

period. Failure to comply with this requirement could result in Commerce's presumption that reimbursement of antidumping duties occurred and the subsequent assessment of double antidumping duties.

Notification to Interested Parties

These preliminary results of administrative review are issued and published in accordance with sections 751(a)(1) and 777(i)(1) of the Act, and 19 CFR 351.221(b)(4) and 19 CFR 351.213(d)(4).

Dated: July 7, 2025.

Christopher Abbot,

Deputy Assistant Secretary for Policy and Negotiations, performing the non-exclusive functions and duties of the Assistant Secretary for Enforcement and Compliance.

Appendix I

List of Topics Discussed in the Preliminary Decision Memorandum

- I. Summary
- II. Background
- III. Scope of the *Order*
- IV. Rescission of Administrative Review, In Part
- V. Application of Facts Available and Adverse Inferences
- VI. Recommendation

Appendix II

Companies Rescinded From This Administrative Review for Which All Review Requests Were Timely Withdrawn

1. Aashiyana Foodstuffs
2. Abhay Oil Industries
3. Agrawal Oil & Biocheam
4. Alfa Engineering & Enterprise
5. Al Quresh Exp.
6. Al Sameer Exp. Pvt., Ltd.
7. Apac Sourcing Solutions Ltd.
8. Artevet India LLP.
9. Asa Agrotech Pvt., Ltd.
10. Avt Natural Products Ltd.
11. Bawa Fishmeal and Oil Co.
12. Bergwerff Organic (India) Pvt., Ltd.
13. Bio Treasure Overseas
14. BNS Agro Industries Sarl on A C.
15. Chandrashekar Exp. Pvt., Ltd.
16. Cloves Inc.
17. Delight Likelike Products Private Ltd.
18. Delight Sustainable Products LLP.
19. Eco Gold Nutri & Organics LLP.
20. Ecopure Organics Private Ltd.
21. Ecopure Specialties Ltd.
22. Euroasias Organics Private Ltd.
23. Fair Exp. (India) Pvt., Ltd.
24. Faze Three Ltd. Wec India.
25. Gharda Chemicals Ltd.
26. Grasim Industries Ltd.
27. Himatsingaka Seide Ltd.
28. Hnco Organics Pvt., Ltd.
29. Indauto Filters
30. Indo Gulf Co.
31. Januz Universal
32. Jay Agro Product
33. Jay Shree Agro Products
34. J. Lal Foods International
35. J Lal Foods Private Ltd. J
36. SM Foods

