

For the reasons discussed in the preamble, the Administrative Committee of the Federal Register, with the approval of the Acting Archivist of the United States and the Attorney General, amends 1 CFR parts 2, 5, 8, 10, 11, and 12 as set forth below:

#### PART 2—[AMENDED]

- 1. The authority citation for part 2 is revised to read as follows:

**Authority:** 44 U.S.C. 1506, 4101; sec. 6, E.O. 10530, 19 FR 2709; 3 CFR, 1954–1958 Comp., p. 189; 1 U.S.C. 112, 113.

- 2. In § 2.3, revise paragraph (b) to read as follows:

#### § 2.3 Office of the Federal Register; location; office hours.

\* \* \* \* \*

(b) The office is located at 732 N. Capitol Street NW, suite A–734, Washington, DC.

\* \* \* \* \*

#### § 2.5 [Amended]

- 3. In § 2.5(c), remove the text “the ‘Public Papers of the Presidents of the United States.’”

#### PART 5—[AMENDED]

- 4. The authority citation for part 5 is revised to read as follows:

**Authority:** 44 U.S.C. 1506, 4101; sec. 6, E.O. 10530, 19 FR 2709; 3 CFR, 1954–1958 Comp., p. 189.

#### § 5.10 [AMENDED]

- 5. In § 5.10, remove the text “the following formats: paper; microfiche; and online on GPO Access” and add, in its place, the text “paper and online on *www.govinfo.gov*”.

#### PART 8—[AMENDED]

- 6. The authority citation for part 8 is revised to read as follows:

**Authority:** 44 U.S.C. 1506, 4101, 1510; sec. 6, E.O. 10530, 19 FR 2709, 3 CFR, 1954–1958 Comp., p. 189.

#### § 8.6 [Amended]

- 7. Amend § 8.6 as follows:
  - a. Remove paragraph (a)(2);
  - b. Redesignate paragraph (a)(3) as paragraph (a)(2);
  - c. In newly redesignated paragraph (a)(2), remove the text “GPO Access” and add, in its place, the text “*www.govinfo.gov*”; and
  - d. In paragraph (b), remove the text “, set requirements for microfiche images,”

#### PART 10—[AMENDED]

- 8. The authority citation for part 10 is revised to read as follows:

**Authority:** 44 U.S.C. 1506, 4101; sec. 6, E.O. 10530, 19 FR 2709, 3 CFR, 1954–1958 Comp., p. 189.

#### Subpart B—[Removed and Reserved]

- 9. Remove and reserve subpart B, consisting of §§ 10.10 through 10.13.

#### PART 11—[AMENDED]

- 10. The authority citation for part 11 is revised to read as follows:

**Authority:** 44 U.S.C. 1506, 1510, 4101; sec. 6, E.O. 10530, 19 FR 2709, 3 CFR, 1954–1958 Comp., p. 189.

#### § 11.1 [Amended]

- 11. In § 11.1, remove the words “and microfiche editions” and add, in their place, the word “format”.

- 12. Revise § 11.2 to read as follows:

#### § 11.2 Federal Register.

(a) The subscription price for the paper format of the daily **Federal Register** is \$749 per year. A combined subscription to the daily **Federal Register**, the monthly **Federal Register** Index, and the monthly LSA (List of CFR Sections Affected) is \$808 per year for the paper format. Six-month subscriptions for the paper format are also available at one-half the annual rate. Those prices exclude postage. The prevailing postal rates will be applied to orders according to the delivery method requested. The price of a single copy of the daily **Federal Register**, including postage, is based on the number of pages: \$11 for an issue containing fewer than 200 pages; \$22 for an issue containing 200 to 400 pages; and \$33 for an issue containing more than 400 pages.

(b) The online format of the **Federal Register** is available on Government Publishing Office websites.

- 13. Revise § 11.3 to read as follows:

#### § 11.3 Code of Federal Regulations.

(a) The subscription price for a complete set of the Code of Federal Regulations is \$1,019 per year for the bound, paper format. Those prices exclude postage. The prevailing postal rates will be applied to orders according to the delivery method requested. The Government Publishing Office (GPO) sells individual volumes of the paper format of the Code of Federal Regulations at prices determined by the Superintendent of Documents under the general direction of the Administrative Committee.

(b) The online format of the Code of Federal Regulations is available on GPO websites.

#### PART 12—[AMENDED]

- 14. The authority citation for part 12 is revised to read as follows:

**Authority:** 44 U.S.C. 1506, 1510, 4101; sec. 6, E.O. 10530, 19 FR 2709; 3 CFR, 1954–1958 Comp., p. 189.

#### § 12.2 [Amended]

- 15. In § 12.2(a), remove the words “or microfiche”.

#### § 12.5 [Removed and Reserved]

- 16. Remove and reserve § 12.5.

**Debra Steidel Wall,**

*Chair, Administrative Committee of the Federal Register.*

**Hugh N. Halpern,**

*Member, Administrative Committee of the Federal Register.*

**Rosemary Hart,**

*Member, Administrative Committee of the Federal Register.*

Approved:

**Merrick B. Garland,**

*Attorney General.*

**Debra Steidel Wall,**

*Acting Archivist of the United States.*

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## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

### Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

#### 7 CFR Part 301

[Docket No. APHIS–2019–0035]

RIN 0579–AE53

### Domestic Quarantine Regulations; Quarantined Areas and Regulated Articles

**AGENCY:** Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, Department of Agriculture (USDA).

**ACTION:** Final rule.

**SUMMARY:** We are revising the regulations that govern domestic quarantines for various plant pests by removing lists of quarantined areas and regulated articles from the regulations in order to maintain these lists on the Agency’s web pages. We are making these amendments because they will allow the Agency to update the lists more responsively, using a notice-based, streamlined approach, while continuing to protect plant health.

**DATES:** Effective January 30, 2023.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Ms. Lynn Evans-Goldner, National Policy Manager, Office of the Deputy

Administrator, PPQ, APHIS, 4700 River Road, Unit 137, Riverdale, MD 20737; (301) 851-2286; [lynn.evans-goldner@usda.gov](mailto:lynn.evans-goldner@usda.gov).

#### SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

##### Background

Under the Plant Protection Act (PPA, 7 U.S.C 7701 *et seq.*), the Secretary of Agriculture is authorized to restrict the interstate movement of plants, plants products, and other articles to prevent the dissemination of plant pests and noxious weeds within the United States, and to issue regulations and orders regarding such restrictions. The Secretary has delegated this authority to the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS).

Pursuant to the PPA, APHIS issued the regulations in 7 CFR part 301, "Domestic Quarantine Notices" (referred to below as the regulations), in order to prevent the interstate spread of plant pests within the United States. Accordingly, part 301 includes 18 subparts in the regulations, each addressing a specific plant pest, and each designating certain areas of the United States as quarantined<sup>1</sup> areas for a plant pest, designating certain articles that may present a risk of spread of the plant pest in question as regulated articles, and placing conditions on the interstate movement of regulated articles from quarantined areas.

On June 14, 2022, we published in the **Federal Register** (87 FR 35904-35923, Docket No. APHIS-2019-0035) a proposal<sup>2</sup> to revise the regulations that govern domestic quarantines for various plant pests by removing lists of quarantined areas and regulated articles from the regulations in order to maintain these lists on the Agency's web pages. As a result of this proposed revision, lists of quarantined areas and regulated articles would be moved from the regulations to websites for various plant pests that APHIS' Plant Protection and Quarantine (PPQ) program maintains. We also proposed to issue yearly notices in the **Federal Register** in order to communicate changes to the lists of quarantined areas, and issue notices as needed in order to make changes to the lists of regulated articles.

We solicited comments concerning our proposal for 60 days, ending August

15, 2022. We received no comments by that date. Therefore, for the reasons given in the proposed rule, we are adopting the proposed rule as a final rule, without change.

##### Executive Order 12866 and Regulatory Flexibility Act

This final rule has been determined to be not significant for the purposes of Executive Order 12866 and, therefore, has not been reviewed by the Office of Management and Budget.

In accordance with the Regulatory Flexibility Act, we have analyzed the potential economic effects of this action on small entities.

APHIS is removing from the regulations lists of areas and articles associated with various plant pests and placing the lists on the PPQ website. Specifically, the PPQ website (<https://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases>) will house lists of quarantined, protected, suppressive, and generally infested areas; and lists of regulated articles, exempted articles, restricted articles, associated articles, and host articles. Changes to these lists will no longer require rulemaking. Rather, changes will be made using a notice-based regulatory process. This web-listing process will only be for certain programs that are already listed in the regulations.

Potential cost savings are not quantified. The benefits of this rule to our stakeholders will be timelier and more easily accessible notification of changing phytosanitary information. The cost savings to the Agency will come from a more simplified process (*i.e.*, using fewer resources) when taking emergency action to prevent the dissemination of plant pests and diseases. The notice-based approach will require less time and fewer steps than publishing a rule.

Under these circumstances, the Administrator of the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service has determined that this action will not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities.

##### Executive Order 12372

This program/activity is listed in the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance under No. 10.025 and is subject to Executive Order 12372, which requires intergovernmental consultation with State and local officials. (See 2 CFR chapter IV.)

##### Executive Order 12988

This rule has been reviewed under Executive Order 12988, Civil Justice Reform. This rule: (1) Preempts all State

and local laws and regulations that are inconsistent with this rule; (2) has no retroactive effect; and (3) does not require administrative proceedings before parties may file suit in court challenging this rule.

##### Paperwork Reduction Act

This rule contains no new information collection or recordkeeping requirements under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 (44 U.S.C. 3501 *et seq.*).

##### List of Subjects in 7 CFR Part 301

Agricultural commodities, Plant diseases and pests, Quarantine, Reporting and recordkeeping requirements, Transportation.

Accordingly, we are amending 7 CFR part 301 as follows:

#### PART 301—DOMESTIC QUARANTINE NOTICES

- 1. The authority citation for part 301 continues to read as follows:

**Authority:** 7 U.S.C. 7701-7772 and 7781-7786; 7 CFR 2.22, 2.80, and 371.3.

Section 301.75-15 issued under Sec. 204, Title II, Public Law 106-113, 113 Stat. 1501A-293; sections 301.75-15 and 301.75-16 issued under Sec. 203, Title II, Public Law 106-224, 114 Stat. 400 (7 U.S.C. 1421 note).

