the FAA amends 14 CFR part 39 as follows:

PART 39—AIRWORTHINESS DIRECTIVES

■ 1. The authority citation for part 39 continues to read as follows:

Authority: 49 U.S.C. 106(g), 40113, 44701.

§ 39.13 [Amended]

- 2. The FAA amends § 39.13 by:
- a. Removing Airworthiness Directive (AD) 2022–16–06, Amendment 39–22135 (87 FR 51588, August 23, 2022); and
- b. Adding the following new AD:

2024–26–06 Airbus SAS: Amendment 39–22921; Docket No. FAA–2024–1294; Project Identifier MCAI–2024–00042–T.

(a) Effective Date

This airworthiness directive (AD) is effective March 11, 2025.

(b) Affected ADs

This AD replaces AD 2022–16–06, Amendment 39–22135 (87 FR 51588, August 23, 2022) (AD 2022–16–06).

(c) Applicability

This AD applies to Airbus SAS airplanes specified in paragraphs (c)(1) and (2) of this AD, certificated in any category, as identified in European Union Aviation Safety Agency (EASA) AD 2024–0016, dated January 11, 2024 (EASA AD 2024–0016).

- (1) Model A330–201, –202, –203, –223, –223F, –243, –243F, –301, –302, –303, –321, –322, –323, –341, –342, –343, and –941 airplanes.
- (2) Model A340–211, –212, –213, –311, –312, and –313 airplanes.

(d) Subject

Air Transport Association (ATA) of America Code 27, Flight Controls.

(e) Unsafe Condition

This AD was prompted by tests that demonstrated that when the upper secondary load path (SLP) of the trimmable horizontal stabilizer actuator (THSA) is engaged, the THSA might not stall, with consequently no indication of SLP engagement, and by the recent determination that the required actions of AD 2022–16–06 cannot be accomplished on certain airplanes. The FAA is issuing this AD to prevent damage on the upper THSA SLP attachment with consequent mechanical disconnection of the THSA, that could result in loss of control of the airplane.

(f) Compliance

Comply with this AD within the compliance times specified, unless already done.

(g) Requirements

Except as specified in paragraph (h) of this AD: Comply with all required actions and compliance times specified in, and in accordance with, EASA AD 2024–0016.

(h) Exceptions to EASA AD 2024-0016

- (1) Where EASA AD 2024–0016 refers to "22 March 2022 [the effective date of EASA AD 2022–0039]," this AD requires using September 27, 2022 (the effective date of AD 2022–16–06).
- (2) Where EASA AD 2024–0016 refers to its effective date, this AD requires using the effective date of this AD.
- (3) Where paragraph (1) of EASA AD 2024–0016 applies to airplanes in "Group 1," this AD requires replacing that text with "Group 1 airplanes, except as specified in paragraph (3)".
- (4) This AD does not adopt the "Remarks" section of EASA AD 2024–0016.

(i) Additional AD Provisions

The following provisions also apply to this AD:

- (1) Alternative Methods of Compliance (AMOCs): The Manager, International Validation Branch, FAA, has the authority to approve AMOCs for this AD, if requested using the procedures found in 14 CFR 39.19. In accordance with 14 CFR 39.19, send your request to your principal inspector or responsible Flight Standards Office, as appropriate. If sending information directly to the manager of the International Validation Branch, send it to the attention of the person identified in paragraph (j) of this AD and email to: AMOC@faa.gov.
- (i) Before using any approved AMOC, notify your appropriate principal inspector, or lacking a principal inspector, the manager of the responsible Flight Standards Office.
- (ii) AMOCs approved previously for AD 2022–16–06 are approved as AMOCs for the corresponding provisions of EASA AD 2024–0016 that are required by paragraph (g) of this AD
- (2) Contacting the Manufacturer: For any requirement in this AD to obtain instructions from a manufacturer, the instructions must be accomplished using a method approved by the Manager, International Validation Branch, FAA; or EASA; or Airbus SAS's EASA Design Organization Approval (DOA). If approved by the DOA, the approval must include the DOA-authorized signature.
- (3) Required for Compliance (RC): Except as required by paragraph (i)(2) of this AD, if any service information contains procedures or tests that are identified as RC, those procedures and tests must be done to comply with this AD; any procedures or tests that are not identified as RC are recommended. Those procedures and tests that are not identified as RC may be deviated from using accepted methods in accordance with the operator's maintenance or inspection program without obtaining approval of an AMOC, provided the procedures and tests identified as RC can be done and the airplane can be put back in an airworthy condition. Any substitutions or changes to procedures or tests identified as RC require approval of an AMOC.

