

Comment 9: Whether to Rescind the Administrative Review of Shandong Hengyu Science & Technology Co., Ltd.
V. Recommendation

Appendix II

List of Companies Not Receiving Separate Rate Status

1. Pirelli Tyre Co., Ltd.
2. Qingdao Odyking Tyre Co., Ltd.
3. Tianjin Wanda Tyre Group Co., Ltd.

[FR Doc. 2020-08540 Filed 4-21-20; 8:45 am]

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

International Trade Administration

[A-570-909]

Certain Steel Nails From the People's Republic of China: Final Results of Antidumping Duty Administrative Review and Final Determination of No Shipments; 2017-2018

AGENCY: Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, Department of Commerce.

SUMMARY: The Department of Commerce (Commerce) determines that certain steel nails (nails) from the People's Republic of China (China) were sold in the United States at less than normal value (NV) during the period of review (POR) August 1, 2017 through July 31, 2018.

DATES: Applicable April 22, 2020.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Annatheia Cook or Benito Ballesteros, AD/CVD Operations, Office V, Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1401 Constitution Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20230; telephone: (202) 482-0250 or (202) 482-7425, respectively.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Background

On October 18, 2019, Commerce published in the *Federal Register* the *Preliminary Results* of the administrative review of the antidumping duty order on nails from China.¹

In accordance with 19 CFR 351.309, we invited parties to comment on our *Preliminary Results*. On November 25, 2019, Shanxi Pioneer Hardware Industrial Co., Ltd. (Pioneer), Shanxi Hairui Trade Co., Ltd., SDC

International Aust. Pty. Ltd., and S-Mart (Tianjin) Technology Development Co., Ltd. (collectively, Pioneer *et al.*),² Mid Continent Steel & Wire, Inc. (the petitioner),³ The Stanley Works (Langfang) Fastening Systems Co., Ltd. and Stanley Black & Decker, Inc. (Stanley B&D) (collectively, Stanley),⁴ and Building Material Distributors, Inc., Qingdao D&L Group Ltd., Shandong Qingyun Hongyi Hardware Products Co., Ltd., Dezhou Hualude Hardware Products Co., Ltd., and Mingguang Ruifeng Hardware Products Co., Ltd. (collectively Building Material Distributors *et al.*),⁵ submitted timely-filed case briefs. On December 9, 2019, Pioneer,⁶ the petitioner,⁷ and Stanley,⁸ submitted timely-filed rebuttal briefs.

Scope of the Order

The merchandise covered by the order is nails from China. For a complete description of the scope of this order, see the Issues and Decision Memorandum.⁹

Analysis of Comments Received

We addressed all issues raised in the case and rebuttal briefs filed by interested parties in the Issues and Decision Memorandum. Attached to this notice, in Appendix II, is a list of the issues which parties raised. The Issues and Decision Memorandum is a public document and is on file in the Central Records Unit (CRU), Room B8024 of the main Department of Commerce building, as well as electronically via Enforcement and Compliance's

² See Pioneer *et al.*'s Letter, "Certain Steel Nails from the People's Republic of China: Case Brief," dated November 25, 2019.

³ See Petitioner's Letter, "Certain Steel Nails from the People's Republic of China: Case Brief, dated November 25, 2019.

⁴ See Stanley's Letter, "Certain Steel Nails from the People's Republic of China; Tenth Administrative Review; Case Brief of The Stanley Works (Langfang) Fastening Systems Co., Ltd and Stanley Black & Decker, Inc.," dated November 25, 2019.

⁵ See Building Material Distributors *et al.*'s Letter, "Certain Steel Nails from the People's Republic of China, 10th Administrative Review; Administrative Case Brief," dated November 25, 2019.

⁶ See Pioneer's Letter, "Certain Steel Nails from the People's Republic of China: Rebuttal Case Brief," dated December 9, 2019 (Pioneer Rebuttal).

⁷ See Petitioner's Letter, "Certain Steel Nails from the People's Republic of China: Rebuttal Brief," dated December 9, 2019 (Petitioner Rebuttal).