- 2. Section 301.32-1 is amended by revising the definition of "Regulated article" to read as follows:

##### § 301.32-1 Definitions.

\* \* \* \* \*

*Regulated article.* Any article identified as a regulated article under § 301.32-2 as follows: listed as of January 30, 2023, added in accordance with § 301.32-2(b), or otherwise designated in accordance with § 301.32-2(c) or (d).

\* \* \* \* \*

- 3. Section 301.32.-2 is revised to read as follows:

##### § 301.32-2 Regulated articles.

(a) *List of regulated articles.* Certain berries, fruits, nuts, and vegetables are regulated articles for one or more species of fruit fly unless the berries, fruits, nuts, or vegetables are canned, dried, or frozen below -17.8 °C (0 °F). The relevant commodity (both botanical name and common name), as well as the fruit fly species for which it is a regulated article, is found at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/fruit-flies/fruit-flies-home](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/fruit-flies/fruit-flies-home).

(b) *Normal process for adding regulated articles.* (1) If the Administrator determines that an article

<sup>1</sup> Certain subparts refer to quarantined areas as "regulated areas" or "infested areas." Since the term "quarantined area" is the most common in the regulations, and the terms all share a common meaning, we use "quarantined area" in this preamble as a general term inclusive of those other terms. We use the other terms only when context dictates their use.

<sup>2</sup> To view the proposed rule, go to <http://www.regulations.gov> and enter APHIS-2019-0035 in the Search field.

not already listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/fruit-flies/fruit-flies-home](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/fruit-flies/fruit-flies-home) presents a risk of spreading one or more species of fruit flies, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** proposing to designate the article as a regulated article for the relevant species of fruit flies. The notice will provide the basis for this determination and will request public comment.

(2) If no comments are received on the notice, or if the comments do not change the Administrator's determination, APHIS will publish a second notice in the **Federal Register** designating the article as a regulated article for the relevant species of fruit flies and listing it.

(c) *Soil and plants as regulated articles.* Soil is a regulated article if it is within the dripline of a regulated article that is listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/fruit-flies/fruit-flies-home](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/fruit-flies/fruit-flies-home) and that is annotated with an asterisk. Plants are regulated articles if they are producing or have produced species in the family Cucurbitaceae that are listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/fruit-flies/fruit-flies-home](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/fruit-flies/fruit-flies-home) as regulated articles for melon fruit fly.

(d) *Immediate designation of other regulated articles.* Any other product, article, or means of conveyance not listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/fruit-flies/fruit-flies-home](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/fruit-flies/fruit-flies-home) is a regulated article, if an inspector determines it presents a risk of spreading fruit flies, when the inspector notifies the person in possession of the product, article, or means of conveyance that it is subject to the restrictions of this subpart.

**§ 301.32-4 [Amended]**

■ 4. Section 301.32-4 is amended in the introductory text by redesignating footnote 2 as footnote 1.

■ 5. Section 301.32-5 is amended as follows:

- a. In paragraph (a) introductory text by redesignating footnote 3 as footnote 1;
- b. In paragraph (b) introductory text by redesignating footnote 4 as footnote 2; and
- c. By revising newly redesignated footnote 2.

The revision reads as follows:

**§ 301.32-5 Issuance and cancellation of certificates and limited permits.**

\* \* \* \* \*

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1 of this section.

**§ 301.32-6 [Amended]**

■ 6. Section 301.32-6 is amended in paragraph (a) by redesignating footnote 5 as footnote 1.

■ 7. Section 301.32-7 is amended in paragraph (a) as follows:

- a. By redesignating footnote 6 as footnote 1; and
- b. By revising newly redesignated footnote 1.

The revision reads as follows:

**§ 301.32-7 Assembly and inspection of regulated articles.**

\* \* \* \* \*

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1 to § 301.32-5(a).

■ 8. Section 301.38-1 is amended as follows:

- a. In the definition of "Certificate" by removing the words "of this subpart";
- b. By revising the definition of "Protected area";
- c. By placing the definition of "Regulated article" in alphabetical order and revising the definition;
- d. In the definition for "Rust-resistant plants":
- i. By redesignating footnote 2 as footnote 1; and
- ii. By removing the text "under § 301.38-2 (a)(1) and (a)(2)" and adding the text "in accordance with § 301.38-2" in its place; and
- e. In the definition for "Rust-susceptible plants" by removing the text "under § 301.38-2 (a)(1) and (a)(2)" and adding the text "in accordance with § 301.38-2" in its place.

The revisions read as follows:

**§ 301.38-1 Definitions.**

\* \* \* \* \*

*Protected area.* Those States or counties designated in accordance with § 301.38-3.

*Regulated article.* Any article identified as a regulated article under § 301.38-2 as follows: listed as of January 30, 2023, added in accordance with § 301.38-2(c), or otherwise designated in accordance with § 301.38-2(d).

\* \* \* \* \*

■ 9. Section 301.38-2 is revised to read as follows:

**§ 301.38-2 Regulated articles.**

(a) *Rust-resistant regulated articles.* The Administrator has determined that certain *Berberis* species and varieties are rust-resistant. A list of all such articles is located at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/barberry/ct\\_barberry](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/barberry/ct_barberry).

(b) *Berberis, Mahoberberis, and Mahonia.* All plants, seeds, fruits, and

other plant parts capable of propagation from rust-susceptible species and varieties of the genera *Berberis*, *Mahoberberis*, and *Mahonia*, except *Mahonia* cuttings for decorative purposes, are regulated articles.

(c) *Process for adding rust-resistant regulated articles—(1) Normal process.* (i) If the Administrator determines that an article not already listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/barberry/ct\\_barberry](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/barberry/ct_barberry) meets the definition of *rust-resistant plants* found in this subpart, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** proposing to designate the article as a rust-resistant regulated article for black stem rust. The notice will provide the basis for this determination, and will request public comment.

(ii) If no comments are received on the notice, or if the comments do not change the Administrator's determination, APHIS will publish a second notice in the **Federal Register** designating the article as a rust-resistant regulated article for black stem rust and listing it.

(2) *Requested process.* A person may request that an additional rust-resistant variety be added to the list at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/barberry/ct\\_barberry](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/barberry/ct_barberry). The person requesting that a rust-resistant variety be added to the list must provide APHIS with a description of the variety, including a written description and color pictures that can be used by an inspector to clearly identify the variety and distinguish it from other varieties. If APHIS determines the variety should be added to the list, APHIS will propose to add it to the list pursuant to paragraph (c)(1) of this section.

(d) *Immediate designation of regulated articles.* Any other product or article not listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/barberry/ct\\_barberry](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/barberry/ct_barberry) is a regulated article if an inspector determines it presents a risk of spread of black stem rust. The inspector must notify the person in possession of the product or article that it is subject to the provisions of this subpart.

(Approved by the Office of Management and Budget under control number 0579-0186)

■ 10. Section 301.38-3 is amended as follows:

- a. In paragraph (a) by removing the words "in paragraph (d)" and adding

the words “in accordance with paragraph (d)” in their place;

■ b. In paragraph (c) by redesignating footnote 4 as footnote 1;

■ c. By revising paragraph (d); and

■ d. In paragraph (f) by removing the words “in paragraph (d) of this section” and adding “at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/barberry/ct\\_barberry](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/barberry/ct_barberry)” in their place.

The revision reads as follows:

**§ 301.38–3 Protected areas.**

\* \* \* \* \*

(d) The Administrator will publish a list of all protected areas on the Plant Protection and Quarantine (PPQ) website at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/barberry/ct\\_barberry](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/barberry/ct_barberry). The list will include the date that the list was last updated. Lists of all protected areas may also be obtained by request from any local PPQ office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd). After a change is made to the list of protected areas in accordance with this section, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** informing the public that the change has occurred and describing the change to the protected areas.

\* \* \* \* \*

**§ 301.38–4 [Amended]**

■ 11. Section 301.38–4 is amended as follows:

■ a. In paragraphs (b)(1)(ii), (b)(2) introductory text, and (b)(2)(i) by removing the words “of this subpart”;

■ b. In paragraph (b)(2)(ii) by removing the text “in § 301.38–2(a)(2) of this subpart” and adding the text “in accordance with § 301.38–2” in its place.

**§ 301.38–5 [Amended]**

■ 12. Section 301.38–5 is amended in paragraph (a) by redesignating footnote 5 as footnote 1.

**§ 301.38–6 [Amended]**

■ 13. Section 301.38–6 is amended in paragraph (a) by redesignating footnote 6 as footnote 1.

■ 14. Section 301.38–8 is amended as follows:

■ a. By redesignating footnote 4 as footnote 1; and

■ b. By adding footnote 1.

The addition reads as follows:

**§ 301.38–8 Costs and charges.**

\* \* \* \* \*

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1 in § 301.38–3.

**Subpart E [Amended]**

■ 15. Subpart E, consisting of §§ 301.45 through 301.45–12, is amended by removing the words “generally infested” wherever they appear and adding the word “quarantined” in their place.

■ 16. Section 301.45 is amended by revising paragraph (a) to read as follows:

**§ 301.45 Notice of quarantine; restrictions on interstate movement of specified regulated articles.**

(a) *Notice of quarantine.* Pursuant to the provisions of sections 411, 412, 414, 431, and 434 of the Plant Protection Act (7 U.S.C. 7711, 7712, 7714, 7751, and 7754), the Secretary of Agriculture hereby establishes a quarantine within the United States to prevent the spread of the gypsy moth, *Lymantria dispar* (Linnaeus), a dangerous insect injurious to forests and shade trees and not widely prevalent or distributed throughout the United States, and establishes regulations governing the interstate movement of regulated articles and outdoor household articles from quarantined areas of the United States.

\* \* \* \* \*

■ 17. Section 301.45–1 is amended as follows:

■ a. By removing the definition for “Generally infested area”;

■ b. In the definition for “Qualified certified applicator”:

■ i. By Removing “(1)”, “(2)”, and “(3)”;

and

■ ii. By removing the words “of this part”;

■ c. By adding, in alphabetical order, a definition for “Quarantine area”.