(j) Additional Information

For more information about this AD, contact Vladimir Ulyanov, Aviation Safety Engineer, FAA, 1600 Stewart Avenue, Suite 410, Westbury, NY 11590; phone: 206–231–3229; email: Vladimir.Ulyanov@faa.gov.

(k) Material Incorporated by Reference

- (1) The Director of the Federal Register approved the incorporation by reference of the material listed in this paragraph under 5 U.S.C. 552(a) and 1 CFR part 51.
- (2) You must use this material as applicable to do the actions required by this AD, unless this AD specifies otherwise.
- (i) European Union Aviation Safety Agency (EASA) AD 2024–0016, dated January 11, 2024.
 - (ii) [Reserved]
- (3) For EASA material identified in this AD, contact EASA, Konrad-Adenauer-Ufer 3, 50668 Cologne, Germany; telephone +49 221 8999 000; email ADs@easa.europa.eu; website easa.europa.eu. You may find this material on the EASA website at ad.easa.europa.eu.
- (4) You may view this material at the FAA, Airworthiness Products Section, Operational Safety Branch, 2200 South 216th St., Des Moines, WA. For information on the availability of this material at the FAA, call 206–231–3195.
- (5) You may view this material at the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA). For information on the availability of this material at NARA, visit www.archives.gov/federal-register/cfr/ibr-locations or email fr.inspection@nara.gov.

Issued on January 28, 2025.

Suzanne Masterson,

Deputy Director, Integrated Certificate Management Division, Aircraft Certification Service.

[FR Doc. 2025–02134 Filed 2–3–25; 8:45 am] **BILLING CODE 4910–13–P**

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Federal Aviation Administration

14 CFR Part 39

[Docket No. FAA-2024-2321; Project Identifier MCAI-2024-00126-A; Amendment 39-22928; AD 2025-01-04]

RIN 2120-AA64

Airworthiness Directives; DAHER AEROSPACE (Type Certificate Previously Held by SOCATA) Airplanes

AGENCY: Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), DOT.

ACTION: Final rule.

SUMMARY: The FAA is adopting a new airworthiness directive (AD) for certain DAHER AEROSPACE (DAHER) Model TBM 700 airplanes. This AD was prompted by reports of wear of the inner flap actuator drive nut. This AD requires cleaning and lubricating the internal actuator rods, measuring the play between the drive nuts and the internal actuator rods, and if any play is found, replacing the drive nuts. This AD also allows replacing the drive nuts with certain other design drive nuts as

terminating action for the requirements. The FAA is issuing this AD to address the unsafe condition on these products. **DATES:** This AD is effective March 11, 2025.

The Director of the Federal Register approved the incorporation by reference of a certain publication listed in this AD as of March 11, 2025.

ADDRESSES:

AD Docket: You may examine the AD docket at regulations.gov under Docket No. FAA–2024–2321; or in person at Docket Operations between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m., Monday through Friday, except Federal holidays. The AD docket contains this final rule, the mandatory continuing airworthiness information (MCAI), any comments received, and other information. The address for Docket Operations is U.S. Department of Transportation, Docket Operations, M–30, West Building Ground Floor, Room W12–140, 1200 New Jersey Avenue SE, Washington, DC 20590.

Material Incorporated by Reference:
• For Daher Aerospace material

identified in this AD, contact DAHER, Customer Support, Airplane Business Unit, Tarbes Cedex 9, France; phone: (833) 826–2273; email: tbmcare@daher.com; website: daher.com.

