

implementation, allowing participants to maintain levels of historical participation rather than forcing divestiture.

The PCTC Program reduces the halibut and crab Prohibited Species Catch (PSC) limits for participating trawl CVs during the A and B seasons. NMFS will apportion halibut and crab PSC limits to PCTC Program cooperatives during the annual harvest specifications process based on the percentage of total BSAI Pacific cod CQ allocated to each cooperative.

To support the sustained participation of AI communities in the Pacific cod trawl CV fishery, cooperatives are required to collectively set-aside 12 percent of the A season CQ for delivery to an Aleutian Islands shoreplant (AI CQ set-aside) during years in which an AI community representative notifies NMFS of their intent to process Pacific cod.

At this time, NMFS mailed out official records to eligible participants who have until October 10, 2023 to submit the Application for PCTC Program QS to NMFS. Any participants who do not join or associate with a cooperative by November 1 will not receive benefits from their QS for the 2024 fishing season. On November 1, 2023, all cooperatives must submit Applications for PCTC Program Cooperative Quota to NMFS. For the calendar year 2023, to provide for implementation of the Program during its first year, NMFS will allow each cooperative to submit the inter-cooperative agreement on or before December 31, 2023, after the November 1 deadline for the Application for PCTC Program CQ.

NMFS is conducting two public workshops to provide assistance to fishery participants in reviewing the requirements of the Program. At the workshops, NMFS will provide an overview of the Program, and discuss the key Program elements, including the process to apply for QS; cooperative and limited access participation provisions; cooperative quota transfer provisions; the appeals process; monitoring and enforcement; and electronic reporting. Additionally, NMFS will answer questions from workshop participants. For further information on the Program, please visit the NMFS Alaska Region website here: <https://www.fisheries.noaa.gov/action/amendment-122-fishery-management-plan-groundfish-bering-sea-and-aleutian-islands-management>.

#### Special Accommodations

Requests for sign language interpretation or other auxiliary aids should be directed to Stephanie

Warpinski, [stephanie.warpinski@noaa.gov](mailto:stephanie.warpinski@noaa.gov), at least 5 working days prior to the meeting date.

Dated: August 23, 2023.

**Jennifer M. Wallace,**

*Acting Director, Office of Sustainable Fisheries, National Marine Fisheries Service.*

[FR Doc. 2023-18530 Filed 8-25-23; 8:45 am]

**BILLING CODE 3510-22-P**

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

### National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

[RTID 0648-XD285]

#### Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council (MAFMC); Public Meeting

**AGENCY:** National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS), National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Commerce.

**ACTION:** Notice; public meeting.

**SUMMARY:** The Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council's (Council) Scientific and Statistical Committee (SSC) will hold a meeting.

**DATES:** The meeting will be held on Tuesday, September 12, 2023, starting at 10 a.m. and continuing through 1 p.m. on Wednesday, September 13, 2023. See **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION** for agenda details.

**ADDRESSES:** This will be an in-person meeting with a virtual option. SSC members, other invited meeting participants, and members of the public will have the option to participate in person or virtually via Webex webinar. Webinar connection instructions and briefing materials will be available at: [www.mafmc.org/ssc](http://www.mafmc.org/ssc).

*Meeting address:* Royal Sonesta Harbor Court Baltimore, 550 Light Street, Baltimore, MD.

*Council address:* Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council, 800 N. State Street, Suite 201, Dover, DE 19901; telephone: (302) 674-2331; website: [www.mafmc.org](http://www.mafmc.org).

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Christopher M. Moore, Ph.D., Executive Director, Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council; telephone: (302) 526-5255.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:** During this meeting, the SSC will discuss recent research that evaluates the science implications and fishery interactions associated with offshore wind development. The SSC will receive an update on the Council's development of the Recreational Measures Setting Process Framework, including anticipated model

development and management strategy evaluation analysis to support the action. The SSC will review and provide feedback on the updated Scup discard report and Gear Restricted Area (GRA) analysis. The SSC will get an overview of the Northeast commercial port sampling program and an update on Atlantic Mackerel management track stock assessment and projection scenarios. The SSC will also receive updates from the SSC ecosystem work group and the SSC overfishing limit (OFL) coefficient of variation (CV) subgroup. The SSC may take up any other business as necessary.