The addition reads as follows:

**§ 301.45–1 Definitions.**

\* \* \* \* \*

*Quarantine area.* Any State, or portion thereof, listed as a generally infested area in accordance with § 301.45–2 or temporarily designated as a generally infested area in accordance with § 301.45–2(c).

\* \* \* \* \*

■ 18. Section 301.45–2 is amended as follows:

■ a. By revising paragraph (a);

■ b. In paragraph (c) by removing the text “in § 301.45–3” and adding the text “at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/gypsy-moth/ct\\_gypsy\\_moth](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/gypsy-moth/ct_gypsy_moth)” in its place; and

■ c. In paragraph (d) by adding a sentence after the last sentence.

The revision and addition read as follows:

**§ 301.45–2 Authorization to designate and terminate designation of quarantined areas.**

(a) Except as provided in paragraphs (a)(1) and (2) of this section, the Administrator will designate as a quarantined area each State or each portion of a State in which a gypsy moth infestation has been found by an inspector, or each portion of a State which the Administrator deems necessary to regulate because of its proximity to infestation or its inseparability for quarantine enforcement purposes from infested localities. The Administrator will publish a list of all quarantined areas on the Plant Protection and Quarantine (PPQ) website at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/gypsy-moth/ct\\_gypsy\\_moth](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/gypsy-moth/ct_gypsy_moth). The list will include the date that the list was last updated. Lists of all quarantined areas may also be obtained by request from any local PPQ office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd). After a change is made to the list of quarantined areas, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** informing the public that the change has occurred and describing the change to the quarantined areas. Notwithstanding the criteria in the preceding sentences, an area will not be listed as a quarantined area if the Administrator determines that:

(1) The area is subject to a gypsy moth eradication program conducted by the Federal Government or a State government in accordance with the Eradication, Suppression, and Slow the Spread alternative of the Final Environmental Impact Statement (FEIS) on Gypsy Moth Suppression and Eradication Projects that was filed with the United States Environmental Protection Agency on January 16, 1996; and

(2) State or Federal delimiting trapping surveys conducted in accordance with Section II, “Survey Procedures—Gypsy Moth” of the Gypsy Moth Treatment Manual show that the average number of gypsy moths caught per trap is less than 10 and that the trapping surveys show that the eradication program is effectively diminishing the gypsy moth population of the area.

\* \* \* \* \*

(d) \* \* \* APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** informing the public that the change has occurred.

**§ 301.45–3 [Removed and Reserved]**

■ 19. Section 301.45–3 is removed and reserved.

**§ 301.45–4 [Amended]**

■ 20. Section 301.45–4 is amended in paragraph (a)(1) by redesignating footnote 3 as footnote 1.

**§ 301.48–1 [Amended]**

■ 21. Section 301.48–1 is amended in the definition of “Regulated airport” by removing the words “of this subpart”.

■ 22. Section 301.51–1 is amended as follows:

- a. In the definition for “Quarantined area”:
- i. By removing the text “in § 301.51–3(c) of this subpart” and adding the text “in accordance with § 301.51–2” in its place; and
- ii. By removing the words “of this subpart” after the citation “§ 301.51–3(b)”; and
- b. By revising the definition for “Regulated article”.

The revision reads as follows:

**§ 301.51–1 Definitions.**

\* \* \* \* \*

*Regulated article.* Any article identified as a regulated article under § 301.51–2 as follows: listed as of January 30, 2023, added in accordance with § 301.51–2(b), or otherwise designated in accordance with § 301.51–2(c).

\* \* \* \* \*

■ 23. Sections 301.51–2 and 301.51–3 are revised to read as follows:

**§ 301.51–2 Regulated articles.**

(a) *List of regulated articles.* The Administrator has determined that certain articles present a risk of spreading Asian longhorned beetle. A list of all such articles is found on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/asian-longhorned-beetle/asian-longhorned-beetle](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/asian-longhorned-beetle/asian-longhorned-beetle). Lists of all regulated articles may also be obtained by request from any local PPQ office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd).

(b) *Normal process for designating additional regulated articles.* (1) If the Administrator determines that an article not already listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/asian-longhorned-beetle/asian-longhorned-beetle)

*programs/pests-and-diseases/asian-longhorned-beetle/asian-longhorned-beetle* presents a risk of spreading Asian longhorned beetle, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register**

proposing to designate the article as a regulated article for Asian longhorned beetle. The notice will provide the basis for this determination, and will request public comment.

(2) If no comments are received on the notice, or if the comments do not change the Administrator’s determination, APHIS will publish a second notice in the **Federal Register** designating the article as a regulated article for Asian longhorned beetle and listing it.

(c) *Immediate designation of regulated articles.* Any other article, product, or means of conveyance not already listed in accordance with paragraph (a) of this section may be designated a regulated article on an immediate basis if an inspector determines that it presents a risk of spreading Asian longhorned beetle and notifies the person in possession of the article, product, or means of conveyance that it is now subject to the restrictions of this subpart.

**§ 301.51–3 Quarantined areas.**

(a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of this section, the Administrator will list as a quarantined area each State or portion of a State in which the Asian longhorned beetle is present, in which the Administrator has reason to believe that the Asian longhorned beetle is present, or that the Administrator considers necessary to regulate because of its inseparability for quarantine enforcement purposes from localities where the Asian longhorned beetle has been found. The Administrator will publish a list of all quarantined areas (the quarantine list) on the Plant Protection and Quarantine (PPQ) website at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/asian-longhorned-beetle/asian-longhorned-beetle](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/asian-longhorned-beetle/asian-longhorned-beetle). The list will include the date that the list was last updated. Lists of all quarantined areas may also be obtained by request from any local PPQ office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd). After a change is made to the list of quarantined areas, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** informing the public that the change has occurred and describing the change to the quarantined areas. Less than an entire State will be designated

as a quarantined area only if the Administrator determines that:

(1) The State has adopted and is enforcing restrictions on the intrastate movement of regulated articles that are equivalent to those imposed by this subpart on the interstate movement of regulated articles; and

(2) The designation of less than an entire State as a quarantined area will be adequate to prevent the artificial interstate spread of the Asian longhorned beetle.

(b) The Administrator may temporarily designate any nonquarantined area as a quarantined area in accordance with the criteria specified in paragraph (a) of this section. The Administrator will give written notice of this designation to owner or person in possession of the nonquarantined area, or in the case of publicly owned land, to the person responsible for the management of nonquarantined area. Thereafter, the interstate movement of any regulated articles from an area temporarily designated as quarantined area is subject to this subpart. As soon as practicable, this area will either be added to the quarantine list or the Administrator will terminate the designation. The owner or, in the case of publicly owned land, the person responsible for the management of, an area for which the designation has terminated will be given written notice of the termination as soon as practicable.

**§ 301.51–6 [Amended]**

■ 23. Section 301.51–6 is amended in paragraph (a) by redesignating footnote 3 as footnote 1.

**§ 301.51–7 [Amended]**

■ 25. Section 301.51–7 is amended in paragraph (a) by redesignating footnote 4 as footnote 1.

■ 26. Section 301.52 is revised to read as follows:

**§ 301.52 Quarantine; restriction on interstate movement of specified regulated articles.**

(a) *Notice of quarantine.* The following States are quarantined to prevent the spread of the pink bollworm (*Pectinophora gossypiella* (Saund.)): Florida.

(b) *List of regulated articles.* The Deputy Administrator has determined that certain articles present a risk of spreading pink bollworm. A list of all such regulated articles is found on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/cotton-pests/cotton-pests](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/cotton-pests/cotton-pests). Lists of all

regulated articles may also be obtained by request from any local PPQ office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd).

(c) *Normal process for designating additional regulated articles.* (1) If the Deputy Administrator determines that an article not already listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/cotton-pests/cotton-pests](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/cotton-pests/cotton-pests) presents a risk of spreading pink bollworm, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** proposing to designate the article as a regulated article for pink bollworm. The notice will provide the basis for this determination, and will request public comment.

(2) If no comments are received on the notice, or if the comments do not change the Deputy Administrator's determination, APHIS will publish a second notice in the **Federal Register** designating the article as a regulated article for pink bollworm and listing it.

(d) *Immediate designation of regulated articles.* An inspector may designate any other product, article, or means of conveyance as a regulated article for pink bollworm, if the inspector determines that it presents a risk of spreading pink bollworm, and after the inspector provides actual notification to the person in possession of the product, article, or means of conveyance that it is subject to the restrictions of this subpart.

■ 27. Section 301.52–1 is amended by revising the definitions of “Regulated area”, “Regulated articles”, and “Suppressive area” to read as follows:

**§ 301.52–1 Definitions.**

\* \* \* \* \*

*Regulated area.* Any quarantined State, territory, or district, or any portion thereof, listed in accordance with § 301.52–2.

*Regulated articles.* Any article identified as a regulated article under § 301.52 as follows: listed as of January 30, 2023, added in accordance with § 301.52(c), or otherwise designated in accordance with § 301.52(d).

\* \* \* \* \*

*Suppressive area.* That part of a regulated area where eradication of infestation is undertaken as an objective, as designated by the Deputy Administrator in accordance with § 301.52–2.

■ 28. Section 301.52–2 is revised to read as follows:

**§ 301.52–2 Authorization for the Deputy Administrator to list regulated areas and suppressive or generally infested areas.**

(a) The Deputy Administrator will list as a regulated area each State or portion of a State in which evidence of a reproducing population of pink bollworm is present, or in which there is reason to believe that pink bollworm is present, or which it is deemed necessary to regulate because of their proximity to infestation or their inseparability for quarantine enforcement purposes from infested localities. The Deputy Administrator may divide any regulated area into a suppressive area and a generally infested area in accordance with the definitions of these terms in § 301.52–1. The Deputy Administrator will publish a list of all regulated areas, including the suppressive and generally infested areas therein, at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/cotton-pests/cotton-pests](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/cotton-pests/cotton-pests). The list will include the date that the list was last updated. Lists of all regulated areas, including the suppressive and generally infested areas therein, may also be obtained by request from any local office of PPQ; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd). After a change is made to the list of regulated areas, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** informing the public that the change has occurred and describing the change to the regulated areas. Less than an entire State will be designated as a regulated area only if the Deputy Administrator determines that:

(1) The State has adopted and is enforcing restrictions on the intrastate movement of regulated articles that are equivalent to those imposed by this subpart on the interstate movement of regulated articles; and

(2) The designation of less than an entire State as a regulated area will be adequate to prevent the artificial interstate spread of pink bollworm.