• You may view this material at the FAA, Airworthiness Products Section, Operational Safety Branch, 901 Locust, Kansas City, MO 64106. For information on the availability of this material at the FAA, call (817) 222–5110. It is also available at *regulations.gov* under Docket No. FAA–2024–2321.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Fred Guerin, Aviation Safety Engineer, FAA, 1600 Stewart Avenue, Suite 410, Westbury, NY 11590; phone: (206) 231–2346; email: fred.guerin@faa.gov.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Background

The FAA issued a notice of proposed rulemaking (NPRM) to amend 14 CFR part 39 by adding an AD that would apply to certain DAHER Model TBM 700 airplanes. The NPRM published in the Federal Register on September 30, 2024 (89 FR 79485). The NPRM was prompted by AD 2013-0104R3, dated February 20, 2024, issued by the European Union Aviation Safety Agency (EASA), which is the Technical Agent for the Member States of the European Union (EASA AD 2013-0104R3) (also referred to as the MCAI). The MCAI states that wear of the inner flap actuator drive nut was detected, which could result in improper play between the actuator threaded rod and the drive nut with potential loss of flap control and consequent reduced or loss of control of the airplane.

In the NPRM, the FAA proposed to require cleaning and lubricating the internal actuator rods, measuring the play between the drive nuts and the internal actuator rods, and if any play was found, replacing the drive nuts. The proposed AD also allowed replacing the drive nuts with certain other design drive nuts as terminating action for the proposed requirements.

You may examine the MCAI in the AD docket at *regulations.gov* under Docket No. FAA–2024–2321.

Discussion of Final Airworthiness Directive

Comments

The FAA received no comments on the NPRM or on the determination of the costs to the public.

Conclusion

These products have been approved by the aviation authority of another country and are approved for operation in the United States. Pursuant to the FAA's bilateral agreement with this State of Design Authority, it has notified the FAA of the unsafe condition described in the MCAI referenced above. The FAA reviewed the relevant data and determined that air safety requires adopting this AD as proposed. Accordingly, the FAA is issuing this AD to address the unsafe condition on these products. Except for minor editorial changes, this AD is adopted as proposed in the NPRM.

Material Incorporated by Reference Under 1 CFR Part 51

The FAA reviewed Daher Aerospace Service Bulletin SB 70–118 Revision 3, dated December 2023. This material specifies procedures for cleaning and lubricating the internal actuator rods, measuring the play between the drive nut and the internal actuator rods, and replacing the drive nut.

This material is reasonably available because the interested parties have access to it through their normal course of business or by the means identified in the ADDRESSES section.

Costs of Compliance

The FAA estimates that this AD will affect 807 airplanes of U.S. registry.

The FAA estimates the following costs to comply with this AD:

ESTIMATED COSTS

Action	Labor cost	Parts cost	Cost per product	Cost on U.S. operators
Clean and lubricate left-hand (LH) and right-hand (RH) internal actuator rods.	1 work-hour × \$85 per hour = \$85, per cleaning and lubricating cycle	\$0	\$85	\$68,595 per cleaning and lubricating cycle.
Measure the play for the LH and RH drive nuts.	1 work-hour × \$85 per hour = \$85, per measurement cycle	0	85 per measure- ment cycle	68,595 per measurement cycle.

If, during any measurement for play, no discrepancy is found, operators have the option to replace the LH and RH drive nuts. If, during any measuring for

play, any discrepancy is found, the LH and RH drive nuts must be replaced. Replacing the LH and RH drive nuts would be terminating action for the

repetitive cleaning, lubricating, and measuring play. The FAA estimates the following costs for replacing the LH and RH drive nuts:

ON-CONDITION COSTS

Action	Labor cost	Parts cost	Cost per product
Replace drive nuts	4 work-hours × \$85 per hour = \$340	\$200	\$540

Authority for This Rulemaking

Title 49 of the United States Code specifies the FAA's authority to issue rules on aviation safety. Subtitle I, section 106, describes the authority of the FAA Administrator. Subtitle VII: Aviation Programs, describes in more detail the scope of the Agency's authority.

The FAA is issuing this rulemaking under the authority described in Subtitle VII, Part A, Subpart III, Section 44701: General requirements. Under that section, Congress charges the FAA with promoting safe flight of civil aircraft in air commerce by prescribing regulations for practices, methods, and procedures the Administrator finds necessary for safety in air commerce. This regulation is within the scope of that authority because it addresses an unsafe condition that is likely to exist or develop on products identified in this rulemaking action.