A detailed agenda and background documents will be made available on the Council's website ([www.mafmc.org](http://www.mafmc.org)) prior to the meeting.

#### Special Accommodations

The meeting is physically accessible to people with disabilities. Requests for sign language interpretation or other auxiliary aid should be directed to Shelley Spedden, (302) 526-5251, at least 5 days prior to the meeting date.

*Authority:* 16 U.S.C. 1801 *et seq.*

Dated: August 22, 2023.

**Rey Israel Marquez,**

*Acting Deputy Director, Office of Sustainable Fisheries, National Marine Fisheries Service.*

[FR Doc. 2023-18431 Filed 8-25-23; 8:45 am]

**BILLING CODE 3510-22-P**

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

### National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

[RTID 0648-XD292]

#### Western Pacific Fishery Management Council; Public Meetings

**AGENCY:** National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS), National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Commerce.

**ACTION:** Notice of public meetings.

**SUMMARY:** The Western Pacific Fishery Management Council (Council) will hold its 149th Scientific and Statistical Committee (SSC) and its 196th Council meeting to take actions on fishery management issues in the Western Pacific Region. The Council will also hold meetings of the following standing committees: Pelagic and International Standing Committee (SC); Program Planning SC; Fishing Rights of Indigenous Peoples SC; and Executive and Budget SC.

**DATES:** The meetings will be held between September 12 and September 20, 2023. For specific times and

agendas, see **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**.

**ADDRESSES:** The 149th SSC meeting will be held as a hybrid meeting for SSC members and the public, with a remote participation option available via WebEx. In-person attendance will be hosted at the Council office, 1164 Bishop Street, Suite 1400, Honolulu, HI 96813.

The Pelagic and International SC, Program Planning SC, Fishing Rights of Indigenous Peoples SC, and Executive and Budget SC meetings will be held in-person at the Council office, 1164 Bishop Street, Suite 1400, Honolulu, HI 96813.

The 196th Council Meeting will be held as a hybrid meeting for Council members and the public, with a remote participation option available via Webex. In-person attendance will be hosted at the Ala Moana Hotel, Hibiscus Ballroom, 410 Atkinson Drive, Honolulu, HI 96814.

Specific information on joining the meeting, connecting to the web conference and providing oral public comments will be posted on the Council website at [www.wpcouncil.org](http://www.wpcouncil.org). For assistance with the web conference connection, contact the Council office at (808) 522-8220.

**Council address:** Western Pacific Fishery Management Council, 1164 Bishop Street, Suite 1400, Honolulu, HI 96813.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Kitty M. Simonds, Executive Director, Western Pacific Fishery Management Council; phone: (808) 522-8220.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:** The 149th SSC meeting will be held between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m. Hawaii Standard Time (HST) on September 12–13, and 9 a.m. and 1 p.m. on September 14, 2023. The Pelagic and International SC meeting will be held between 9 a.m. and 11 a.m. HST on September 15, 2023. The Program Planning SC meeting will be held between 11:30 a.m. and 1:30 p.m. HST on September 15, 2023. The Fishing Rights of Indigenous Peoples SC meeting will be held between 2 p.m. and 4 p.m. on September 15, 2023. The Executive and Budget SC meeting will be held between 4:30 p.m. and 6:30 p.m. HST on September 15, 2023. The 196th Council Meeting will be held between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m. HST on September 18–20, 2023. Public Comment on Non-Agenda Items will be held between 4 p.m. and 4:30 p.m. HST on September 18, 2023. The Fishers Forum will be held between 6 p.m. and 9 p.m. HST on September 18, 2023.