(b) [Reserved]

**§ 301.52–2a [Removed and Reserved]**

■ 29. Section 301.52–2a is removed and reserved.

30. Section 301.52–3 is amended as follows:

■ a. In the section heading by removing footnote 2; and

■ b. By revising the introductory text.

The revision reads as follows:

**§ 301.52–3 Conditions governing the interstate movement of regulated articles from quarantined States.**

Any regulated articles may be moved interstate from any quarantined State under the following conditions: <sup>1</sup>

\* \* \* \* \*

<sup>1</sup> Requirements under all other applicable Federal domestic plant quarantines must also be met.

■ 31. Section 301.55–1 is amended as follows:

■ a. In the definition for “Quarantined area” by removing the text “listed in § 301.55–3(c)” and adding the text “listed in accordance with § 301.55–3(a)” in its place; and

■ b. By revising the definition for “Regulated article”.

The revision reads as follows:

**§ 301.55–1 Definitions.**

\* \* \* \* \*

*Regulated article.* Any article identified as a regulated article under § 301.55–2 as follows: listed as of January 30, 2023, added in accordance with § 301.55–2(b), or otherwise designated in accordance with § 301.55–2(c).

\* \* \* \* \*

■ 32. Sections 301.55–2 and 301.55–3 are revised to read as follows:

**§ 301.55–2 Regulated articles.**

(a) *List of regulated articles.* The Administrator has determined that certain articles present a risk of spreading the South American cactus moth. A list of all such regulated articles is found on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/sa\\_insects/south-american-cactus-moth](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/sa_insects/south-american-cactus-moth). Lists of all regulated articles may also be obtained by request from any local office of PPQ; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd).

(b) *Normal process for designating additional regulated articles.* (1) If the Administrator determines that an article not already listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/sa\\_insects/south-american-cactus-moth](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/sa_insects/south-american-cactus-moth) presents a risk of spreading South American cactus moth, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** proposing to designate the article as a regulated article for South American cactus moth. The notice will provide the basis for this determination, and will request public comment.

(2) If no comments are received on the notice, or if the comments do not change the Administrator's determination, APHIS will publish a second notice in the **Federal Register** designating the article as a regulated article for South American cactus moth and listing it.

(c) *Immediate designation of regulated articles.* An inspector may designate any other product, article, or means of conveyance not listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/sa\\_insects/south-american-cactus-moth](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/sa_insects/south-american-cactus-moth) as a regulated article if the inspector determines it presents a risk of spreading the South American cactus moth, after the inspector provides written notification to the person in possession of the product, article, or means of conveyance that it is subject to the restrictions of this subpart.

**§ 301.55–3 Quarantined areas.**

(a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of this section, the Administrator will list as a quarantined area each State, or each portion of a State, in which the South American cactus moth has been found by an inspector, in which the Administrator has reason to believe that the South American cactus moth is present, or that the Administrator considers necessary to quarantine because of its inseparability for quarantine enforcement purposes from localities where South American cactus moth has been found. The Administrator will publish a list of all quarantined areas (the quarantine list) on the Plant Protection and Quarantine (PPQ) website at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/sa\\_insects/south-american-cactus-moth](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/sa_insects/south-american-cactus-moth). The list will include the date that the list was last updated. Lists of all quarantined areas may also be obtained by request from any local PPQ office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd). After a change is made to the list of quarantined areas, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** informing the public that the change has occurred and describing the change to the quarantined areas. Less than an entire State will be designated as a quarantined area only if the Administrator determines that:

(1) The State has adopted and is enforcing restrictions on the intrastate movement of the regulated articles that are equivalent to those imposed by this

subpart on the interstate movement of regulated articles; and

(2) The designation of less than the entire State as a quarantined area will be adequate to prevent the interstate spread of the South American cactus moth.

(b) The Administrator or an inspector may temporarily designate any nonquarantined area in a State as a quarantined area in accordance with the criteria specified in paragraph (a) of this section. The Administrator will give a copy of this subpart along with written notice of the temporary designation to the owner or person in possession of the nonquarantined area, or, in the case of publicly owned land, to the person responsible for the management of the nonquarantined area. Thereafter, the interstate movement of any regulated article from an area temporarily designated as a quarantined area will be subject to this subpart. As soon as practicable, the area will be added to the quarantine list or the designation will be terminated by the Administrator or an inspector. The owner or person in possession of, or, in the case of publicly owned land, the person responsible for the management of, an area for which designation is terminated will be given written notice of the termination as soon as practicable.

**§ 301.55–4 [Amended]**

■ 33. Section 301.55–4 is amended in the introductory text by redesignating footnote 3 as footnote 1.

**§ 301.55–5 [Amended]**

■ 34. Section 301.55–5 is amended in paragraph (a) introductory text by redesignating footnote 4 as footnote 1.

**§ 301.55–6 [Amended]**

■ 35. Section 301.55–6 is amended in paragraph (a) by redesignating footnote 5 as footnote 1.

■ 36. Section 301.55–7 is amended as follows:

■ a. In paragraph (a) by redesignating footnote 6 as footnote 1; and

■ b. By revising newly designated footnote 1.

The revision reads as follows:

**§ 301.55–7 Assembly and inspection of regulated articles.**

\* \* \* \* \*

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1 in § 301.55–5.

■ 37. Section 301.74–1 is amended as follows:

■ a. In the definition for “Departmental permit” by removing the words “of this subpart”: and

■ b. By revising the definitions for “Quarantined area” and “Regulated article”.

The revisions read as follows:

**§ 301.74–1 Definitions.**

\* \* \* \* \*

*Quarantined area.* Any State, or any portion of a State, listed in accordance with § 301.74–3(a) or otherwise designated as a quarantined area in accordance with § 301.74–3(b).

*Regulated article.* Any article identified as a regulated article under § 301.74–2 as follows: listed as of January 30, 2023, added in accordance with § 301.74–2(a)(1) and (2), or otherwise designated in accordance with § 301.74–2(b), based on its susceptibility to the form or strain of plum pox detected in the quarantined area.

\* \* \* \* \*

■ 38. Sections 301.74–2 and 301.74–3 are revised to read as follows:

**§ 301.74–2 Regulated articles.**

(a) The Administrator has determined that certain articles present a risk of spreading plum pox. A list of all such articles is found on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plum-pox/plum\\_pox](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plum-pox/plum_pox). Lists of all regulated articles may also be obtained by request from any local Plant Protection and Quarantine (PPQ) office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd).

(1) If the Administrator determines that an article not already listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plum-pox/plum\\_pox](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plum-pox/plum_pox) presents a risk of spreading plum pox, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** proposing to designate the article as a regulated article for plum pox. The notice will provide the basis for this determination, and will request public comment.

(2) If no comments are received on the notice, or if the comments do not change the Administrator's determination, APHIS will publish a second notice in the **Federal Register** designating the article as a regulated article for plum pox and listing it.

(b) An inspector may designate any other product or article as a regulated article, if the inspector determines it to present a risk of spreading plum pox, and after the inspector notifies the person in possession of the product or article that it is subject to the restrictions in this subpart.

**§ 301.74–3 Quarantined areas.**

(a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of this section, the Administrator will list as a quarantined area each State, or each portion of a State, in which plum pox has been detected through inspection and laboratory testing, or in which the Administrator has reason to believe that plum pox is present, or that the Administrator considers necessary to quarantine because of its inseparability for quarantine enforcement purposes from localities in which plum pox has been detected. The Administrator will publish a list of all quarantined areas (the quarantine list) on the PPQ website at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plum-pox/plumpox](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plum-pox/plumpox). The list will include the date that the list was last updated. Lists of all quarantined areas may also be obtained by request from any local PPQ office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd). After a change is made to the list of quarantined areas, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** informing the public that the change has occurred and describing the change to the quarantined areas. Less than an entire State will be designated as a quarantined area only if the Administrator determines that:

(1) The State has adopted and is enforcing restrictions on the intrastate movement of regulated articles that are equivalent to those imposed by this subpart on the interstate movement of regulated articles; and

(2) The designation of less than an entire State as a quarantined area will be adequate to prevent the interstate spread of plum pox.

(b) The Administrator or an inspector may temporarily designate any nonquarantined area in a State as a quarantined area in accordance with paragraph (a) of this section. The Administrator will give a copy of this subpart along with a written notice for the temporary designation to the owner or person in possession of the nonquarantined area. Thereafter, the interstate movement of any regulated article from an area temporarily designated as a quarantined area will be subject to this subpart. As soon as practicable, this area will be added to the quarantine list or the designation will be terminated by the Administrator or an inspector. The owner or person in possession of an area for which the quarantine designation is terminated will be given notice of the termination as soon as practicable.

**§ 301.74–4 [Amended]**

■ 39. Section 301.74–4 is amended in the introductory text by redesignating footnote 2 as footnote 1.

■ 40. Section 301.75–1 is amended as follows:

■ a. In the definitions for “Commercial citrus-producing area” and “Quarantined area” by removing the words “of this subpart”; and

■ b. By revising the definition for “Regulated article”.

The revision reads as follows:

**§ 301.75–1 Definitions.**

\* \* \* \* \*

*Regulated article.* Any article identified as a regulated article under § 301.75–3 as follows: listed as of January 30, 2023, added in accordance with § 301.75–3(b), or otherwise designated in accordance with § 301.75–3(c).

\* \* \* \* \*

■ 41. Sections 301.75–3 and 301.75–4 are revised to read as follows:

**§ 301.75–3 Regulated articles.**

(a) *List of regulated articles.* The Administrator has determined that certain articles present a risk of spread of citrus canker. A list of all such regulated articles is found on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/citrus/citrus-canker](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/citrus/citrus-canker). Lists of all regulated articles may also be obtained by request from any local Plant Protection and Quarantine (PPQ) office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd).