37. Kaj Traders
38. Kalash International
39. Kan Biosys Pvt., Ltd.
40. Kanishka Organics LLP.
41. Kemin Industries South Asia Pvt., Ltd.
42. Keshav Proteins and Organic LLP.
43. Khanal Foods Pvt., Ltd.
44. Kiesriya Agro Exim Pvt., Ltd.
45. Krishna Corncob Industries
46. Krishna Overseas Inc.
47. K Uttamlal Exp. Pvt., Ltd.
48. LG Balakrishnan Bros.
49. Lupin Limited
50. Mani Loni
51. Medikonda Nutrients
52. Mehtra Pressing
53. Mj Herbal Extracts Pvt., Ltd.
54. Mohit International Pvt., Ltd.
55. Motto Ceramic Pvt., Ltd.
56. Mrl Tyres Ltd.
57. Natural Remedies Pvt., Ltd.
58. Nature Bio Foods Ltd.
59. Navjyot International
60. Nutrivin Agro Pvt., Ltd.
61. Ox Emp. Co.
62. Pachranga Foods.
63. Paprika Oleos (India) Ltd.
64. Patel Retail Private Ltd.
65. Prasad Cotton Industries Pvt., Ltd.
66. Quality Spices and Food Exp. Pvt., Ltd.
67. Radha Krishna Oil Product
68. Rainbow Exim Trade LLP.
69. Raj Foods International
70. Raj Natural Food Pvt., Ltd.
71. Rajat Agro Commodities Pvt., Ltd.
72. Ramdev Food Products Pvt., Ltd.
73. Rayban Organics Pvt., Ltd.
74. Reach 2 Farm LLP.
75. Reindeer Organics LLP.
76. R.M Trading Co.
77. R.S. Lal International
78. Rudra Enterprises
79. Rupen Marketing Pvt., Ltd.
80. Sai Smaran Foods Ltd.
81. Salvi Chemical Industries Ltd.
82. Samruddhi Organic Farm (India) Pvt., Ltd.
83. Sar Transport Systems Pvt., Ltd.
84. Satguru Agro Resources Private Ltd.
85. Satguru Organics Pvt., Ltd.
86. Satyendra Fibc Pvt., Ltd.
87. Seasons International Pvt., Ltd.
88. Sethi International Overseas (India) Limited
89. Shanti Worldwide
90. Shemach Impex
91. Shivam Enterprises
92. Shree Imp. & Exp.
93. Shree Swaminarayan Siddhant Uttejok.
94. Shree Uday Oil and Foods Industries
95. Shreeram Fibres India Pvt., Ltd.
96. Shri Narayani Mfg. Co.
97. Shri Sumati Industries Pvt., Ltd.
98. Soliflex Packaging Pvt., Ltd.
99. Sona Sunehri Exp.
100. S S India Foods Private Ltd.
101. Suminter India Organics Pvt., Ltd.
102. Suprajit Engineering Ltd.
103. Terra Bio Naturals Private Ltd.
104. Thakar Exp.
105. Tulsi Foods.
106. Unique Fragrances
107. Unique Organics Ltd.
108. Vimala Food Products
109. Vippy Industries
110. VS Trans Lojistik LLP.

111. Vvf (India) Ltd.
112. We Organic Nature Pvt. Ltd.
113. Welspun Global Brands Ltd.

[FR Doc. 2025–12957 Filed 7–10–25; 8:45 am]

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

International Trade Administration

[C–570–138]

Pentafluoroethane (R-125) From the People's Republic of China: Preliminary Results of Countervailing Duty Administrative Review; 2023

AGENCY: Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, Department of Commerce.

SUMMARY: The U.S. Department of Commerce (Commerce) preliminarily finds that countervailable subsidies were provided to producers and exporters of pentafluoroethane (R-125) from the People's Republic of China (China). The period of review (POR) is January 01, 2023, through December 31, 2023. We invite interested parties to comment on these preliminary results of review.

DATES: Applicable July 11, 2025.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Seth Brown, AD/CVD Operations, Office IX, Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1401 Constitution Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20230; telephone (202) 482–0029.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Background

On March 3, 2022, Commerce published in the **Federal Register** the countervailing duty order on R-125 from China.¹ On March 1, 2024, Commerce published a notice of opportunity to request an administrative review of the Order, pursuant to section 751(a)(1) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (the Act).² On May, 8, 2024, based on timely requests for review, Commerce initiated an administrative review of the Order.³ On June 11, 2024, Commerce issued the questionnaire to the Government of

¹ See *Pentafluoroethane (R-125) from the People's Republic of China: Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Orders*, 87 FR 12081 (March 3, 2022) (Order).

² See *Antidumping or Countervailing Duty Order, Finding, or Suspended Investigation; Opportunity to Request Administrative Review and Join Annual Inquiry Service List*, 89 FR 15157 (March 1, 2024).

³ See *Initiation of Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Administrative Reviews*, 89 FR 38867 (May 8, 2024) (Initiation Notice); see also *Pentafluoroethane (R-125) from the People's Republic of China: Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Orders*, 87 FR 12081 (March 3, 2022) (Order).

China to forward to Zhejiang Sanmei Chemical Ind. Co., Ltd. (Sanmei) and Zhejiang Yonghe Refrigerant Co., Ltd. (Yonghe), the only two respondents under review.⁴ On July 22, 2024, Commerce tolled certain deadlines in this administrative proceeding by seven days.⁵ On November 14, 2024, Commerce extended the deadline for these preliminary results to April 7, 2024.⁶ On December 9, 2024, Commerce tolled the deadline to issue the preliminary results in this administrative review by 90 days.⁷ The deadline for the preliminary results is now July 7, 2025.