Regulatory Findings

This AD will not have federalism implications under Executive Order 13132. This AD will not have a substantial direct effect on the States, on the relationship between the national government and the States, or on the distribution of power and responsibilities among the various levels of government.

For the reasons discussed above, I certify that this AD:

- (1) Is not a "significant regulatory action" under Executive Order 12866,
- (2) Will not affect intrastate aviation in Alaska, and
- (3) Will not have a significant economic impact, positive or negative, on a substantial number of small entities under the criteria of the Regulatory Flexibility Act.

List of Subjects in 14 CFR Part 39

Air transportation, Aircraft, Aviation safety, Incorporation by reference, Safety.

The Amendment

Accordingly, under the authority delegated to me by the Administrator, the FAA amends 14 CFR part 39 as follows:

PART 39—AIRWORTHINESS DIRECTIVES

■ 1. The authority citation for part 39 continues to read as follows:

Authority: 49 U.S.C. 106(g), 40113, 44701.

§ 39.13 [Amended]

■ 2. The FAA amends § 39.13 by adding the following new airworthiness directive:

2025-01-04 DAHER AEROSPACE (Type Certificate Previously Held by

SOCATA): Amendment 39–22928; Docket No. FAA–2024–2321; Project Identifier MCAI–2024–00126–A.

(a) Effective Date

This airworthiness directive (AD) is effective March 11, 2025.

(b) Affected ADs

None.

(c) Applicability

This AD applies to DAHER AEROSPACE (type certificate previously held by SOCATA) (DAHER) Model TBM 700 airplanes, all serial numbers, certificated in any category, except those with DAHER Modification (MOD) 70–0777–27 installed during production.

(d) Subject

Joint Aircraft System Component (JASC) Code 2750, TE Flap Control System; 2752, TE Flap Actuator.

(e) Unsafe Condition

This AD was prompted by reports of wear of the inner flap actuator drive nut. The FAA is issuing this AD to prevent wear of the drive nut threading on the internal actuator flaps. The unsafe condition, if not addressed, could result in improper play between the actuator threaded rod and the drive nut, which could result in loss of flap control and consequent reduced or loss of control of the airplane.

(f) Compliance

Comply with this AD within the compliance times specified, unless already done.

(g) Required Actions

- (1) Clean and lubricate the left-hand (LH) and right-hand (RH) internal actuator rods in accordance with Paragraph C. in the Description of Accomplishment Instructions of Daher Aerospace Service Bulletin SB 70–118 Revision 3, dated December 2023 (Daher SB 70–118) within the compliance times identified in paragraph (g)(1)(i) or (ii) of this AD, whichever occurs later.
- (i) Before the accumulation of 400 hours time-in-service (TIS) or 12 months, whichever occurs first, since the first installation of a LH and RH inner flap actuator, and thereafter at intervals not to exceed 400 hours TIS or 12 months, whichever occurs first.
- (ii) Within 10 hours TIS after the effective date of this AD and thereafter at intervals not to exceed 400 hours TIS or 12 months, whichever occurs first.
- (2) Within the compliance time identified in paragraph (g)(2)(i) or (ii) of this AD, whichever occurs later, and thereafter, at intervals not to exceed 400 hours TIS or 12 months, whichever occurs first, for each inner flap actuator, measure the play between the drive nut and the internal actuator rod in accordance with Section A, Paragraphs (1) through (9), in the Description of Accomplishment Instructions of Daher SB 70–118. Where Section A, Paragraph (3), in the Description of Accomplishment Instructions of Daher SB 70–118 specifies

- "With the help of a second operator" this AD requires this action be performed by persons authorized under 14 CFR 43.3.
- (i) 3,000 hours TIS since first installation of the inner flap actuator on your airplane.
- (ii) 400 hours TIS or 12 months, whichever occurs first since the last play measurement accomplished for that inner flap actuator in accordance with Section A, Paragraphs (1) through (9), in the Description of Accomplishment Instructions of Daher SB 70–118.
- (3) If, during any measurement required by paragraph (g)(2) of this AD, any play is found, as identified in Section A, Paragraphs (8)(b) and (9)(b), of the Description of Accomplishment Instructions, Daher SB 70-118, before further flight, accomplish the applicable corrective actions in accordance with Section A, Paragraphs (10) through (15) and (17), and Section C, Paragraph (1), in the Description of Accomplishment Instructions of Daher SB 70-118. Where Section B, Paragraph (4), in the Description of Accomplishment Instructions of Daher SB 70-118, specifies to discard an old drive nut, this AD requires removing the old drive nut from service.
- (4) If, during any measurement as required by paragraph (g)(2) of this AD, no play is found, as identified in Section A, Paragraphs (8)(a) and (9)(a), in the Description of Accomplishment Instructions of Daher SB 70–118, before further flight, accomplish the actions in accordance with Section A, Paragraphs (13) through (15) and (17), and Section C, Paragraph (1), in the Description of Accomplishment Instructions of Daher SB 70–118.