(b) *Normal process for designating additional regulated articles.* (1) If the Administrator determines that an article not already listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/citrus/citrus-canker](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/citrus/citrus-canker) presents a risk of spread of citrus canker, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** proposing to designate the article as a regulated article for citrus canker. The notice will provide the basis for this determination, and will request public comment.

(2) If no comments are received on the notice, or if the comments do not change the Administrator’s determination, APHIS will publish a second notice in the **Federal Register** designating the article as a regulated article for citrus canker and listing it.

(c) *Immediate designation of regulated articles.* An inspector may

designate any other product, article, or means of conveyance as a regulated article, if the inspector determines that it presents a risk of spread of citrus canker and the person in possession thereof has actual notice that the product, article, or means of conveyance is subject to the provisions of this subpart.

**§ 301.75–4 Quarantined areas.**

(a) *Quarantined areas.* The Administrator will list as a quarantined area each State or portion of a State in which an infestation of citrus canker is found. The Administrator will publish a list of all quarantined areas (the quarantine list) on the PPQ website at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/citrus/citrus-canker](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/citrus/citrus-canker). The list will include the date that the list was last updated. Lists of all quarantined areas may also be obtained by request from any local PPQ office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd). After a change is made to the list of quarantined areas, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** informing the public that the change has occurred and describing the change to the quarantined areas. Less than an entire State will be designated as a quarantined area only if the Administrator determines that:

(1) *Survey.* No area has been designated a survey area.

(2) *Intrastate movement of regulated articles.* The State enforces restrictions on the intrastate movement of regulated articles from the quarantined area that are at least as stringent as those on the interstate movement of regulated articles from the quarantined area, except as follows:

(i) Regulated fruit may be moved intrastate from a quarantined area for processing into a product other than fresh fruit if all of the following conditions are met:

(A) The regulated fruit is accompanied by a document that states the location of the grove in which the regulated fruit was produced, the variety and quantity of regulated fruit being moved intrastate, the address to which the regulated fruit will be delivered for processing, and the date the intrastate movement began;

(B) The regulated fruit and any leaves and litter are completely covered, or enclosed in containers or in a compartment of a vehicle, during the intrastate movement;

(C) The vehicles, covers, and any containers used to carry the regulated

fruit intrastate are treated in accordance with part 305 of this chapter before leaving the premises where the regulated fruit is unloaded for processing; and

(D) All leaves, litter, and culls collected from the shipment of regulated fruit at the processing facility are either incinerated at the processing facility or buried at a public landfill that is fenced, prohibits the removal of dumped material, and covers dumped material with dirt at the end of every day that dumping occurs.

(ii) Regulated fruit may be moved intrastate from a quarantined area for packing, either for subsequent interstate movement with a limited permit or for export from the United States, if all of the following conditions are met:

(A) The regulated fruit is accompanied by a document that states the location of the grove in which the regulated fruit was produced, the variety and quantity of regulated fruit being moved intrastate, the address to which the regulated fruit will be delivered for packing, and the date the intrastate movement began;

(B) The regulated fruit and any leaves and litter are completely covered, or enclosed in containers or in a compartment of a vehicle, during the intrastate movement;

(C) The vehicles, covers, and any containers used to carry the regulated fruit intrastate are treated in accordance with part 305 of this chapter before leaving the premises where the regulated fruit is unloaded for packing;

(D) Any equipment that comes in contact with the regulated fruit at the packing plant is treated in accordance with part 305 of this chapter before being used to handle any fruit eligible for interstate movement to commercial citrus-producing areas; and

(E) All leaves and litter collected from the shipment of regulated fruit at the packing plant are either incinerated at the packing plant or buried at a public landfill that is fenced, prohibits the removal of dumped material, and covers dumped material with dirt at the end of every day that dumping occurs. All culls collected from the shipment of regulated fruit are either processed into a product other than fresh fruit, incinerated at the packing plant, or buried at a public landfill that is fenced, prohibits the removal of dumped material, and covers dumped material with dirt at the end of every day that dumping occurs. Any culls moved intrastate for processing must be completely covered, or enclosed in containers or in a compartment of a vehicle, during the intrastate movement, and the vehicles, covers, and any

containers used to carry the regulated fruit must be treated in accordance with part 305 of this chapter before leaving the premises where the regulated fruit is unloaded for processing.

(iii) Grass, tree, and plant clippings may be moved intrastate from the quarantined area for disposal in a public landfill or for composting in a recycling facility, if all of the following conditions are met:

(A) The public landfill or recycling facility is located within the survey area described in paragraph (d)(1) of this section;

(B) The grass, tree, or plant clippings are completely covered during the movement from the quarantined area to the public landfill or recycling facility; and

(C) Any public landfill used is fenced, prohibits the removal of dumped material, and covers dumped material with dirt at the end of every day that dumping occurs.

(3) *Inspections.* (i) In the quarantined area, every regulated plant and regulated tree, except indoor houseplants and regulated plants and regulated trees at nurseries, is inspected for citrus canker at least once a year, between May 1 through December 31, by an inspector.

(ii) In the quarantined area, every regulated plant and regulated tree at every nursery containing regulated plants or regulated trees is inspected for citrus canker by an inspector at intervals of no more than 45 days.

(4) *Treatment of personnel, vehicles, and equipment.* In the quarantined area, all vehicles, equipment, and other articles used in providing inspection, maintenance, harvesting, or related services in any grove containing regulated plants or regulated trees, or in providing landscaping or lawn care services on any premises containing regulated plants or regulated trees, must be treated in accordance with part 305 of this chapter upon leaving the grove or premises. All personnel who enter the grove or premises to provide these services must be treated in accordance with part 305 of this chapter upon leaving the grove or premises.

(5) *Destruction of infected plants and trees.* No more than 7 days after a State or Federal laboratory confirms that a regulated plant or regulated tree is infected, the State must provide written notice to the owner of the infected plant or infected tree that the infected plant or infected tree must be destroyed. The owner must have the infected plant or infected tree destroyed within 45 days after receiving the written notice.

(b) *Designation change.* The Administrator may designate any non-

quarantined area as a quarantined area in accordance with paragraph (a) of this section upon giving written notice of this designation to the owner or persons in possession of the non-quarantined area. Thereafter, regulated articles may be moved interstate from that area only in accordance with this subpart. As soon as practicable, this area will be added to the quarantine list, or the Administrator will terminate the designation. The owner or person in possession of an area for which designation is terminated will be given written notice as soon as practicable.

(c) *Removal of areas from quarantine.* An area on the quarantine list will be removed from quarantine if the area has been without infestation for 2 years. The list will be changed, and the public informed of this change, in accordance with the process specified in paragraph (a) of this section.

#### § 301.75–8 [Amended]

■ 42. Section 301.75–8 is amended in paragraph (c) by removing the words “of this subpart”.

#### § 301.75–10 [Amended]

■ 43. Section 301.75–10 is amended in paragraph (b) by removing the words “of this subpart”.

■ 44. Section 301.76–1 is amended by revising the definition for “Regulated article” to read as follows:

#### § 301.76–1 Definitions.

\* \* \* \* \*

*Regulated article.* Any article identified as a regulated article under § 301.76–2 as follows: listed as of January 30, 2023, added in accordance with § 301.76–2(b), or otherwise designated in accordance with § 301.76–2(c).

\* \* \* \* \*

■ 45. Section 301.76–2 is revised to read as follows:

#### § 301.76–2 Regulated articles for Asian citrus psyllid and citrus greening.

(a) *List of regulated articles.* The Administrator has determined that certain articles present a risk of spreading Asian citrus psyllid and/or citrus greening. A list of all such regulated articles is located at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/citrus/acp](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/citrus/acp) and [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/citrus/citrus-greening](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/citrus/citrus-greening), respectively. The list indicates whether the article is a regulated article for both citrus greening and Asian citrus psyllid, or just one of these two pests. Lists of all regulated

articles may also be obtained by request from any local Plant Protection and Quarantine office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd).

(b) *Normal process for designating additional regulated articles.* (1) If the Administrator determines that an article not already listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/citrus/acpand/](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/citrus/acpand/) or [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/citrus/citrus-greening/presentsariskofspreadingAsiancitruspsyllidand/](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/citrus/citrus-greening/presentsariskofspreadingAsiancitruspsyllidand/) or citrus greening, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** proposing to designate the article as a regulated article for either or both of these pests. The notice will provide the basis for this determination, and will request public comment.

(2) If no comments are received on the notice, or if the comments do not change the Administrator's determination, APHIS will publish a second notice in the **Federal Register** designating the article as a regulated article and listing it.

(c) *Immediate designation of regulated articles.* An inspector may designate any other product, article, or means of conveyance as a regulated article for Asian citrus psyllid and/or citrus greening, if the inspector determines that it presents a risk of spreading these pests, and after the inspector provides written notification to the person in possession of the product, article, or means of conveyance that it is subject to the restrictions of this subpart.

(d) *Exemption after certain methods of processing.* The Administrator may determine that certain methods of processing render regulated articles such that they no longer present a risk of spreading Asian citrus psyllid or citrus greening. Such methods are found at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/citrus](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/citrus). Articles processed in such a manner are exempt from the regulations in this subpart.

**§ 301.76-5 [Amended]**

- 46. Section 301.76-5 is amended as follows:
  - a. In paragraph (a)(1) by redesignating footnote 2 as footnote 1; and
  - b. In paragraph (e) by removing the words "of this subpart".

**§ 301.76-6 [Amended]**

- 47. Section 301.76-6 is amended as follows:
  - a. In paragraph (a)(1) by redesignating footnote 3 as footnote 1 and removing "7 CFR";
  - b. In paragraph (b)(1) by redesignating footnote 4 as footnote 2;
  - c. In paragraph (c)(2)(i) by removing the citation "paragraphs (c)(1)(i) through (c)(1)(iv)" and adding the citation "paragraphs (c)(1)(i) through (iv)" in its place;
  - d. In paragraph (d) introductory text by redesignating footnote 5 as footnote 3; and
  - e. In paragraphs (d)(1) and (2) by removing "7 CFR".