⁸ See Stanley's Letter, "Certain Steel Nails from the People's Republic of China; Tenth Administrative Review; Rebuttal Brief of The Stanley Works (Langfang) Fastening Systems Co., Ltd and Stanley Black & Decker, Inc.," dated December 9, 2019 (Stanley Rebuttal).

⁹ See Memorandum, "Certain Steel Nails from the People's Republic of China: Issues and Decision Memorandum for the Final Results of the 2017-18 Antidumping Duty Administrative Review," dated April 15, 2020 (Issues and Decision Memorandum) which is hereby adopted by this notice.

Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Centralized Electronic Service System (ACCESS). ACCESS is available to registered users at <http://access.trade.gov>. In addition, a complete version of the Issues and Decision Memorandum can be accessed directly on the internet at <http://enforcement.trade.gov/frn/index.html>. The signed Issues and Decision Memorandum and the electronic versions of the Issues and Decision Memorandum are identical in content.

Changes Since the Preliminary Results

Based on a review of the record and comments received from interested parties, and for the reasons explained in the Issues and Decision Memorandum, we are revising the margin calculations for Stanley and Pioneer. Accordingly, for these final results, Commerce updated the rate assigned to the non-selected companies, which is based on an average of the rates for the three mandatory respondents, Stanley, Pioneer, and Tianjin Universal Machinery Imp. & Exp. Corporation (Universal), as discussed in the Issues and Decision Memorandum. For a discussion of these changes, see the "Changes Since the Preliminary Results" section of the Issues and Decision Memorandum.

Final Determination of No Shipments

In the *Preliminary Results*, Commerce preliminarily determined that eleven companies did not have any reviewable transactions during the POR: Astrotech Steels Pvt. Ltd.; Geeky Wires Limited; Hebei Minmetals Co., Ltd.; Jinhai Hardware Co., Ltd.; Nanjing Yuechang Hardware Co., Ltd.; Region Industries Co., Ltd.; Region System Sdn. Bhd.; Shandong Oriental Cherry Hardware Group Co., Ltd.; Shandong Oriental Cherry Hardware Import & Export Co., Ltd.; Shanghai Jade Shuttle Hardware Tools Co., Ltd.; and Zhangjiagang Lianfeng Metals Products Co., Ltd. Following the publication of the *Preliminary Results*, we received no comments from interested parties regarding these companies, nor has any party submitted record evidence which would call our preliminary determination into question. Therefore, for these final results, we continue to find that these eleven companies did not have any reviewable transactions during the POR. Consistent with our practice, we will issue appropriate instructions to U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) based on our final results.

¹ See *Certain Steel Nails from the People's Republic of China: Preliminary Results of the Antidumping Duty Administrative Review and Preliminary Determination of No Shipments; 2017-2018*, 84 FR 55906 (October 18, 2019) (*Preliminary Results*) and accompanying Preliminary Decision Memorandum.

Separate Rates

In the *Preliminary Results*, we determined that 20 companies, including the three mandatory respondents, met the criteria for separate rate status. We have not received any information since the issuance of the *Preliminary Results* that provides a basis for reconsidering this preliminary determination. Therefore, Commerce continues to find that these companies meet the criteria for a separate rate for the final results.

Rate for Non-Selected Companies

As noted above, for the final results, the dumping margins for two of the

mandatory respondents have changed from the *Preliminary Results*. Accordingly, for the final results, Commerce has updated the rate assigned to the non-selected companies, which is based on an average of the rates of the three mandatory respondents, as discussed in the Issues and Decision Memorandum.