(h) Terminating Action

Replacing the drive nuts in accordance with Section B, Paragraphs (1) through (10), in the Description of Accomplishment Instructions of Daher SB 70–118, constitutes terminating action for all of the actions required by paragraphs (g)(1) and (2) of this AD, provided, after that replacement, no LH flap actuator having part number (P/N) 1–5295–B or RH flap actuator having P/N 2–5295–B is installed. Where Section B, Paragraph (4) in the Description of Accomplishment Instructions of Daher SB 70–118, specifies to discard an old drive nut, this AD requires removing the old drive nut from service.

(i) Alternative Methods of Compliance (AMOCs)

The Manager, International Validation Branch, FAA, has the authority to approve AMOCs for this AD, if requested using the procedures found in 14 CFR 39.19. In accordance with 14 CFR 39.19, send your request to your principal inspector or local Flight Standards District Office, as appropriate. If sending information directly to the manager of the International Validation Branch, mail it to the address identified in paragraph (j) of this AD or email to: AMOC@ faa.gov. If mailing information, also submit information by email. Before using any approved AMOC, notify your appropriate principal inspector, or lacking a principal inspector, the manager of the local Flight Standards District Office/certificate holding district office.

(j) Additional Information

For more information about this AD, contact Fred Guerin, Aviation Safety Engineer, FAA, 1600 Stewart Avenue, Suite 410, Westbury, NY 11590; phone: (206) 231–2346; email: fred.guerin@faa.gov.

(k) Material Incorporated by Reference

- (1) The Director of the Federal Register approved the incorporation by reference of the material listed in this paragraph under 5 U.S.C. 552(a) and 1 CFR part 51.
- (2) You must use this material as applicable to do the actions required by this AD, unless the AD specifies otherwise.
- (i) Daher Aerospace Service Bulletin SB 70–118, Revision 3, dated December 2023.
 - (ii) [Reserved]
- (3) For Daher Aerospace material identified in this AD, contact DAHER, Customer Support, Airplane Business Unit, Tarbes Cedex 9, France; phone: (833) 826–2273; email: tbmcare@daher.com; website: daher.com.
- (4) You may view this material at the FAA, Airworthiness Products Section, Operational Safety Branch, 901 Locust, Kansas City, MO 64106. For information on the availability of this material at the FAA, call (817) 222–5110.
- (5) You may view this material at the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA). For information on the availability of this material at NARA, visit www.archives.gov/federal-register/cfr/ibr-locations or email fr.inspection@nara.gov.

Issued on January 6, 2025.

Steven W. Thompson,

Acting Deputy Director, Compliance & Airworthiness Division, Aircraft Certification Service.

[FR Doc. 2025–02188 Filed 2–3–25; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 4910-13-P

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Federal Aviation Administration

14 CFR Part 71

[Docket No. FAA-2024-2458; Airspace Docket No. 23-AGL-27]

RIN 2120-AA66

Amendment of VOR Federal Airways V-9, V-78, V-341, and V-430, and Canadian RNAV Route T-765, and Establishment of United States RNAV Route T-490; Northcentral United States

AGENCY: Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), DOT.

ACTION: Final rule.

SUMMARY: This action amends Very High Frequency Omnidirectional Range (VOR) Federal Airways V–9, V–78, V–341, and V–430, and Canadian Area Navigation (RNAV) Route T–765; and establishes United States (U.S.) RNAV Route T–490. The FAA is taking this

action due to the planned decommissioning of the VOR portion of the Iron Mountain, MI (IMT), VOR/Distance Measuring Equipment (VOR/DME) navigational aid (NAVAID). The Iron Mountain VOR is being decommissioned in support of the FAA's VOR Minimum Operational Network (MON) program.