**§ 301.76-7 [Amended]**

- 48. Section 301.76-7 is amended as follows:
  - a. In paragraph (a)(1) by redesignating footnote 6 as footnote 1; and
  - b. In paragraph (b)(1) by removing "7 CFR".

**§ 301.76-8 [Amended]**

- 49. Section 301.76-8 is amended in paragraph (a) by redesignating footnote 7 as footnote 1.

**§ 301.76-9 [Amended]**

- 50. Section 301.76-9 is amended by redesignating footnote 8 as footnote 1.
- 51. Section 301.80 is revised to read as follows:

**§ 301.80 Quarantine; restriction on interstate movement of specified regulated articles.**

(a) *Notice of quarantine.* Under the authority of sections 411, 412, 414, and 434 of the Plant Protection Act (7 U.S.C. 7711, 7712, 7714, and 7754), the Secretary of Agriculture quarantines the States of North Carolina and South Carolina in order to prevent the spread of witchweed (*Striga* spp.), a parasitic plant that causes a dangerous disease of corn, sorghum, and other crops of the grass family and is not widely prevalent or distributed within and throughout the United States. Through the aforementioned authorities, the Secretary imposes a quarantine on the States of North Carolina and South Carolina with respect to the interstate movement from those States of regulated articles, issues regulations in this subpart governing the movement of such articles, and gives notice of this quarantine action.

(b) *Quarantine restrictions on the interstate movement of regulated articles.* No common carrier or other person shall move interstate from any quarantined State any regulated articles,

except in accordance with the conditions prescribed in this subpart.

(c) *List of regulated articles.* The Deputy Administrator has determined that certain articles present a hazard of spread of witchweed. A list of all such regulated articles is found on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/SA\\_Weeds/SA\\_Noxious\\_Weeds\\_Program](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/SA_Weeds/SA_Noxious_Weeds_Program). Lists of all regulated articles may also be obtained by request from any local Plant Protection and Quarantine (PPQ) office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd).

(d) *Normal process for designating additional regulated articles.* (1) If the Deputy Administrator determines that an article not already listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/SA\\_Weeds/SA\\_Noxious\\_Weeds\\_Program](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/SA_Weeds/SA_Noxious_Weeds_Program) presents a hazard of spread of witchweed, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** proposing to designate the article as a regulated article for witchweed. The notice will provide the basis for this determination, and will request public comment.

(2) If no comments are received on the notice, or if the comments do not change the Deputy Administrator's determination, APHIS will publish a second notice in the **Federal Register** designating the article as a regulated article for witchweed and listing it.

(e) *Immediate designation of regulated articles.* An inspector may designate any other article, product, or means of conveyance as a regulated article, if the inspector determines that it presents a hazard of spread of witchweed, and after the person in possession of the article has been so notified.

- 52. Section 301.80-1 is amended by revising the definitions for "Regulated area", "Regulated articles", and "Suppressive area" to read as follows:

**§ 301.80-1 Definitions.**

\* \* \* \* \*

*Regulated area.* Any quarantined State, or any portion thereof, designated as a regulated area in accordance with § 301.80-2.

*Regulated articles.* Any article identified as a regulated article under § 301.80 as follows: listed as of January 30, 2023, added in accordance with § 301.80(d), or otherwise designated in accordance with § 301.80(e).

\* \* \* \* \*

*Suppressive area.* That portion of a regulated area where eradication of infestation is undertaken as an objective.

\* \* \* \* \*

■ 53. Section 301.80–2 is revised to read as follows:

**§ 301.80–2 Authorization to designate, and terminate designation of, regulated areas and suppressive or generally infested areas; and to exempt articles from certification, permit, or other requirements.**

(a) *List of regulated areas and suppressive or generally infested areas.* The Deputy Administrator will list as a regulated area each quarantined State, or portion of a State, in which witchweed has been found or in which there is reason to believe that witchweed is present or which it is deemed necessary to regulate because of its proximity to infestation or its inseparability for quarantine enforcement purposes from infested localities. The Deputy Administrator may divide any regulated area into a suppressive area and generally infested area in accordance with definitions of these terms in § 301.80–1. The Deputy Administrator will publish a list of all regulated areas (the regulated areas list) on the PPQ website at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/SA\\_Weeds/SA\\_Noxious\\_Weeds\\_Program](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/SA_Weeds/SA_Noxious_Weeds_Program). The list will include the date that the list was last updated. Lists of all regulated areas may also be obtained by request from any local PPQ office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd). After a change is made to the list of regulated areas, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** informing the public that the change has occurred and describing the change to the regulated areas. Less than an entire quarantined State will be designated as a regulated area only if the Deputy Administrator determines that:

(1) The State has adopted and is enforcing a quarantine which imposes restrictions on the intrastate movement of the regulated articles which are substantially the same as those which are imposed with respect to the interstate movement of such articles under this subpart; and

(2) The designation of less than the entire State as a regulated area will otherwise be adequate to prevent the interstate spread of witchweed.

(b) *Temporary designation of regulated areas and suppressive or generally infested areas.* The Deputy

Administrator or an authorized inspector may temporarily designate any other premises in a quarantined State as a regulated area and may designate the regulated area or portions thereof as a suppressive or generally infested area, in accordance with the criteria specified in paragraph (a) of this section for designating such area, by serving written notice thereof on the owner or person in possession of such premises, and thereafter the interstate movement of regulated articles from such premises by any person having notice of the designation shall be subject to the applicable provisions of this subpart. As soon as practicable, such premises shall be added to the regulated areas list.

(c) *Termination of designation as a regulated area and a suppressive or generally infested area.* The Deputy Administrator shall terminate the designation provided for under paragraph (a) of this section of any area designated as a regulated area, or a suppressive or a generally infested area within a regulated area, when the Deputy Administrator determines that such designation is no longer required under the criteria specified in paragraph (a) of this section. Notification of this change in the list of regulated areas, or suppressive or generally infested areas within a regulated area, will be made in accordance with the process set forth in paragraph (a) of this section. The Deputy Administrator or an inspector shall terminate the designation provided for under paragraph (b) of this section of any premises designated as a regulated area or a suppressive or a generally infested area when the Deputy Administrator determines that such designation is no longer required under the criteria specified in paragraph (a) of this section, and notice thereof shall be given to the owner or person in possession of the premises.

(d) *Exemption of articles from certification, permit, or other requirements.* The Deputy Administrator may determine that a regulated article has been produced, processed, cleaned, or otherwise handled in a manner that is sufficient to allow the article to move interstate without hazard of spread of witchweed, provided that the article is not exposed to infestation after production, processing, cleaning, or other handling. The Deputy Administrator may also determine that a regulated article's intended use is such that it may be moved interstate without hazard of spread of witchweed. Such articles are exempt from the restrictions of this subpart. The list of regulated articles at [\[planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/SA\\\_Weeds/SA\\\_Noxious\\\_Weeds\\\_Program\]\(http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/SA\_Weeds/SA\_Noxious\_Weeds\_Program\) is annotated to indicate the exemptions under this subpart.](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/</a></p>
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**§ 301.80–2a [Removed and Reserved]**

■ 54. Section 301.80–2a is removed and reserved.

**§ 301.80–2b [Removed and Reserved]**

■ 55. Section 301.80–2b is removed and reserved.

■ 56. Section 301.80–3 is amended as follows:

■ a. In the section heading by removing footnote 3;

■ b. By revising paragraph (a) introductory text;

■ c. In paragraph (a)(2)(i) by removing the text “§ 301.80–2b which exempts” and adding the text “§ 301.80–2 which exempt” in its place;

■ d. In paragraph (a)(3)(ii)(A) by removing the citation “§ 301.80–2b” and adding the citation “§ 301.80–2” in its place; and

■ e. In paragraph (b), in the first sentence:

■ i. By redesignating footnote 4 as footnote 2 and revising newly redesignated footnote 2;

■ ii. By removing the words “and so listed by him in a supplemental regulation”; and

■ iii. By removing footnote 5.

The revisions read as follows:

**§ 301.80–3 Conditions governing the interstate movement of regulated articles from quarantined States.**

(a) Any regulated articles, except soil samples for processing, testing, or analysis, may be moved interstate from any quarantined State under the following conditions:<sup>1</sup>

\* \* \* \* \*

<sup>1</sup> Requirements under all other applicable Federal domestic plant quarantines must also be met.

<sup>2</sup> Provisions for laboratory approval may be obtained from your State's State Plant Health Director. Contact information can be found at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/CT\\_SPHD](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/CT_SPHD).

■ 57. Sections 301.81–2 and 301.81–3 are revised to read as follows:

**§ 301.81–2 Regulated articles.**

(a) *List of regulated articles.* The Administrator has determined that certain articles present a risk of spread of the imported fire ant. A list of all such articles is found on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/imported-fire-ants/ct\\_imported\\_fire\\_ants](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/imported-fire-ants/ct_imported_fire_ants). Lists of all regulated articles may also be

obtained by request from any local Plant Protection and Quarantine (PPQ) office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd).

(b) *Normal process for designating additional regulated articles.* (1) If the Administrator determines that an article not already listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/imported-fire-ants/ct\\_imported\\_fire\\_ants](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/imported-fire-ants/ct_imported_fire_ants) presents a risk of spread of the imported fire ant, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** proposing to designate the article as a regulated article for imported fire ant. The notice will provide the basis for this determination, and will request public comment.

(2) If no comments are received on the notice, or if the comments do not change the Administrator's determination, APHIS will publish a second notice in the **Federal Register** designating the article as a regulated article for the imported fire ant and listing it.

(c) *Immediate designation of regulated articles.* An inspector may designate any other article or means of conveyance as a regulated article if the inspector determines that it presents a risk of spread of the imported fire ant due to its proximity to an infestation of the imported fire ant, and after the inspector provides notification to the person in possession of the article or means of conveyance that it is now regulated under this subpart.

