

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

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SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: On July 29, 2025, the DoD published a notice titled “Proposed Collection; Comment Request” for Innovative Readiness Training Community Application; OMB Control Number 0704-0583 at 90 FR 35670. Subsequent to publication of the notice in the **Federal Register**, DoD realized that the notice had already published on January 10, 2025 (90 FR 1989-1990). The notice that published on July 29, 2025 should have been titled “Submission for OMB Review; Comment Request” and followed the usual format of that notice type. The DoD is publishing the July 29, 2025 notice in its entirety, this time correctly.

Title; Associated Form; and OMB Number: Innovative Readiness Training DD3225, “Community Application to Request Civil-Military Partnership and Support”; OMB Control Number 0704-0583.

Type of Request: Revision.

Number of Respondents: 250.

Responses per Respondent: 1.

Annual Responses: 250.

Average Burden per Response: 5.5 hours.

Annual Burden Hours: 1,375.

Needs and Uses: This information collection is necessary to support the Department of Defense’s Innovative Readiness Training (IRT) program. Each year the military collects voluntary applications from communities requesting participation in IRT support activities. Communities respond to the collection as they will have a chance to receive incidental support and services from the DoD during the conduct of the IRT support and training. Currently, most IRT support activities are in the form of civil engineering projects, cyber, or medical care. However, IRT support is not limited to these, and any application is considered for its potential training value and incidental community benefit. The information collected allows the best possible match between the community and military training requirements while ensuring each applicant is eligible to receive support and services under 10 U.S.C. 2012.

Affected Public: Federal, State, local, or tribal governments.

Frequency: On occasion.

Respondents Obligation: Voluntary.

DoD Clearance Officer: Mr. Reginald Lucas.

Dated: July 30, 2025.

Aaron T. Siegel,

Alternate OSD Federal Register Liaison Officer, Department of Defense.

[FR Doc. 2025-14616 Filed 7-30-25; 4:15 pm]

BILLING CODE 6001-FR-P

DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

[Docket No. DOE-HQ-2025-0207]

Notice of Availability: A Critical Review of Impacts of Greenhouse Gas Emissions on the U.S. Climate

AGENCY: Department of Energy.

ACTION: Notice of availability; request for comments.

SUMMARY: The U.S. Department of Energy (DOE or the Department) seeks public comment on the draft report produced by DOE’s Climate Working Group (CWG), titled “A Critical Review of Impacts of Greenhouse Gas Emissions on the U.S. Climate” (CWG Report). DOE is seeking input from the public, especially from interested individuals and entities, such as industry, academia, research laboratories, government agencies, and other stakeholders. Information received may be used to assist DOE in planning the scope of future research efforts and may be shared with other Federal agencies.

DATES: Written comments and information are requested on or before September 2, 2025 and must be received no later than 11:59 p.m. eastern time (ET) on that date. Written submissions received after the deadline may not be considered. DOE will not reply individually to responders but will consider all comments submitted by the deadline. DOE also intends to summarize all comments received by topic.

ADDRESSES:

Instructions: Interested persons are encouraged to submit comments using the Federal eRulemaking Portal at www.regulations.gov under docket number DOE-HQ-2025-0207.

Response Guidance: Any comments provided must reference the relevant page in the CWG Report. If a comment addresses a table or figure, that cross-reference should be provided. To assist DOE’s review of submitted comments, for each comment, please indicate a comment type from the following list: editorial; technical; reference; or other.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Requests for additional information may be submitted electronically to Mr. Joshua Loucks, U.S. Department of Energy, 1000 Independence Avenue SW,

Washington, DC 20585; (202) 586-5281 or DOEGeneralCounsel@hq.doe.gov.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Background

The draft report titled “A Critical Review of Impacts of Greenhouse Gas Emissions on the U.S. Climate” was developed by DOE’s 2025 Climate Working Group, a group of five independent scientists assembled by Energy Secretary Chris Wright with diverse expertise in physical science, academic research and climate science. The landing page for the CWG Report, including a press release, can be found here: www.energy.gov/topics/climate.

Overview of the CWG Report

The report reviews scientific certainties and uncertainties in how anthropogenic carbon dioxide (CO₂) and other greenhouse gas emissions have affected, or will affect, the Nation’s climate, extreme weather events, and selected metrics of societal well-being. Those emissions are increasing the concentration of CO₂ in the atmosphere through a complex and variable carbon cycle, where some portion of the additional CO₂ persists in the atmosphere for centuries.

Elevated concentrations of CO₂ directly enhance plant growth, globally contributing to “greening” the planet and increasing agricultural productivity. They also make the oceans less alkaline (lower the pH). That is possibly detrimental to coral reefs, although the recent rebound of the Great Barrier Reef suggests otherwise.

Carbon dioxide also acts as a greenhouse gas, exerting a warming influence on climate and weather. Climate change projections require scenarios of future emissions. There is evidence that scenarios widely-used in the impacts literature have overstated observed and likely future emission trends.

The world’s several dozen global climate models offer little guidance on how much the climate responds to elevated CO₂, with the average surface warming under a doubling of the CO₂ concentration ranging from 1.8° C to 5.7° C. Data-driven methods yield a lower and narrower range. Global climate models generally run “hot” in their description of the climate of the past few decades. The combination of overly sensitive models and implausible extreme scenarios for future emissions yields exaggerated projections of future warming.