For a complete description of the events that followed the initiation of this review, *see* the Preliminary Decision Memorandum.⁸ A list of topics included in the Preliminary Decision Memorandum is provided as the appendix to this notice. The Preliminary Decision Memorandum is a public document and is on file electronically via Enforcement and Compliance's Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Centralized Electronic Service System (ACCESS). ACCESS is available to registered users at <https://access.trade.gov>. In addition, a complete version of the Preliminary Decision Memorandum can be accessed directly at <https://access.trade.gov/public/FRNoticesListLayout.aspx>.

Scope of the Order

The product covered by the *Order* is R-125 from China. For a complete description of the scope of the *Order*, *see* the Preliminary Decision Memorandum.

Methodology

Commerce is conducting this administrative review in accordance with 751(a)(1)(A) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (the Act). For each of the subsidy programs found countervailable, Commerce preliminarily determines that there is a subsidy, *i.e.*, a financial contribution by an "authority" that gives rise to a

benefit to the recipient, and that the subsidy is specific.⁹ For a full description of the methodology underlying our conclusions, including our reliance, in part, on facts otherwise available with adverse inferences pursuant to sections 776(a) and (b) of the Act, *see* the Preliminary Decision Memorandum.

Preliminary Results of Review

Commerce preliminarily determines that the following net countervailable subsidy rates exist for the period January 1, 2023, through December 31, 2023:

Company	Subsidy rate (percent <i>ad valorem</i>)
Zhejiang Sanmei Chemical Ind. Co., Ltd. ¹⁰	3.02
Zhejiang Yonghe Refrigerant Co., Ltd. ¹¹	182.51

Disclosure

Commerce intends to disclose its calculations and analysis performed to interested parties for these preliminary results within five days of any public announcement or, if there is no public announcement, within five days of the date of publication of this notice in accordance with 19 CFR 351.224(b).

Public Comment

Case briefs or other written comments may be submitted to the Assistant Secretary for Enforcement and Compliance. Pursuant to 19 CFR 351.309(c)(1)(ii), we have modified the deadline for interested parties to submit case briefs to Commerce to no later than 21 days after the date of the publication of this notice.¹² Rebuttal briefs, limited to issues raised in the case briefs, may be filed not later than five days after the date for filing case briefs.¹³ Interested

parties who submit case briefs or rebuttal briefs in this proceeding must submit: (1) a table of contents listing each issue; and (2) a table of authorities.¹⁴ All briefs must be filed electronically using ACCESS. An electronically filed document must be received successfully in its entirety in ACCESS by 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time on the established deadline.

As provided under 19 CFR 351.309(c)(2) and (d)(2), in prior proceedings we have encouraged interested parties to provide an executive summary of their briefs that should be limited to five pages total, including footnotes. In this review, we instead request that interested parties provide at the beginning of their briefs a public, executive summary for each issue raised in their briefs.¹⁵ Further, we request that interested parties limit their executive summary of each issue to no more than 450 words, not including citations. We intend to use the executive summaries as the basis of the comment summaries included in the issues and decision memorandum that will accompany the final results in this administrative review. We request that interested parties include footnotes for relevant citations in the executive summary of each issue. Note that Commerce has amended certain of its requirements pertaining to the service of documents in 19 CFR 351.303(f).¹⁶

Pursuant to 19 CFR 351.310(c), interested parties who wish to request a hearing must submit a written request to the Assistant Secretary for Enforcement and Compliance, filed electronically via ACCESS by 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time within 30 days after the date of publication of this notice. Requests should contain: (1) the party's name, address, and telephone number; (2) the number of participants; and (3) a list of issues to be discussed. Oral presentations at the hearing will be limited to issues raised in the briefs. If a request for a hearing is made, Commerce intends to hold the hearing at a date and time to be determined.¹⁷

Assessment Rates

Consistent with section 751(a)(1) of the Act and 19 CFR 351.212(b)(2), upon issuance of the final results, Commerce shall determine, and U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) shall assess, countervailing duties on all appropriate entries covered by this review.