China-Wide Entity

In the *Preliminary Results*, we found that 182 companies for which a review was requested had not established eligibility for a separate rate and, thus, we considered them to be part of the China-wide entity.¹⁰ With one

exception discussed in the Issues and Decision Memorandum (related to Stanley B&D),¹¹ we have not received any information since the issuance of the *Preliminary Results* that provides a basis for reconsidering this preliminary determination. Therefore, Commerce continues to find that these companies are part of the China-wide entity.¹²

Final Results of Administrative Review

The weighted-average dumping margins for the administrative review are as follows:

Exporter/producer	Weighted-average dumping margin
Shanxi Pioneer Hardware Industrial Co., Ltd	118.04
The Stanley Works (Langfang) Fastening Systems Co., Ltd. and Stanley Black & Decker, Inc	2.11
Tianjin Universal Machinery Imp. & Exp. Corporation	118.04
Dezhou Hualude Hardware Products Co., Ltd	41.75
Hebei Cangzhou New Century Foreign Trade Co., Ltd	41.75
Mingguang Ruifeng Hardware Products Co., Ltd	41.75
Nanjing Caiqing Hardware Co., Ltd	41.75
Qingdao D&L Group Ltd	41.75
SDC International Aust. Pty. Ltd	41.75
Shandong Qingyun Hongyi Hardware Products Co., Ltd	41.75
Shanghai Curvet Hardware Products Co., Ltd	41.75
Shanghai Yueda Nails Industry Co., Ltd. a.k.a Shanghai Yueda Nails Co., Ltd	41.75
Shanxi Hairui Trade Co., Ltd	41.75
Shanxi Tianli Industries Co., Ltd	41.75
S-Mart (Tianjin) Technology Development Co., Ltd	41.75
Suntec Industries Co., Ltd	41.75
Tianjin Jinchu Metal Products Co., Ltd	41.75
Tianjin Jinghai County Hongli Industry & Business Co., Ltd	41.75
Tianjin Zhonglian Metals Ware Co., Ltd	41.75
Xi'an Metals and Minerals Import & Export Co., Ltd	41.75

Assessment Rates

Pursuant to section 751(a)(2)(A) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (the Act), and 19 CFR 351.212(b), Commerce has determined, and CBP shall assess, antidumping duties on all appropriate entries of subject merchandise in accordance with the final results of this review. Commerce intends to issue appropriate assessment instructions directly to CBP 15 days after publication of the final results of this administrative review.

Stanley reported the entered value of its U.S. sales such that we calculated importer-specific *ad valorem* duty assessment rates based on the ratio of the total amount of dumping calculated for the importer's examined sales to the total entered value of those same sales. If an importer-specific assessment rate calculated in the final results is not zero

or *de minimis*, Commerce will issue instructions directly to CBP to assess antidumping duties on appropriate entries. Where an importer-specific assessment rate is zero or *de minimis*, we will instruct CBP to liquidate the appropriate entries without regard to antidumping duties.

For Pioneer, Universal, and the non-examined companies granted separate rates, the *ad valorem* assessment rate will be equal to cash deposit rate assigned above in the final results of administrative review. We intend to instruct CBP to liquidate entries containing subject merchandise exported by the China-wide entity at the China-wide rate.

Pursuant to Commerce's assessment practice, for entries that were not reported in the U.S. sales databases submitted by Stanley during this

review, Commerce will instruct CBP to liquidate such entries at the China-wide entity rate. Additionally, if Commerce determines that an exporter had no shipments of the subject merchandise, any suspended entries that entered under that exporter's case number (*i.e.*, at that exporter's rate) will be liquidated at the China-wide entity rate.¹³

Cash Deposit Requirements

The following cash deposit requirements will be effective upon publication of the final results of this administrative review for all shipments of the subject merchandise entered, or withdrawn from warehouse, for consumption on or after the publication date, as provided for by section 751(a)(2)(C) of the Act: (1) For the exporters listed above, the cash deposit rate will be the rate established in the

¹⁰ See *Preliminary Results* at Appendix I.

¹¹ See Issues and Decision Memorandum at Comment 6.

¹² See Appendix I.

¹³ See *Non-Market Economy Antidumping Proceedings: Assessment of Antidumping Duties*, 76 FR 65694 (October 24, 2011).

final results of review; (2) for previously investigated or reviewed China and non-China exporters not listed above that have separate rates, the cash deposit rate will continue to be the exporter-specific rate published for the most recent period; (3) for all China exporters of subject merchandise which have not been found to be entitled to a separate rate, the cash deposit rate will be the China-Wide rate of 118.04 percent; and (4) for all non-China exporters of subject merchandise which have not received their own rate, the cash deposit rate will be the rate applicable to the China exporters that supplied that non-China exporter. The deposit requirements, when imposed, shall remain in effect until further notice.