Most extreme weather events in the U.S. do not show long-term trends. Claims of increased frequency or intensity of hurricanes, tornadoes,

floods, and droughts are not supported by U.S. historical data. Additionally, forest management practices are often overlooked in assessing changes in wildfire activity. Global sea level has risen approximately 8 inches since 1900, but there are significant regional variations driven primarily by local land subsidence; U.S. tide gauge measurements in aggregate show no obvious acceleration in sea level rise beyond the historical average rate.

Attribution of climate change or extreme weather events to human CO₂ emissions is challenged by natural climate variability, data limitations, and inherent model deficiencies. Moreover, solar activity's contribution to the late 20th century warming might be underestimated.

Both models and experience suggest that CO₂-induced warming might be less damaging economically than commonly believed, and excessively aggressive mitigation policies could prove more detrimental than beneficial. Social Cost of Carbon estimates, which attempt to quantify the economic damage of CO₂ emissions, are highly sensitive to their underlying assumptions and so provide limited independent information.

U.S. policy actions are expected to have undetectably small direct impacts on the global climate and any effects will emerge only with long delays.

Confidential Business Information

Pursuant to 10 CFR 1004.11, any person submitting information that he or she believes to be confidential and exempt by law from public disclosure should submit via email, postal mail, or hand delivery/courier two well-marked copies: one copy of the document marked "confidential" including all the information believed to be confidential, and one copy of the document marked "non-confidential" with the information believed to be confidential deleted. DOE will make its own determination about the confidential status of the information and treat it according to its determination.

It is DOE's policy that all comments may be included in the public docket, without change and as received, including any personal information provided in the comments (except information deemed to be exempt from public disclosure).

(Authority: E.O. 14154.)

Signing Authority

This document of the Department of Energy was signed on July 29, 2025, by Chris Wright, the Secretary of Energy. That document with the original signature and date is maintained by DOE. For administrative purposes only,

and in compliance with requirements of the Office of the Federal Register, the undersigned DOE Federal Register Liaison Officer has been authorized to sign and submit the document in electronic format for publication, as an official document of the Department of Energy. This administrative process in no way alters the legal effect of this document upon publication in the **Federal Register**.

Signed in Washington, DC, on July 29, 2025.

Treena V. Garrett,

Federal Register Liaison Officer, U.S. Department of Energy.

[FR Doc. 2025-14519 Filed 7-31-25; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 6450-01-P

DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission

[Project No. 803-123]

Pacific Gas and Electric Company; Notice of Availability of Final Environmental Assessment

The final EA contains Commission staff's analysis of the potential environmental effects of the proposed temporary variance of flow requirements, alternatives to the proposed action, and concludes that the proposed variance, with appropriate environmental protective measures, would not constitute a major federal action that would significantly affect the quality of the human environment. The final EA may be viewed on the Commission's website at <http://www.ferc.gov> using the "eLibrary" link. Enter the docket number (P-803-123) in the docket number field to access the document. For assistance, contact FERC Online Support at FERCOnlineSupport@ferc.gov or toll-free at 1-866-208-3676, or for TTY, (202) 502-8659.

You may also register online at <http://www.ferc.gov/docs-filing/esubscription.asp> to be notified via email of new filings and issuances related to this or other pending projects. For assistance, contact FERC Online Support.

The Commission's Office of Public Participation (OPP) supports meaningful public engagement and participation in Commission proceedings. OPP can help members of the public, including landowners, community organizations, Tribal members, and others, access publicly available information and navigate Commission processes. For public inquiries and assistance with making filings such as interventions,

comments, or requests for rehearing, the public is encouraged to contact OPP at (202) 502-6595 or OPP@ferc.gov.

For further information, contact Ms. Joy Kurtz at 202-502-6760 or joy.kurtz@ferc.gov.

Dated: July 29, 2025.

Carlos D. Clay,

Deputy Secretary.

[FR Doc. 2025-14610 Filed 7-31-25; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 6717-01-P

DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

Federal Energy Regulatory Commission

Combined Notice of Filings

Take notice that the Commission has received the following Natural Gas Pipeline Rate and Refund Report filings:

Filings Instituting Proceedings

Docket Numbers: RP25-1016-000.

Applicants: Great Lakes Gas Transmission Limited Partnership.

Description: Compliance filing; Semi-Annual Transporter's Use Report July 2025 to be effective N/A.

Filed Date: 7/28/25.

Accession Number: 20250728-5089.

Comment Date: 5 p.m. ET 8/11/25.

Docket Numbers: RP25-1017-000.

Applicants: Iroquois Gas Transmission System, L.P.

Description: § 4(d) Rate Filing: 7.29.25 Negotiated Rates—Radiate Energy LLC R-8115-05 to be effective 8/1/2025.

Filed Date: 7/29/25.

Accession Number: 20250729-5021.

Comment Date: 5 p.m. ET 8/11/25.

Docket Numbers: RP25-1018-000.

Applicants: ANR Pipeline Company.

Description: § 4(d) Rate Filing: NR Agmts—Interstate Gas—Eff. 8.1.25 to be effective 8/1/2025.

Filed Date: 7/29/25.

Accession Number: 20250729-5028.

Comment Date: 5 p.m. ET 8/11/25.

Any person desiring to intervene, to protest, or to answer a complaint in any of the above proceedings must file in accordance with Rules 211, 214, or 206 of the Commission's Regulations (18 CFR 385.211, 385.214, or 385.206) on or before 5:00 p.m. Eastern time on the specified comment date. Protests may be considered, but intervention is necessary to become a party to the proceeding.

The filings are accessible in the Commission's eLibrary system (<https://elibrary.ferc.gov/idmws/search/fercgensearch.asp>) by querying the docket number.

eFiling is encouraged. More detailed information relating to filing