**§ 301.81-3 Quarantined areas.**

(a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of this section, the Administrator will list as a quarantined area each State or portion of a State determined to be infested with the imported fire ant. The Administrator will also list as a quarantined area an area that is uninfested but determined to be in proximity to an infestation or that is determined to be inseparable from an infested locality for quarantine purposes; such a determination will be based on projections of spread of imported fire ant around the periphery of the infestation, as determined by previous years' surveys; availability of natural habitats and host materials, within the uninfested acreage, suitable for establishment and survival of imported fire ant populations; and the necessity of including uninfested acreage within the quarantined area in order to establish readily identifiable boundaries. The Administrator will publish a list of all quarantined areas

(the quarantine list) on the PPQ website at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/imported-fire-ants/ct\\_imported\\_fire\\_ants](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/imported-fire-ants/ct_imported_fire_ants). The list will include the date that the list was last updated. Lists of all quarantined areas may also be obtained by request from any local PPQ office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd). After a change is made to the list of quarantined areas, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** informing the public that the change has occurred and describing the change to the quarantined areas. Less than an entire State will be designated as a quarantined area only if the Administrator determines that:

(1) The State has adopted and is enforcing restrictions on the intrastate movement of the regulated articles that are equivalent to the interstate movement restrictions imposed by this subpart; and

(2) Designating less than the entire State as a quarantined area will prevent the spread of the imported fire ant.

(b) The Administrator or an inspector may temporarily designate any nonquarantined area as a quarantined area in accordance with the criteria specified in paragraph (a) of this section. The Administrator will give written notice of this designation to the owner or person in possession of the nonquarantined area, or, in the case of publicly owned land, to the person responsible for the management of the nonquarantined area; thereafter, the interstate movement of any regulated article from an area temporarily designated as a quarantined area is subject to this subpart. As soon as practicable, this area either will be added to the quarantine list, or the Administrator will terminate the designation. The owner or person in possession of, or, in the case of publicly owned land, the person responsible for the management of, an area for which the designation is terminated will be given written notice of the termination as soon as practicable.

■ 58. Section 301.81-4 is amended as follows:

- a. In paragraph (a)(1) by removing the words "of this subpart"; and
- b. In paragraph (a)(3) by redesignating footnote 3 as footnote 1 and revising newly redesignated footnote 1.

The revision reads as follows:

**§ 301.81-4 Interstate movement of regulated articles from quarantined areas.**

\* \* \* \* \*

<sup>1</sup> Provisions for laboratory approval may be obtained from your State's State Plant Health Director. Contact information can be found at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/CT\\_SPHD](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/CT_SPHD).

**§ 301.81-5 [Amended]**

■ 59. Section 301.81-5 is amended as follows:

- a. In paragraph (a) introductory text by redesignating footnote 4 as footnote 1;
- b. In paragraph (a)(2) by redesignating footnote 5 as footnote 2; and
- c. In paragraph (c) by removing the words "of this subpart" in the first sentence.

**§ 301.81-6 [Amended]**

■ 60. Section 301.81-6 is amended by redesignating footnote 6 as footnote 1.

■ 61. Section 301.81-8 is amended as follows:

- a. In paragraph (a) by redesignating footnote 7 as footnote 1; and
- b. By revising newly redesignated footnote 1.

The revision reads as follows:

**§ 301.81-8 Assembly and inspection of regulated articles.**

\* \* \* \* \*

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1 of § 301.81-5(a).

■ 62. Section 301.85 is revised to read as follows:

**§ 301.85 Quarantine; restriction on interstate movement of specified regulated articles.**

(a) *Notice of quarantine.* Under the authority of sections 411, 412, 414, and 434 of the Plant Protection Act (7 U.S.C. 7711, 7712, 7714, and 7754), the Secretary of Agriculture quarantines the State of New York in order to prevent the spread of the golden nematode (*Globodera rostochiensis*), which causes a dangerous disease of potatoes and certain other plants and is not widely prevalent or distributed within and throughout the United States. Through the aforementioned authorities, the Secretary imposes a quarantine on the State of New York with respect to the interstate movement from that State of regulated articles, issues regulations in this subpart governing the movement of such articles, and gives notice of this quarantine action.

(b) *Quarantine restrictions on the interstate movement of regulated articles.* No common carrier or other person shall move interstate from any quarantined State any regulated articles, except in accordance with the conditions prescribed in this subpart.

(c) *List of regulated articles.* The Deputy Administrator has determined that certain articles present a hazard of spread of golden nematodes. A list of all such regulated articles is found on the

internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/golden-nematode/nematodes](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/golden-nematode/nematodes). Lists of all regulated articles may also be obtained by request from any local PPQ office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd).

(d) *Normal process for designating additional regulated articles.* (1) If the Deputy Administrator determines that an article not already listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/golden-nematode/nematodes](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/golden-nematode/nematodes) presents a hazard of spread of golden nematodes, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** proposing to designate the article as a regulated article for golden nematode. The notice will provide the basis for this determination, and will request public comment.

(2) If no comments are received on the notice, or if the comments do not change the Deputy Administrator's determination, APHIS will publish a second notice in the **Federal Register** designating the article as a regulated article for golden nematode and listing it.

(e) *Immediate designation of regulated articles.* An inspector may designate any other article, product, or means of conveyance as a regulated article, if the inspector determines that it presents a hazard of spread of golden nematodes, and after the person in possession of the article has been so notified.

■ 63. Section 301.85–1 is amended by revising the definitions for “Generally infested area”, “Regulated area”, “Regulated article”, and “Suppressive area” as follows:

**§ 301.85–1 Definitions.**

\* \* \* \* \*

*Generally infested area.* Any part of a regulated area not designated as a suppressive area.

\* \* \* \* \*

*Regulated area.* Any quarantined State, or any portion thereof, listed as a regulated area in accordance with § 301.85–2.

*Regulated article.* Any article identified as a regulated article under § 301.85 as follows: listed as of January 30, 2023, added in accordance with § 301.85(d), or otherwise designated in accordance with § 301.85(e).

\* \* \* \* \*

*Suppressive area.* That portion of a regulated area where eradication of

infestation is undertaken as an objective.

■ 64. Section 301.85–2 is revised to read as follows:

**§ 301.85–2 Authorization for the Deputy Administrator to list regulated areas and suppressive or generally infested areas.**

(a) *Criteria for designation and process for listing.* The Deputy Administrator will list as a regulated area each State or portion of a State in which golden nematode has been determined to be found or in which there is reason to believe that golden nematode is present, or which it is deemed necessary to regulate because of their proximity to infestation or their inseparability for quarantine enforcement purposes from infested localities. The Deputy Administrator may divide any regulated area into a suppressive area and a generally infested area in accordance with the definitions of these terms in § 301.85–1. The Deputy Administrator will publish a list of all regulated areas, including the suppressive and generally infested areas therein, at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/golden-nematode/nematodes](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/golden-nematode/nematodes). The list will include the date that the list was last updated. Lists of all regulated areas, including the suppressive and generally infested areas therein, may also be obtained by request from any local Plant Protection and Quarantine office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd). After a change is made to the list of regulated areas, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** informing the public that the change has occurred and describing the change to the regulated areas. Less than an entire State will be designated as a regulated area only if the Deputy Administrator determines that:

(1) The State has adopted and is enforcing restrictions on the intrastate movement of regulated articles that are equivalent to those imposed by this subpart on the interstate movement of regulated articles; and

(2) The designation of less than an entire State as a regulated area will be adequate to prevent the interstate spread of golden nematodes.

(b) *Temporary designation of regulated areas and suppressive or generally infested areas.* The Deputy Administrator or an authorized inspector may temporarily designate any other premises in a quarantined State as a regulated area and a suppressive or generally infested area,

in accordance with the criteria specified in paragraph (a) of this section for listing such area, by serving written notice thereof on the owner or person in possession of such premises, and thereafter the interstate movement of regulated articles from such premises by any person having notice of the designation shall be subject to the applicable provisions of this subpart. As soon as practicable, such premises shall be added to the list of regulated areas if a basis then exists for their designation; otherwise the designation shall be terminated by the Deputy Administrator or an authorized inspector and notice thereof shall be given to the owner or person in possession of the premises.

(c) *Termination of designation as a regulated area and a suppressive or generally infested area.* The Deputy Administrator shall terminate the designation provided for under paragraph (a) of this section of any area listed as a regulated area and suppressive or generally infested area when he or she determines that such designation is no longer required under the criteria specified in paragraph (a) of this section.

(d) *Exemption of articles from certification, permit, or other requirements.* The Deputy Administrator may determine that a regulated article has been produced, processed, cleaned, or otherwise handled in a manner that is sufficient to allow the article to move interstate without hazard of spread of golden nematodes, provided that the article is not exposed to infestation after production, processing, cleaning, or other handling. The Deputy Administrator may also determine that a regulated article's intended use is such that it may be moved interstate without hazard of spread of golden nematodes. Such articles are exempt from the restrictions of this subpart. The list of regulated articles at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/golden-nematode/nematodes](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/golden-nematode/nematodes) is annotated to indicate the exemptions under this subpart.

**§ 301.85–2a [Removed and Reserved]**

■ 65. Section 301.85–2a is removed and reserved.

**§ 301.85–2b [Removed and Reserved]**

■ 66. Section 301.85–2b is removed and reserved.

■ 67. Section 301.85–3 is amended as follows:

■ a. In the section heading by removing footnote 2;

- b. By revising the introductory text;
- c. In paragraph (a)(2)(i) by removing the citation “§ 301.85–2b” and adding the citation “§ 301.85–2(d)” in its place;
- d. By revising paragraph (a)(3)(ii); and
- e. In paragraph (b), in the first sentence:
- i. By redesignating footnote 3 as footnote 2 and revising newly redesignated footnote 2;
- ii. By removing the words “and so listed by him in a supplemental regulation”; and
- iii. By removing footnote 4.

The revisions read as follows:

**§ 301.85–3 Conditions governing the interstate movement of regulated articles from quarantined States.**

(a) Any regulated articles except soil samples for processing, testing, or analysis may be moved interstate from any quarantined State under the following conditions:<sup>1</sup>

(3) \* \* \*

(ii) Without a certificate or permit, if:

(A) The regulated articles are exempt from certification and permit requirements under the provisions of § 301.85–2(d); or

(B) The point of origin of such movement is clearly indicated on the articles or shipping document which accompanies the articles and if the movement is not made through any regulated area.