⁴ See Commerce's Letter, "Countervailing Duty Questionnaire," dated June 11, 2024.

⁵ See Memorandum, "Tolling of Deadlines for Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Proceedings," dated July 22, 2024.

⁶ See Memorandum, "Extension of Deadline for Preliminary Results of 2023 Countervailing Duty Administrative Review," dated November 14, 2024.

⁷ See Memorandum, "Tolling of Deadlines for Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Proceedings," dated December 9, 2024.

⁸ See Memorandum, "Decision Memorandum for the Preliminary Results of the 2023 Administrative Review of the Countervailing Duty Order on Pentafluoroethane (R-125) from the People's Republic of China," dated concurrently with, and hereby adopted by, this notice (Preliminary Decision Memorandum).

⁹ See sections 771(5)(B) and (D) of the Act regarding financial contribution; section 771(5)(E) of the Act regarding benefit; and section 771(5A) of the Act regarding specificity.

¹⁰ As discussed in the Preliminary Decision Memorandum, Commerce has found the following company to be cross-owned with Sanmei: Fujian Qingliu Dongying Chemical Ind. Co., Ltd.

¹¹ As discussed in the Preliminary Decision Memorandum, Commerce has found the following companies to be cross-owned with Yonghe: Inner Mongolia Yonghe Fluorochemical Co., Ltd.; Jinhua Yonghe Fluorine Chemical Co., Ltd.; Inner Mongolia Huasheng Hydrofluorocarbon Alid Co., Ltd.; Shaowu Yonghe Jintang New Material Co., Ltd.; Jiangxi Shilei Fluorine Chemical Co., Ltd.; and Zhejiang Binglong Environmental Protection Co., Ltd.

¹² See 19 CFR 351.309.

¹³ See 19 CFR 351.309(d); *see also* *Administrative Protective Order, Service, and Other Procedures in Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Proceedings*, 88 FR 67069, 67077 (September 29, 2023) (*APO and Service Procedures*).

¹⁴ See 19 CFR 351.309(c)(2) and (d)(2).

¹⁵ We use the term "issue" here to describe an argument that Commerce would normally address in a comment of the Issues and Decision Memorandum.

¹⁶ See *APO and Service Procedures*.

¹⁷ See 19 CFR 351.310(d).

Commerce intends to issue assessment instructions to CBP no earlier than 35 days after the date of publication of the final results of this review in the **Federal Register**. If a timely summons is filed at the U.S. Court of International Trade, the assessment instructions will direct CBP not to liquidate relevant entries until the time for parties to file a request for a statutory injunction has expired (*i.e.*, within 90 days of publication).

Cash Deposit Requirements

Pursuant to section 751(a)(2)(C) of the Act, Commerce intends to instruct CBP to collect cash deposits of estimated countervailing duties in the amount indicated above with regard to shipments of subject merchandise entered, or withdrawn from warehouse, for consumption on or after the date of publication of the final results of this review. For all non-reviewed firms, we will instruct CBP to continue to collect cash deposits of estimated countervailing duties at the most recent company-specific or all-others rate applicable to the company, as appropriate. These cash deposit instructions, when imposed, shall remain in effect until further notice.

Final Results of Review

Unless the deadline is extended, Commerce intends to issue the final results of this administrative review, including the results of its analysis of the issues raised by interested parties in the written comments, within 120 days after the date of publication of these preliminary results in the **Federal Register**.

Notification to Interested Parties

We are issuing and publishing these preliminary results in accordance with sections 751(a)(1) and 777(i)(1) of the Act, and 19 CFR 351.221(b)(4).

Dated: July 7, 2025.

Christopher Abbott,

Deputy Assistant Secretary for Policy and Negotiations, performing the non-exclusive functions and duties of the Assistant Secretary for Enforcement and Compliance.