Agenda items noted as “Final Action” refer to actions that may result in

Council transmittal of a proposed fishery management plan, proposed plan amendment, or proposed regulations to the U.S. Secretary of Commerce, under Sections 304 or 305 of the MSA. In addition to the agenda items listed here, the Council and its advisory bodies will hear recommendations from Council advisors. An opportunity to submit public comment will be provided throughout the agendas. The order in which agenda items are addressed may change and will be announced in advance at the Council meeting. The meetings will run as late as necessary to complete scheduled business.

Background documents for the 196th Council meeting will be available at [www.wpcouncil.org](http://www.wpcouncil.org). Written public comments on final action items at the 196th Council meeting should be received at the Council office by 5 p.m. HST, Thursday, September 14, 2023, and should be sent to Kitty M. Simonds, Executive Director; Western Pacific Fishery Management Council, 1164 Bishop Street, Suite 1400, Honolulu, HI 96813, phone: (808) 522-8220 or fax: (808) 522-8226; or email: [info@wpcouncil.org](mailto:info@wpcouncil.org). Written public comments on all other agenda items may be submitted for the record by email throughout the duration of the meeting. Instructions for providing oral public comments during the meeting will be posted on the Council website. This meeting will be recorded (audio only) for the purposes of generating the minutes of the meeting.

#### Agenda for the 149th SSC Meeting

*Tuesday, September 12, 2023, 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. HST*

1. Introductions
2. Approval of Draft Agenda and Assignment of Rapporteurs
3. Status of the 148th SSC Meeting Recommendations
4. Pacific Islands Fisheries Science Center (PIFSC) Director Report
5. Island Fisheries
  - A. American Samoa Bottomfish Management Unit Species
    - A.1. P\* and SEEM Working Group Reports
    - A.2. Discontinuing the Rebuilding Plan and Setting Acceptable Biological Catch for 2024–2026 (Action Item)
  - B. Main Hawaiian Islands (MHI) Deep 7 Bottomfish Stock Assessment Western Pacific Stock Assessment Review (WPSAR) Terms of Reference
  - C. MHI Uku Ecosystem and Socioeconomic Profile Report Cards
  - D. Public Comment

- E. SSC Discussion and Recommendations
6. Pelagic and International Fisheries
  - A. American Samoa Longline Fishery Report
  - B. Hawaii Longline Fishery Report
  - C. 2024 U.S. Territorial Bigeye Tuna Catch Limit and Allocation Specifications (Action Item)
  - D. Scenarios for Implementation of Electronic Monitoring in Western Pacific Longline Fisheries
  - E. Feasibility of Stock Assessments for Incidental Pelagic MUS
  - F. International Fisheries
    - F.1. Western and Central Pacific Ocean (WCPO) Longline Management Workshop
    - F.2. 19th Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission (WCPFC) Science Committee
    - F.3. 19th International Scientific Committee (ISC) Meeting
  - G. Public Comment
  - H. SSC Discussion and Recommendations

*Wednesday, September 13, 2023, 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. HST*

7. Protected Species
  - A. Green Sea Turtle Critical Habitat Proposed Designations
  - B. Update on the Hawaii Pelagic False Killer Whale Assessment Approach
  - C. Public Comment
  - D. SSC Discussion and Recommendations
8. Program Planning and Research
  - A. NMFS Draft Climate Governance Policy
  - B. Inflation Reduction Act Overview
  - C. Priorities for Addressing Climate Change in Fishery Management
    - C.1. NMFS National Activities and Priorities (including Ocean Climate Action Plan)
    - C.2. NMFS Regional Activities and Priorities (including Pacific Islands Regional Action Plan & Climate, Ecosystem and Fisheries Initiative)
    - C.3. PIFSC Funding Priorities for Climate-Ready Fisheries (including Inflation Reduction Act)
    - C.4. Council Management Priorities for Addressing Climate Change
    - C.5. SSC Discussion on Climate Change and Fisheries Science Priorities for Management
  - D. Proposed Designation of a Pacific Remote Islands National Marine Sanctuary
    - D.1. Updates from Federal Agencies
    - D.2. Review of Existing Fishing Regulations and Options for Developing Fishing Regulations (Action Item)
  - E. Council five-year Program Plan Updates
  - F. Review of Council Research

