

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR**National Park Service**

[NPS–WASO–NAGPRA–NPS0033674;
PPWOCRADN0–PCU00RP14.R50000]

Notice of Intent To Repatriate Cultural Items: Oakland Museum of California, Oakland, CA

AGENCY: National Park Service, Interior.
ACTION: Notice.

SUMMARY: The Oakland Museum of California (Oakland Museum), in consultation with the appropriate Indian Tribes or Native Hawaiian organizations, has determined that the cultural item listed in this notice meets the definition of an object of cultural patrimony. Lineal descendants or representatives of any Indian Tribe or Native Hawaiian organization not identified in this notice that wish to claim this cultural item should submit a written request to the Oakland Museum. If no additional claimants come forward, transfer of control of the cultural item to the lineal descendants, Indian Tribes, or Native Hawaiian organizations stated in this notice may proceed.

DATES: Lineal descendants or representatives of any Indian Tribe or Native Hawaiian organization not identified in this notice that wish to claim this cultural item should submit a written request with information in support of the claim to the Oakland Museum at the address in this notice by May 6, 2022.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Anna Bunting, Registrar, Oakland Museum of California, 1000 Oak Street, Oakland, CA 94607, telephone (510) 318–8493, email nagpra@museumca.org.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: Notice is here given in accordance with the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), 25 U.S.C. 3005, of the intent to repatriate a cultural item under the control of the Oakland Museum of California, Oakland, CA, that meets the definition of an object of cultural patrimony under 25 U.S.C. 3001.

This notice is published as part of the National Park Service's administrative responsibilities under NAGPRA, 25 U.S.C. 3003(d)(3). The determinations in this notice are the sole responsibility of the museum, institution, or Federal agency that has control of the Native American cultural items. The National Park Service is not responsible for the determinations in this notice.

History and Description of the Cultural Item

Between 1897 and 1928, one cultural item was removed from Wrangell, AK, by Fred W. Carlyon, a local shop owner, and his sister, Anna Vaughn. Carlyon and Vaughn collected the *Aankháawu Woodazkaa*, or Speaker's Staff, during their time in Wrangell in the late 19th and early 20th centuries. Subsequently, the Speaker's Staff passed from the collectors to Miss Vaughn's daughter, Dorothy K. Haberman. In 1959, Mrs. Haberman donated the staff to the Oakland Museum of California (catalog number H4153.2). The object of cultural patrimony is an *Aankháawu Woodazkaa*, or Speaker's Staff. It is approximately 58 inches long and is made of cedar. The body displays carved animal figures. The object is topped with a bird form, below which is a human figure with a potlatch hat and abalone inlay for the eyes.

The area of Wrangell, AK, where this object originated, is the home of the *Shx'at Kwaan* (Wrangell People), who collectively are also known as the *Shx'at Kwaan Federation* and the Tlingit people of Southeastern Alaska. Today, the *Shx'at Kwaan* (Wrangell People) is represented by the Central Council of the Tlingit & Haida Indian Tribes.

The *Aankháawu Woodazkaa*, or Speaker's Staff, is identified in museum records as *Kadashan's Staff*. Chief Kadashan was a leader of the *Kaasx 'agweidi*, the Tlingit Raven clan in Wrangell, AK. Information provided during tribal consultation, as well as museum records and academic sources, including a historic photograph of the staff while it was still among the Tlingit in Wrangell, all support a Tlingit cultural affiliation for this object. According to information provided during tribal consultation, the *Aankháawu Woodazkaa*, or Speaker's Staff, is a particularly important item of chiefly regalia, as it was only brought out on occasions of great importance to command, unify, and represent clan members. Additional information provided during tribal consultation also indicates that the *Aankháawu Woodazkaa*, or Speaker's Staff, is a clan-owned object brought out in ceremonies by a clan-appointed caretaker, and that it could not be alienated without the consent of the entire clan.

Determinations Made by the Oakland Museum of California

Officials of the Oakland Museum of California have determined that:

- Pursuant to 25 U.S.C. 3001(3)(D), the one cultural item described above

has ongoing historical, traditional, or cultural importance central to the Native American group or culture itself, rather than property owned by an individual.

- Pursuant to 25 U.S.C. 3001(2), there is a relationship of shared group identity that can be reasonably traced between the object of cultural patrimony and the Central Council of the Tlingit & Haida Indian Tribes.

Additional Requestors and Disposition

Lineal descendants or representatives of any Indian Tribe or Native Hawaiian organization not identified in this notice that wish to claim this cultural item should submit a written request with information in support of the claim to Anna Bunting, Registrar, Oakland Museum of California, 1000 Oak Street, Oakland, CA 94607, telephone (510) 318–8493, email nagpra@museumca.org, by May 6, 2022. After that date, if no additional claimants have come forward, transfer of control of the object of cultural patrimony to the Central Council of the Tlingit & Haida Indian Tribes may proceed.

The Oakland Museum of California is responsible for notifying the Central Council of the Tlingit & Haida Indian Tribes that this notice has been published.

Dated: March 30, 2022.

Melanie O'Brien,

Manager, National NAGPRA Program.

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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR**National Park Service**

[NPS–WASO–NAGPRA–NPS0033678;
PPWOCRADN0–PCU00RP14.R50000]

Notice of Intent To Repatriate Cultural Items: American Numismatic Society, New York, NY

AGENCY: National Park Service, Interior.
ACTION: Notice.

SUMMARY: The American Numismatic Society (the "Museum"), in consultation with the appropriate Indian Tribes or Native Hawaiian organizations, has determined that the cultural item listed in this notice meets the definition of an unassociated funerary object. Lineal descendants or representatives of any Indian Tribe or Native Hawaiian organization not identified in this notice that wish to claim this cultural item should submit a written request to the Museum. If no additional claimants come forward, transfer of control of the cultural item to the lineal descendants,

Indian Tribes, or Native Hawaiian organizations stated in this notice may proceed.