DATES: Effective date 0901 UTC, April 17, 2025. The Director of the Federal Register approves this incorporation by reference action under 1 CFR part 51, subject to the annual revision of FAA Order JO 7400.11 and publication of conforming amendments.

ADDRESSES: A copy of the Notice of Proposed Rulemaking (NPRM), all comments received, this final rule, and all background material may be viewed online at *www.regulations.gov* using the FAA Docket number. Electronic retrieval help and guidelines are available on the website. It is available 24 hours each day, 365 days each year.

FAA Order JO 7400.11J, Airspace Designations and Reporting Points, and subsequent amendments can be viewed online at www.faa.gov/air_traffic/publications/. You may also contact the Rules and Regulations Group, Policy Directorate, Federal Aviation Administration, 600 Independence Avenue SW, Washington DC 20597; telephone: (202) 267–8783.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Colby Abbott, Rules and Regulations Group, Policy Directorate, Federal Aviation Administration, 600 Independence Avenue SW, Washington, DC 20597; telephone: (202) 267–8783.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Authority for This Rulemaking

The FAA's authority to issue rules regarding aviation safety is found in Title 49 of the United States Code. Subtitle I, Section 106 describes the authority of the FAA Administrator. Subtitle VII, Aviation Programs, describes in more detail the scope of the agency's authority. This rulemaking is promulgated under the authority described in Subtitle VII, Part A, Subpart I, Section 40103. Under that section, the FAA is charged with prescribing regulations to assign the use of the airspace necessary to ensure the safety of aircraft and the efficient use of airspace. This regulation is within the scope of that authority as it modifies the National Airspace System (NAS) as necessary to preserve the safe and efficient flow of air traffic.

History

The FAA published an NPRM for Docket No. FAA-2024-2458 in the

Federal Register (89 FR 87985; November 6, 2024), proposing to amend VOR Federal Airways V–9, V–78, V– 341, and V–430, and Canadian RNAV Route T–765; and establish U.S. RNAV Route T–490 due to the planned decommissioning of the VOR portion of the Iron Mountain, MI, VOR/DME NAVAID. Interested parties were invited to participate in this rulemaking effort by submitting written comments on the proposal. No comments were received.

Differences From the NPRM

Subsequent the NPRM, the FAA published a rule for Docket No. FAA–2024–1048 in the **Federal Register** (89 FR 81339; October 8, 2024), amending VOR Federal Airway V–9 by removing the airway segment between the Spinner, IL, VOR/Tactical Air Navigation (VORTAC) and the Pontiac, IL, VOR/DME. That airway amendment, effective December 26, 2024, is included in this rule.

Incorporation by Reference

VOR Federal Airways are published in paragraph 6010(a), United States Area Navigation Routes are published in paragraph 6011, and Canadian Area Navigation Routes are published in paragraph 6013 of FAA Order JO 7400.11, Airspace Designations and Reporting Points, which is incorporated by reference in 14 CFR 71.1 on an annual basis. This document amends the current version of that order, FAA Order JO 7400.11J, dated July 31, 2024, and effective September 15, 2024. FAA Order JO 7400.11J is publicly available as listed in the ADDRESSES section of this document. These amendments will be published in the next update to FAA Order IO 7400.11.

FAA Order JO 7400.11J lists Class A, B, C, D, and E airspace areas, air traffic service routes, and reporting points.

The Rule

This action amends 14 CFR part 71 by amending VOR Federal Airways V–9, V–78, V–341, and V–430, and Canadian RNAV Route T–765; and establishing U.S. RNAV Route T–490. This action is required due to the planned decommissioning of the VOR portion of the Iron Mountain, MI, VOR/DME NAVAID. The ATS route actions are described below.

V-9: Prior to this final rule, V-9 extended between the Leeville, LA, VORTAC and the Spinner, IL, VORTAC; and between the Janesville, WI, VOR/DME and the Houghton, MI, VOR/DME. The airway segment between the Green Bay, WI, VORTAC and the Houghton VOR/DME is removed. As amended, the airway is changed to now extend