## Priorities

- G. Review of SSC Plan 2021–2023 and Development of 2024–2026 Plan
- H. National Standards 4, 8 and 9 Review Working Group Report
- I. National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine (NASEM) Committee on Assessing Equity in the Distribution of Fisheries Management Benefits
- J. Public Comment
- K. SSC Discussion and Recommendations

*Thursday, September 14, 2023, 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. HST*

- 9. Other Business
  - A. December SSC Meetings Dates
- 10. Summary of SSC Recommendations to the Council

### Agenda for the Pelagic and International SC Meeting

*Friday, September 15, 2023, 9 a.m. to 11 a.m. HST*

- 1. Hawaii and American Samoa Longline Fishery Updates
- 2. 2024 U.S. Territorial Bigeye Tuna Catch Limit and Allocation Specification (Action Item)
- 3. Scenarios for Implementing Electronic Monitoring in Western Pacific Longline Fisheries
- 4. Pacific Remote Island Areas Proposed Sanctuary Updates
- 5. Updates from the U.S. Department of State
- 6. 19th Scientific Committee of the WCPFC
- 7. Issues Leading into U.S. Permanent Advisory Committee to WCPFC
- 8. Advisory Group Report and Recommendations
- 7. Other Business
- 8. Public Comment
- 9. Discussion and Recommendations

### Agenda for the Program Planning SC Meeting

*Friday, September 15, 2023, 11:30 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. HST*

- 1. Welcome and Introductions
- 2. Addressing Climate Change in Fishery Management
  - A. NMFS National and Regional Activities and Priorities
  - B. Ocean Climate Action Plan
- 3. Inflation Reduction Act
  - A. Council Management Priorities for Addressing Climate Change
  - B. Council Program Planning and Multi-year Priorities
- 4. Advisory Group Reports and Recommendations
- 5. Other Business
- 6. Public Comment
- 7. Discussion and Recommendations

### Agenda for the Fishing Rights of Indigenous Peoples SC Meeting

*Friday, September 15, 2023, 2 p.m. to 4 p.m. HST*

- 1. Welcome and Introductions
- 2. Addressing Equity and Environmental Justice in Fisheries Management
  - A. Report on NASEM's Committee on Assessing Equity in the Distribution of Fisheries Management Benefits
  - B. Updates on NMFS EEJ Regional Implementation Plan
  - C. Report out on NMFS engagement in the Territories
  - D. Updates on Marine Resource Education Program (MREP)
- 3. Council Program Planning and Multi-year Priorities
- 4. Advisory Group Reports and Recommendations
- 5. Other Business
- 6. Public Comment
- 7. Discussion and Recommendations

### Agenda for the Executive and Budget SC Meeting

*Friday, September 15, 2023, 4:30 p.m. to 6:30 p.m. HST*

- 1. Introductions and Approval of Agenda
- 2. Financial Reports
- 3. Administrative Reports
- 4. Inflation Reduction Act
- 5. Update on Program Planning
- 6. Climate Change Governance Policy
- 7. Council Family Changes
- 8. Territorial Fishery Management Plan Development
- 9. Meetings and Workshops
- 10. Other Business
- 11. Public Comment
- 12. Discussion and Recommendations

### Agenda for the 196th Council Meeting

*Monday, September 18, 2023, 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. HST*

- 1. Welcome and Introductions
- 2. Oath of Office—New Council Members
- 3. Approval of the 196th CM Agenda
- 4. Approval of the 195th CM Meeting Minutes
- 5. Executive Director's Report
- 6. Agency Reports
  - A. National Marine Fisheries Service
    - A.1. Pacific Islands Regional Office
    - A.2. Pacific Islands Fisheries Science Center
  - B. NOAA Office of General Counsel Pacific Islands Section
  - C. Enforcement
    - C.1. U.S. Coast Guard
    - C.2. NOAA Office of Law Enforcement
    - C.3. NOAA Office of General Counsel Enforcement Section