DATES: Lineal descendants or representatives of any Indian Tribe or Native Hawaiian organization not identified in this notice that wish to claim this cultural item should submit a written request with information in support of the claim to the Museum at the address in this notice by May 6, 2022.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Dr. Gilles Bransbourg, Executive Director, American Numismatic Society, 75 Varick Street, 11th Floor, New York, NY 10013, telephone (212) 571-4470, email gbransbourg@numismatics.org.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: Notice is hereby given in accordance with the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), 25 U.S.C. 3005, of the intent to repatriate a cultural item under the control of the American Numismatic Society, New York, NY, that meets the definition of an unassociated funerary object under 25 U.S.C. 3001.

This notice is published as part of the National Park Service's administrative responsibilities under NAGPRA, 25 U.S.C. 3003(d)(3). The determinations in this notice are the sole responsibility of the museum, institution, or Federal agency that has control of the Native American cultural item. The National Park Service is not responsible for the determinations in this notice.

History and Description of the Cultural Item

In or around 1883, one cultural item was removed from a Skidi Pawnee burial site in Nance County, NE. The item was acquired by Orlando Thompson. Thompson was accompanied by his niece Mary Ellsworth (née Thompson), to whom he presented the item. Some years later, Ms. Ellsworth loaned the item to the Nebraska State Historical Society, before selling it to J. Sanford Saltus, who purchased the item on behalf of the Museum in 1922.

The one unassociated funerary object is a silver medal bearing the inscription "TO THE BRAVEST OF THE BRAVE," and depicting an episode in which Chief Petaleshoro of the Skidi Pawnee rescued a Comanche woman from human sacrifice as part of the Morning Star ceremony. The episode received national attention. When Chief Petaleshoro visited Washington, DC, in 1821, the female students of Miss White's Seminary reportedly commissioned a medal in his honor and gifted it to him.

The Skidi Pawnee, of which Chief Petaleshoro was a member, today constitute a band of the Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma. Andrew Knife Chief ("Knife Chief") contacted the Museum and identified himself as a lineal descendant of Chief Petaleshoro, based on genealogical records and by means of the traditional kinship system of the Pawnee Nation. In a letter dated January 11, 2022, the Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma informed the Museum that the Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma, including the Nasharo Council and Skidi Band, fully supported Mr. Knife Chief's claim, as he is considered a lineal descendant of Chief Petaleshoro.

Determinations Made by the American Numismatic Society

Officials of the American Numismatic Society have determined that:

- Pursuant to 25 U.S.C. 3001(3)(B), the one cultural item described above is reasonably believed to have been placed with or near the human remains of Chief Petaleshoro of the Skidi Pawnee at the time of death or later as part of the death rite or ceremony of the Skidi Pawnee and is believed, by a preponderance of the evidence, to have been removed from the burial site of Chief Petaleshoro.
- Pursuant to 43 CFR 10.14(b), Andrew Knife Chief is a lineal descendant of Chief Petaleshoro, based on genealogical records and by means of the traditional kinship system of the Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma.

Additional Requestors and Disposition

Lineal descendants or representatives of any Indian Tribe or Native Hawaiian organization not identified in this notice that wish to claim this cultural item should submit a written request with information in support of the claim to Dr. Gilles Bransbourg, Executive Director, American Numismatic Society, 75 Varick Street, 11th Floor, New York, NY 10013, telephone (212) 571-4470, email gbransbourg@numismatics.org, by May 6, 2022. After that date, if no additional claimants have come forward, transfer of control of the unassociated funerary object to Andrew Knife Chief may proceed.

The Museum is responsible for notifying Andrew Knife Chief and the Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma that this notice has been published.

Dated: March 30, 2022.

Melanie O'Brien,

Manager, National NAGPRA Program.

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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

National Park Service

[NPS-WASO-NAGPRA-NPS0033677; PPWOCRADN0-PCU00RP14.R50000]

Notice of Inventory Completion: Nebraska State Historical Society DBA History Nebraska, Lincoln, NE

AGENCY: National Park Service, Interior.

ACTION: Notice.

SUMMARY: History Nebraska has completed an inventory of human remains, in consultation with the appropriate Indian Tribes or Native Hawaiian organizations, and has determined that there is a cultural affiliation between the human remains and present-day Indian Tribes or Native Hawaiian organizations. Lineal descendants or representatives of any Indian Tribe or Native Hawaiian organization not identified in this notice that wish to request transfer of control of these human remains should submit a written request to History Nebraska. If no additional requestors come forward, transfer of control of the human remains to the lineal descendants, Indian Tribes, or Native Hawaiian organizations stated in this notice may proceed.

DATES: Lineal descendants or representatives of any Indian Tribe or Native Hawaiian organization not identified in this notice that wish to request transfer of control of these human remains should submit a written request with information in support of the request to History Nebraska at the address in this notice by May 6, 2022.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Dave Williams, State Archeologist, History Nebraska, 5050 North 32nd Street, Lincoln, NE 68504, telephone (402) 219-2759, email dave.williams@nebraska.gov.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: Notice is here given in accordance with the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), 25 U.S.C. 3003, of the completion of an inventory of human remains under the control of History Nebraska, Lincoln, NE. The human remains were removed from Dakota County, NE.

This notice is published as part of the National Park Service's administrative responsibilities under NAGPRA, 25 U.S.C. 3003(d)(3). The determinations in this notice are the sole responsibility of the museum, institution, or Federal agency that has control of the Native American human remains. The National Park Service is not responsible for the determinations in this notice.