Disclosure

We intend to disclose the calculations performed regarding these final results within five days of the date of publication of this notice to parties in this proceeding in accordance with 19 CFR 351.224(b).

Notification to Importers

This notice also serves as a final reminder to importers of their responsibility under 19 CFR 351.402(f) to file a certificate regarding the reimbursement of antidumping duties prior to liquidation of the relevant entries during this POR. Failure to comply with this requirement could result in Commerce's presumption that reimbursement of antidumping duties occurred and the subsequent assessment of doubled antidumping duties.

Administrative Protective Orders

This notice also serves as a reminder to parties subject to administrative protective order (APO) of their responsibility concerning the return or destruction of proprietary information disclosed under APO in accordance with 19 CFR 351.305(a)(3), which continues to govern business proprietary information in this segment of the proceeding. Timely written notification of the return or destruction of APO materials, or conversion to judicial protective order, is hereby requested. Failure to comply with the regulations and terms of an APO is a violation which is subject to sanction.

Notification to Interested Parties

We are issuing and publishing these final results of administrative review in accordance with sections 751(a)(1) and 777(i) of the Act, and 19 CFR 351.221(b)(5).

Dated: April 15, 2020.

Joseph Laroski,

Deputy Assistant Secretary for Policy and Negotiations.

Appendix I

China-Wide Entity

1. Air It on Inc.
2. A-Jax Enterprises Ltd.
3. A-Jax International Co. Ltd.
4. Anhui Amigo Imp. & Exp. Co. Ltd.
5. Anhui Tea Imp. & Exp. Co. Ltd.
6. Asiahon Industrial Trading Ltd.
7. Baoding Jiebooshun Trading Co., Ltd.
8. Beijing Catic Industry Ltd.
9. Beijing Jinheung Co., Ltd.
10. Beijing Qin-Li Jeff Trading Co., Ltd.
11. Beijing Qin-Li Metal Industries Co., Ltd.
12. Bodi Corporation.
13. Cana (Rizhou) Hardware Co. Ltd.
14. Cangzhou Nandagang Guotai Hardware Products Co., Ltd.
15. Cangzhou Xinqiao Int'l Trade Co. Ltd.
16. Certified Products Taiwan Inc.
17. Changzhou Kya Trading Co. Ltd.
18. Chanse Mechatronics Sciencetech Development (Jiangsu) Inc.
19. Chia Pao Metal Co. Ltd.
20. China Dinghao Co. Ltd.
21. China Staple Enterprise Co. Ltd.
22. Chinapack Ningbo Imp. & Exp. Co. Ltd.
23. Chite Enterprise Co. Ltd.
24. Chonyi International Co. Ltd.
25. Crelux Int'l Co. Ltd.
26. Daejin Steel Co. Ltd.
27. Dingzhou Baota Metal Products Co. Ltd.
28. Dong E Fuqiang Metal Products Co. Ltd.
29. Dream Rising Co., Ltd.
30. Eco-Friendly Floor Ltd.
31. Ejen Brother Limited.
32. Everglow Inc.
33. Everleading International Inc.
34. Faithful Engineering Products Co. Ltd.
35. Fastening Care.
36. Fastgrow International Co. Inc.
37. Foshan Hosontool Development Hardware Co. Ltd.
38. GD CP International Ltd.
39. GDCP International Co., Ltd.
40. Glori-Industry Hong Kong Inc.
41. Guangdong Meite Mechanical Co. Ltd.
42. Guangdong TC Meite Intelligent Tools Co., Ltd.
43. Hangzhou Orient Industry Co., Ltd.
44. Hebei Jindun Trade Co., Ltd.
45. Hebei Minghao Imp. & Exp. Co. Ltd.
46. Hengtuo Metal Products Co. Ltd.
47. Home Value Co., Ltd.
48. Hongkong Shengshi Metal Products Co., Ltd.
49. Hongyi (HK) Hardware Products Co. Ltd.
50. Huaiyang County Yinfeng Plastic Factory.
51. Hualude International Development Co. Ltd.
52. Huanghua Haixin Hardware Products Co., Ltd.
53. Huanghua Yingjin Hardware Products.
54. Inmax Industries Sdn. Bhd.
55. ITW Construction Products.
56. Jade Shuttle Enterprise Co. Ltd.
57. Jiang Men City Yu Xing Furniture Limited Company.
58. Jiangsu General Science Technology Co. Ltd.
59. Jiangsu Holly Corporation.