- D. U.S. State Department
- E. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
- F. Public Comment
- G. Council Discussion and Action
- 7. Hawai'i Archipelago & Pacific Remote Island Areas (PRIA)
  - A. Moku Pepa
  - B. Department of Land and Natural Resources/Division of Aquatic Resources Report
  - C. Review of Fishing Regulations in the Pacific Remote Island Areas
  - D. Options for Developing Fishing Regulations in the Proposed Pacific Remote Islands National Marine Sanctuary (Initial Action)
  - E. MHI Deep 7 Bottomfish Stock Assessment WPSAR Terms of Reference
  - F. Hawaii Uku Fishery
    - F.1. Uku EBFM Project
    - F.2. MHI Uku Ecosystem and Socioeconomic Profile Report Card
  - G. Advisory Group Report and Recommendations
    - G.1. Advisory Panel
    - G.2. Pelagic Plan Team
    - G.3. Fishing Industry Advisory Committee
    - G.4. Scientific & Statistical Committee
  - H. Public Comment
  - I. Council Discussion and Action

*Monday, September 18, 2023, 4 p.m. to 4:30 p.m. HST*

Public Comment on Non-Agenda Items

*Monday, September 18, 2023, 6 p.m. to 9 p.m. HST*

Fishers Forum: What's in the Gut?

*Tuesday, September 19, 2023, 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. HST*

- 8. American Samoa Archipelago
  - A. Motu Lipoti
  - B. Department of Marine and Wildlife Resources Report
  - C. American Samoa Bottomfish
    - C.1. P\* and SEEM Working Group Reports
    - C.2. Discontinuing the Rebuilding Plan and Annual Catch Limit Specifications for 2024–2026 (Initial Action)
  - D. Advisory Group Report and Recommendations
    - D.1. Advisory Panel
    - D.2. Fishing Industry Advisory Committee
    - D.3. Scientific & Statistical Committee
  - E. Public Comment
  - F. Council Discussion and Action
- 9. Mariana Archipelago
  - A. Guam
    - A.1. Department of Agriculture/ Division of Aquatic and Wildlife Resources Report
    - A.2. Isla Informe
    - A.3. Review of the Guam Marine

- Conservation Plan (Action Item)
- B. CNMI
- B.1. Arongol Falú
- B.2. Department of Land and Natural Resources/Division of Fish and Wildlife Report
- B.3. Review of the CNMI Marine Conservation Plan (Action Item)
- C. Advisory Group Report and Recommendations
- C.1. Advisory Panel
- C.2. Fishing Industry Advisory Committee
- C.3. Scientific and Statistical Committee
- D. Public Comment
- E. Council Discussion and Action
- 10. Protected Species
  - A. Endangered Species Act and Marine Mammal Protection Act Updates
  - A.1. Green Sea Turtle Critical Habitat Proposed Designations
  - A.2. Other Updates
  - B. Update on the Hawaii Pelagic False Killer Whale Assessment Approach
  - C. Advisory Group Report and Recommendations
  - C.1. Advisory Panel
  - C.2. Fishing Industry Advisory Committee
  - C.3. Pelagic Plan Team
  - C.4. Scientific & Statistical Committee
  - D. Public Comment
  - E. Council Discussion and Action
- Wednesday, September 20, 2023, 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. HST
- 11. Program Planning and Research
  - A. Climate Change Governance Policy
  - B. Inflation Reduction Act Overview
  - C. NMFS Priorities for Addressing Climate Change in Fishery Management
  - C.1. National Activities and Priorities (including Ocean Climate Action Plan)
  - C.2. Regional Activities and Priorities (including Pacific Islands Regional Action Plan and CEFI)
  - D. Council Program Planning and Multi-Year Priorities
  - D.1. Council Management Priorities for Addressing Climate Change
  - D.2. Inflation Reduction Act Planning
  - E. National Legislative Report
  - F. Report on National Standard 4, 8, & 9 Review
  - G. NASEM Committee on Assessing Equity in the Distribution of Fisheries Management Benefits
  - H. National Seafood Strategy
  - I. Regional Communications & Outreach Report
  - J. Advisory Group Report and Recommendations
  - J.1. Advisory Panel
  - J.2. Fishing Industry Advisory Committee