Appendix

List of Topics Discussed in the Preliminary Decision Memorandum

- I. Summary
- II. Background
- III. Period of Review
- IV. Scope of the *Order*
- V. Diversification of China's Economy
- VI. Use of Facts Otherwise Available and Application of Adverse Inferences
- VII. Subsidies Valuation
- VIII. Benchmarks and Interest Rates
- IX. Analysis of Programs

X. Recommendation

[FR Doc. 2025–12956 Filed 7–10–25; 8:45 am]

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

International Trade Administration

[C–489–817]

Certain Oil Country Tubular Goods From the Republic of Türkiye: Final Results of Countervailing Duty Administrative Review; 2022

AGENCY: Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, Department of Commerce.

SUMMARY: The U.S. Department of Commerce (Commerce) determines that certain exporters/producers of oil country tubular goods (OCTG) from the Republic of Türkiye (Türkiye) received countervailable subsidies during the period of review (POR) January 1, 2022, through December 31, 2022.

DATES: Applicable July 11, 2025.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Suresh Maniam or Michael Romani, AD/CVD Operations, Office I, Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1401 Constitution Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20230; telephone: (202) 482–1603 or (202) 482–0198, respectively.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Background

On October 9, 2024, Commerce published the *Preliminary Results* of this administrative review in the **Federal Register** and invited comments from interested parties.¹ On December 9, 2024, Commerce tolled certain deadlines in this administrative proceeding by 90 days.² On April 15, 2025, we extended the final results by 60 days.³ Accordingly, the deadline for the final results is now July 7, 2025.

For a complete description of the events that occurred since the *Preliminary Results*, see the Issues and Decision Memorandum.⁴ Commerce

¹ See *Oil Country Tubular Goods from the Republic of Turkey: Preliminary Results and Partial Rescission of Countervailing Duty Administrative Review*; 2022, 89 FR 81884 (October 9, 2024) (*Preliminary Results*), and accompanying Preliminary Decision Memorandum.

² See Memorandum, “Tolling of Deadlines for Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Proceedings,” dated December 9, 2024.

³ See Memorandum, “Extension of Deadline for Final Results,” dated April 15, 2025.

⁴ See Memorandum, “Issues and Decision Memorandum for the Final Results of the Administrative Review of the Countervailing Duty Order of Certain Oil Country Tubular Goods from the Republic of Türkiye; 2022,” dated concurrently

conducted this review in accordance with section 751(a)(1)(A) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (the Act).

Scope of the Order

The products covered by the *Order* are OCTG from Türkiye. For a full description of the scope of the order, see the Issues and Decision Memorandum.

Analysis of Comments Received

All issues raised by interested parties in case briefs are addressed in the Issues and Decision Memorandum.⁵ The topics discussed and the issues raised by parties to which we responded in the Issues and Decision Memorandum are listed in the appendix to this notice. The Issues and Decision Memorandum is a public document and is on file electronically via Enforcement and Compliance's Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Centralized Electronic Service System (ACCESS). ACCESS is available to registered users at <https://access.trade.gov>. In addition, a complete version of the Issues and Decision Memorandum can be accessed directly at <https://access.trade.gov/public/FRNoticesListLayout.aspx>.

Changes Since the Preliminary Results

Based on our analysis of comments received from interested parties, we made changes to the net countervailable subsidy rates for Borusan Mannesmann Boru Sanayi ve Ticaret A.S. and Çayirova Boru Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş. For a discussion of these changes, see the Issues and Decision Memorandum.

Methodology

Commerce conducted this review in accordance with section 751(a)(1)(A) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (the Act). For each of the subsidy programs found to be countervailable, we determine that there is a subsidy, *i.e.*, a government-provided financial contribution that gives rise to a benefit to the recipient, and that the subsidy is specific.⁶ For a full description of the methodology underlying all of Commerce's conclusions, see the Issues and Decision Memorandum.

Final Results of Administrative Review

Commerce determined the following net countervailable subsidy rates exist

with, and hereby adopted by, this notice (Issues and Decision Memorandum).

⁵ No parties filed rebuttal briefs.

⁶ See sections 771(5)(B) and (D) of the Act regarding financial contribution; section 771(5)(E) of the Act regarding benefit; and section 771(5A) of the Act regarding specificity.