60. Jiangsu Huaiyin Guex Tools.
61. Jiangsu Inter-China Group Corp.
62. Jiangsu Soho Honry Imp. and Exp. Co. Ltd.
63. Jiaxing TSR Hardware Inc.
64. Jinsco International Corp.
65. Jinsheung Steel Corporation.
66. Koram Inc.
67. Korea Wire Co. Ltd.
68. Liang's Ind. Corp.
69. Liaocheng Minghui Hardware Products.
70. Linyi FlyingArrow Imp. & Exp. Co Ltd.
71. M&M Industries Co., Ltd.
72. Maanshan Lilai International Trade Co. Ltd.
73. Max Co., Ltd.
74. Milkway Chemical Supply Chain Service Co., Ltd.
75. Mingguang Abundant Hardware Products Co. Ltd.
76. Modern Factory For Metal Products.
77. Nailtech Co. Ltd.
78. Nanjing Nuochun Hardware Co. Ltd.
79. Nanjing Tianxingtong Electronic Technology Co. Ltd.
80. Nanjing Tianyu International Co. Ltd.
81. Nanjing Toua Hardware & Tools Co. Ltd.
82. Nanjing Zeejoe International Trade.
83. Nantong Intlevel Trade Co., Ltd.
84. Natuzzi China Limited.
85. Nielsen Bainbridge LLC.
86. Ningbo Adv. Tools Co. Ltd.
87. Ningbo Angelar Trading Co., Ltd.
88. Ningbo Fine Hardware Production Co. Ltd.
89. Ningbo Freewill Imp. & Exp Co., Ltd.
90. Ningbo Langyi Metal Products Co., Ltd.
91. Ningbo Sunrise International Ltd.
92. Ningbo WePartner Imp. & Exp. Co., Ltd.
93. Overseas Distribution Services Inc.
94. Overseas International Steel Industry.
95. Paslode Fasteners Co. Ltd.
96. Patek Tool Co. Ltd.
97. President Industrial Inc.
98. Promising Way (Hong Kong) Ltd.
99. Qingda Jisco Co. Ltd.
100. Qingdao Ant Hardware Manufacturing Co. Ltd.
101. Qingdao D&L Hardware Co. Ltd.
102. Qingdao Gold Dragon Co. Ltd.
103. Qingdao Hongyuan Nail Industry Co. Ltd.
104. Qingdao JCD Machinery Co., Ltd.
105. Qingdao Meijialucky Industry and Co.
106. Qingdao MST Industry and Commerce Co. Ltd.
107. Qingdao Powerful Machinery Co., Ltd.
108. Qingdao Top Metal Industrial Co., Ltd.
109. Qingdao Top Steel Industrial Co. Ltd.
110. Qingdao Uni-Trend International.
111. Quzhou Monsoon Hardware Co. Ltd.
112. Rise Time Industrial Ltd.
113. Romp Coil Nail Industries Inc.
114. R-Time Group Inc.
115. Ruifeng Hardware Products Co., Ltd.
116. Senco Asia Manufacturing Ltd.
117. Shandong Dinglong Imp. & Exp. Co., Ltd.
118. Shandong Liaocheng Minghua Metal Pvt. Ltd.
119. Shanghai Cedargreen Imp. & Exp. Co., Ltd.
120. Shanghai Curvet Hardware, Co., Ltd.
121. Shanghai Haoray International Trade Co. Ltd.
122. Shanghai Seti Enterprise Int'l Co. Ltd.
123. Shanghai Sutek Industries Co., Ltd.