- J.3. Pelagic Plan Team
- J.4. Education Committee
- J.5. Scientific & Statistical Committee
- K. Program Planning Standing Committee Report
- L. Fishing Rights of Indigenous People Standing Committee Report
- M. Public Comment
- N. Council Discussion and Action
- 12. Pelagic & International Fisheries
  - A. American Samoa Longline Fishery Report
  - B. Hawaii Longline Fishery Report
  - C. 2024 U.S. Territorial Bigeye Tuna Catch Limit and Allocation Specification (Final Action)
  - D. Scenarios for Implementing Electronic Monitoring in Western Pacific Longline Fisheries
  - E. International Fisheries
  - E.1. 19th Meeting of the ISC
  - E.2. 19th Scientific Committee of the WCPFC
  - E.3. 3rd Western and Central Pacific Ocean Longline Management Workshop
  - F. Advisory Group Report and Recommendations
  - F.1. Advisory Panel
  - F.2. Fishing Industry Advisory Committee
  - F.3. Pelagic Plan Team
  - F.4. Scientific & Statistical Committee
  - G. Pelagic and International Standing Committee Report
  - H. Public Comment
  - I. Council Discussion and Action
- 13. Administrative Matters
  - A. Financial Reports
  - B. Administrative Reports
  - C. Council Family Changes
  - D. Meetings and Workshops
  - E. Report on Program Plan
  - F. Executive and Budget Standing Committee Report
  - G. Public Comment
  - H. Council Discussion and Action
- 14. Other Business

Non-emergency issues not contained in this agenda may come before the Council for discussion and formal Council action during its 196th meeting. However, Council action on regulatory issues will be restricted to those issues specifically listed in this document and any regulatory issue arising after publication of this document that requires emergency action under section 305(c) of the Magnuson-Stevens Act, provided the public has been notified of the Council's intent to take action to address the emergency.

#### Special Accommodations

These meetings are accessible to people with disabilities. Requests for sign language interpretation or other auxiliary aids should be directed to Kitty M. Simonds, (808) 522-8220

(voice) or (808) 522-8226 (fax), at least 5 days prior to the meeting date.

*Authority:* 16 U.S.C. 1801 *et seq.*

Dated: August 23, 2023.

**Key Israel Marquez,**

*Acting Deputy Director, Office of Sustainable Fisheries, National Marine Fisheries Service.*

[FR Doc. 2023-18492 Filed 8-25-23; 8:45 am]

**BILLING CODE 3510-22-P**

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

### National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

[RTID 0648-XD286]

#### Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council (MAFMC); Public Meeting

**AGENCY:** National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS), National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Commerce.

**ACTION:** Notice; public meeting.

**SUMMARY:** The Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council's (MAFMC) Ecosystem and Ocean Planning Advisory Panel and Committee will hold a meeting. See **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION** for agenda details.

**DATES:** The meeting will take place from Wednesday, September 13, 2023, at 1:30 p.m. to Thursday, September 14, 2023 at 4 p.m.

**ADDRESSES:** This will be an in-person meeting with a virtual option. Advisory Panel and Committee members, other invited meeting participants, and members of the public will have the option to participate in person at the Royal Sonesta Harbor Court, 550 Light Street, Baltimore, MD 21202, or virtually via Webex webinar. Webinar connection instructions and briefing materials will be available at [www.mafmc.org/ssc](http://www.mafmc.org/ssc).

*Council address:* Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council, 800 N State Street, Suite 201, Dover, DE 19901; telephone: (302) 674-2331; website: [www.mafmc.org](http://www.mafmc.org).

#### FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Christopher M. Moore, Ph.D., Executive Director, Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council, telephone: (302) 526-5255.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:** During this meeting, the Ecosystem and Ocean Planning Advisory Panel and Committee will review a draft policy/process for MAFMC review of exempted fishing permit applications for species listed as ecosystem components under the MAFMC's Unmanaged Forage Omnibus Amendment. The Advisory Panel and Committee will then provide