124. Shanghai Yiren Machinery Co., Ltd.
125. Shanghai Yueda Fasteners Co., Ltd.
126. Shanghai Yueda Nails Co. Ltd.
127. Shanghai Zoonlion Industrial Co., Ltd.
128. Shanxi Easyfix Trade Co. Ltd.
129. Shanxi Xinjintai Hardware Co., Ltd.
130. Shaoxing Chengye Metal Producing Co. Ltd.
131. Shenzhen Xinjintai Hardware Co. Ltd.
132. Sueyi International Ltd.
133. Sumec Machinery and Electric Co., Ltd.
134. Suzhou Xingya Nail Co. Ltd.
135. Taizhou Dajiang Ind. Co. Ltd.
136. Test-Rite International Co., Ltd.
137. Theps International.
138. Tianji Hweschun Fasteners Manufacturing Co. Ltd.
139. Tianjin Baisheng Metal Products Co. Ltd.
140. Tianjin Bluekin Industries Ltd.
141. Tianjin Coways Metal Products Co. Ltd.
142. Tianjin Dagang Jingang Nail Factory.
143. Tianjin Evangel Imp. & Exp. Co. Ltd.
144. Tianjin Fulida Supply Co. Ltd.
145. Tianjin Huixingshangmao Co. Ltd.
146. Tianjin Jin Xin Sheng Long Metal Products Co. Ltd.
147. Tianjin Jinghai Yicheng Metal Pvt.
148. Tianjin Jinlin Pharmaceutical Factory.
149. Tianjin Jinmao Imp. & Exp. Corp. Ltd.
150. Tianjin Lianda Group Co. Ltd.
151. Tianjin Liweitian Metal Technology
152. Tianjin Tianhua Environmental Plastics Co. Ltd.
153. Tianjin Yong Sheng Towel Mill.
154. Tianjin Yongye Furniture Co. Ltd.
155. Tianjin Zhonglian Times Technology.
156. Tianjin Zhongsheng Garment Co. Ltd.
157. Tianjin Tiaolai Import & Export Company Ltd.
158. Tsugaru Enterprise Co., Ltd.
159. Unicorn Fasteners Co. Ltd.
160. Verko Incorporated.
161. Win Fasteners Manufactory (Thailand) Co. Ltd.
162. Wire Products Manufacturing Co., Ltd.
163. Wulian Zhanpeng Metals Co. Ltd.
164. Xiamen Zhaotai Industrial Corp.
165. Yongchang Metal Product Co.
166. Youngwoo Fasteners Co., Ltd.
167. Yuyao Dingfeng Engineering Co. Ltd.
168. Zhanghaiding Hardware Co., Ltd.
169. Zhangjiagang Longxiang Industries Co. Ltd.
170. Zhaoqing Harvest Nails Co. Ltd.
171. Zhejiang Best Nail Industry Co. Ltd.
172. Zhejiang Jihengkang (JHK) Door Ind. Co. Ltd.
173. Zhejiang Saiteng New Building Materials Co., Ltd.
174. Zhejiang Yiwu Yongzhou Imp. & Exp. Co. Ltd.
175. Zhong Shan Daheng Metal Products Co. Ltd.
176. Zhong Shan Shen Neng Metals Products Co. Ltd.
177. Zhucheng Jinming Metal Products Co. Ltd.
178. Zhucheng Runfang Paper Co. Ltd.
179. Beijing Camzone Industry & Trading Co., Ltd.
180. Qingdao YuanYuan Metal Products LLC
181. Shanxi Fastener & Hardware Products

Appendix II

List of Topics Discussed in the Issues and Decision Memorandum

- I. Summary
- II. Background
- III. Scope of the Order
- IV. Discussion of the Issues
 - Comment 1: Sample Rate Calculation Methodology
 - Comment 2: Surrogate Financial Ratio Calculations
 - Comment 3: U.S. Selling Price and “Irrecoverable” Value Added Taxes
 - Comment 4: Stanley’s Factors of Production (FOP) Database Error
 - Comment 5: Whether to Adjust Certain Movement Expenses
 - Comment 6: Whether Stanley B&D is Part of the China-Wide Entity
 - Comment 7: Application of Facts Available with Adverse Inferences
- V. Recommendation

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

International Trade Administration

[A–570–126]

Certain Non-Refillable Steel Cylinders From the People’s Republic of China: Initiation of Less-Than-Fair-Value Investigation

AGENCY: Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, Department of Commerce.

DATES: Applicable April 16, 2020.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Kate Sliney or Peter Zukowski, AD/CVD Operations, Office III, Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1401 Constitution Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20230; telephone: (202) 482–2437 or (202) 482–0189, respectively.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

The Petition

On March 27, 2020, the U.S. Department of Commerce (Commerce) received an antidumping duty (AD) petition concerning imports of certain non-refillable steel cylinders (non-refillable cylinders) from the People’s Republic of China (China), filed in proper form on behalf of Worthington Industries (the petitioner).¹ The Petition was accompanied by a countervailing

¹ See Petitioner’s Letter, “Petition for the Imposition of Antidumping and Countervailing Duties on Certain Non-Refillable Steel Cylinders from the People’s Republic of China,” dated March 27, 2020 (the Petition).

duty (CVD) petition concerning imports of non-refillable cylinders from China.

On March 31, 2020, Commerce requested supplemental information pertaining to certain aspects of the Petition,² to which the petitioner filed its response on April 3, 2020.³ On April 7, 2020, Commerce held a phone call with the petitioner concerning the scope of the investigations.⁴

In accordance with section 732(b) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (the Act), the petitioner alleges that imports of non-refillable cylinders from China are being, or are likely to be, sold in the United States at less than fair value (LTFV) within the meaning of section 731 of the Act, and that such imports are materially injuring, or threatening material injury to, the domestic industry producing non-refillable cylinders in the United States. Consistent with section 732(b)(1) of the Act, the Petition is accompanied by information reasonably available to the petitioner supporting its allegations.

Commerce finds that the petitioner filed the Petition on behalf of the domestic industry because the petitioner is an interested party as defined in section 771(9)(C) of the Act. Commerce also finds that the petitioner demonstrated sufficient industry support with respect to the initiation of the requested AD investigation.⁵

Period of Investigation

Because China is a non-market economy (NME) country, pursuant to 19 CFR 351.204(b)(1), and because the Petition was filed on March 27, 2020, the period of investigation (POI) is July 1, 2019 through December 31, 2019.

² See Commerce’s Letter, “Petition for the Imposition of Antidumping Duties on imports of Certain Non-Refillable Steel Cylinders from the People’s Republic of China: Supplemental Questions Concerning Volume II,” dated March 31, 2020; *see also* Commerce’s Letter, “Petitions for the Imposition of Antidumping and Countervailing Duties on Imports of Non-Refillable Steel Cylinders from the People’s Republic of China: Supplemental Questions,” dated March 31, 2020 (Supplemental General Issues Questionnaire).

³ See Petitioner’s Letter, “Certain Non-Refillable Steel Cylinders from the People’s Republic of China: Petitioner’s Amendment to Volume II Relating to the People’s Republic of China Antidumping Duties,” dated April 3, 2020 (AD Supplement); *see also* Petitioner’s Letter, “Certain Non-Refillable Steel Cylinders from the People’s Republic of China: Petitioner’s Amendment to Volume I Relating to General and Injury Information,” dated April 3, 2020, dated January 22, 2020 (General Issues Supplement).

⁴ See Memorandum, “Certain Non-Refillable Steel Cylinders from the People’s Republic of China—Petitions for the Imposition of Antidumping and Countervailing Duties: Phone Call Regarding Scope of the Petitions,” dated April 10, 2020 (Scope Phone Call Memo).

⁵ See “Determination of Industry Support for the Petition” section, *infra*.