\* \* \* \* \*

<sup>1</sup>Requirements under all other applicable Federal domestic plant quarantines must also be met.

<sup>2</sup>Provisions for laboratory approval may be obtained from your State’s State Plant Health Director. Contact information can be found at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/CT\\_SPHD](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/CT_SPHD).

**§ 301.86–2 [Amended]**

- 68. Section 301.86–2 is amended in paragraph (a) by redesignating footnote 2 as footnote 1.
- 69. Section 301.86–5 is amended as follows:
  - a. In paragraph (a) introductory text by redesignating footnote 3 as footnote 1;
  - b. In paragraph (a)(1) by redesignating footnote 4 as footnote 2; and
  - c. In paragraph (b)(1) introductory text by redesignating footnote 5 as footnote 3 and revising newly redesignated footnote 3.

The revision reads as follows:

**§ 301.86–5 Issuance and cancellation of certificates and limited permits.**

\* \* \* \* \*

<sup>3</sup>See footnote 1 of this section.

**§ 301.86–6 [Amended]**

- 70. Section 301.86–6 is amended in paragraph (a) by redesignating footnote 6 as footnote 1.
- 71. Section 301.86–7 is amended as follows:
  - a. In paragraph (a) by redesignating footnote 7 as footnote 1; and
  - b. Revising newly redesignated footnote 1.

The revision reads as follows:

**§ 301.86–7 Assembly and inspection of regulated articles.**

\* \* \* \* \*

<sup>1</sup>See footnote 1 in § 301.86–5.

- 72. Section 301.87 is amended as follows:
  - a. In the section heading by removing footnotes 1 and 2; and
  - b. By revising paragraph (a).

The revision reads as follows:

**§ 301.87 Quarantine; restrictions on interstate movement of specified articles.**

(a) *Notice of quarantine.* Under the authority of sections 411, 412, 414, and 434 of the Plant Protection Act (7 U.S.C. 7711, 7712, 7714, and 7754),<sup>1 2</sup> the Secretary of Agriculture establishes quarantines within the United States to prevent the artificial spread of leaf scald disease and gummosis disease. The regulations in this subpart govern the interstate movement from regulated areas of regulated articles.

\* \* \* \* \*

<sup>1</sup>Any inspector is authorized to stop and inspect persons and means of conveyance, and to hold, seize, quarantine, treat, apply other remedial measures to, destroy, or otherwise dispose of plants, plant pests, or other articles in accordance with sections 414, 421, and 434 of the Plant Protection Act (7 U.S.C. 7714, 7731, and 7754).

<sup>2</sup>Regulations concerning the movement of gummosis bacteria and leaf scald bacteria in commerce are contained in part 330 of this chapter.

- 73. Section 301.87–1 is amended as follows:

- a. In the definitions for “Certificate” and “Limited permit” by removing the words “of this subpart”; and
- b. By revising the definitions for “Regulated area” and “Regulated article”.

The revisions read as follows:

**§ 301.87–1 Definitions.**

\* \* \* \* \*

*Regulated area.* Any quarantined State, or any portion thereof, listed as a regulated area in accordance with § 301.87–3, or otherwise designated as a regulated area in accordance with § 301.87–3(b).

*Regulated article.* Any article identified as a regulated article under § 301.87–2 as follows: listed as of

January 30, 2023, added in accordance with § 301.87–2(b), or otherwise designated in accordance with § 301.87–2(c).

\* \* \* \* \*

- 74. Sections 301.87–2 and 301.87–3 are revised to read as follows:

**§ 301.87–2 Regulated articles.**

(a) *List of regulated articles.* The Deputy Administrator has determined that certain articles present a risk of spread of sugarcane diseases. A list of all such articles is found on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plant-disease/sugarcane](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plant-disease/sugarcane). Lists of all regulated articles may also be obtained by request from any local Plant Protection and Quarantine (PPQ) office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd).

(b) *Normal process for designating additional regulated articles.* (1) If the Deputy Administrator determines that an article not already listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plant-disease/sugarcane](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plant-disease/sugarcane) presents a risk of spread of sugarcane diseases, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** proposing to designate the article as a regulated article for sugarcane diseases. The notice will provide the basis for this determination, and will request public comment.

(2) If no comments are received on the notice, or if the comments do not change the Deputy Administrator’s determination, APHIS will publish a second notice in the **Federal Register** designating the article as a regulated article for sugarcane diseases and listing it.

(c) *Immediate designation of regulated articles.* Any other article, product, or means of conveyance not already listed in accordance with paragraph (a) of this section may be designated a regulated article on an immediate basis if an inspector determines that it presents a risk of spread of sugarcane diseases and provides actual notification to the person in possession of the article, product, or means of conveyance that it is now subject to the restrictions of this subpart.

**§ 301.87–3 Regulated areas.**

(a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of this section, the Deputy Administrator will list as a regulated area each State or portion of a State in which a sugarcane disease has been

found by an inspector, or in which the Deputy Administrator has reason to believe a sugarcane disease is present, or that the Deputy Administrator deems necessary to regulate based on its proximity to a sugarcane disease or its inseparability for enforcement purposes from localities where a sugarcane disease occurs. The Deputy Administrator will publish a list of all regulated areas (the regulated areas list) on the PPQ website at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plant-disease/sugarcane](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plant-disease/sugarcane). The list will include the date that the list was last updated. Lists of all quarantined areas may also be obtained by request from any local PPQ office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd). After a change is made to the list of regulated areas, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** informing the public that the change has occurred and describing the change to regulated areas. Less than an entire State will be designated as a regulated area only if the Administrator determines that:

(1) The State has adopted and is enforcing restrictions on the intrastate movement of regulated articles that are substantially the same as those that are imposed by this subpart on the interstate movement of regulated articles; and

(2) The designation of less than the entire State as a regulated area will be adequate to prevent the artificial interstate spread of a sugarcane disease.

(b) The Deputy Administrator or an inspector may temporarily designate any nonregulated area as a regulated area in accordance with the criteria specified in paragraph (a) of this section for listing such an area. Written notice of the designation will be given to the owner or person in possession of the nonregulated area. Thereafter, the interstate movement of any regulated article from the area will be subject to this subpart. As soon as practicable, the area will either be added to the regulated areas list, or the Deputy Administrator or an inspector will terminate the designation. Notice thereof will be given the owner or person in possession of the area.

■ 75. Section 301.87–4 is amended as follows:

- a. In the section heading by removing footnote 3;
- b. By revising the introductory text; and

■ c. In paragraph (a) by removing the words “of this subpart, or” and adding “; or” in their place.

The revision reads as follows:

**§ 301.87–4 Conditions governing the interstate movement of regulated articles from regulated areas in quarantined States.**

Any regulated article may be moved interstate from any regulated area in a quarantined State if moved under the following conditions:<sup>1</sup>

\* \* \* \* \*  
<sup>1</sup>Requirements under all other applicable Federal domestic plant quarantines must also be met.

■ 76. Section 301.87–5 is amended as follows:

- a. In paragraph (a)(1)(i):
  - i. By redesignating footnote 4 as footnote 1; and
  - ii. By removing “, or” and adding “; or” in its place;
- b. By revising paragraph (a)(1)(ii);
- c. In paragraphs (a)(2) and (b)(2) by redesignating footnote 6 as footnote 2; and
- d. In paragraph (c) by removing the words “of this subpart” in the second sentence.

**§ 301.87–5 Issuance and cancellation of certificates and limited permits.**

(a) \* \* \*

(1) \* \* \*

(ii) Determines based on inspection of the article and the premises of origin that it is free from sugarcane diseases. The term *sugarcane diseases* means leaf scald disease with respect to movement of regulated articles from Hawaii and means gummosis disease and leaf scald disease with respect to movements of regulated articles from Puerto Rico;

\* \* \* \* \*

**§ 301.87–6 [Amended]**

■ 77. Section 301.87–6 is amended in paragraph (a) by redesignating footnote 7 as footnote 1.

**§ 301.87–7 [Amended]**

■ 78. Section 301.87–7 is amended in paragraph (a) by removing the words “of this subpart” and redesignating footnote 8 as footnote 1.

■ 79. Sections 301.89–2 and 301.89–3 are revised to read as follows:

**§ 301.89–2 Regulated articles.**

(a) *List of regulated articles.* The Administrator has determined that certain articles present a risk of spreading Karnal bunt. A list of all such articles is found on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/karnal-bunt/ct\\_karnal\\_bunt](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/karnal-bunt/ct_karnal_bunt). Lists of all

regulated articles may also be obtained by request from any local Plant Protection and Quarantine (PPQ) office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd).

(b) *Normal process for designating additional regulated articles.* (1) If the Administrator determines that an article not already listed presents a risk of spreading Karnal bunt, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** proposing to designate the article as a regulated article for Karnal bunt. The notice will provide the basis for this determination, and will request public comment.

(2) If no comments are received on the notice, or if the comments do not change the Administrator’s determination, APHIS will publish a second notice in the **Federal Register** designating the article as a regulated article for Karnal bunt and listing it.

(c) *Immediate designation of regulated articles.* Any other article, product, or means of conveyance not already listed in accordance with paragraph (a) of this section may be designated a regulated article on an immediate basis if an inspector determines that it presents a risk of spreading Karnal bunt, and notifies the person in possession of the article, product, or means of conveyance that it is now subject to the restrictions of this subpart.

**§ 301.89–3 Regulated areas.**

(a) *Designation.* Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of this section, the Administrator will list as a regulated area each State or portion of a State if it is determined to be infected with Karnal bunt or if it is in proximity to an infestation or inseparable from the infected locality for regulatory purposes based on the following: Projections of the spread of Karnal bunt along the periphery of the infestation, the availability of natural habitats and host materials within the noninfected acreage that are suitable for establishment and survival of Karnal bunt, and the necessity of including uninfected acreage within the regulated area in order to establish readily identifiable boundaries. The Administrator will publish a list of all regulated areas (the regulated areas list) on the PPQ website at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/karnal-bunt/ct\\_karnal\\_bunt](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/karnal-bunt/ct_karnal_bunt). The list will include the date that the list was last updated. Lists of all regulated areas may

also be obtained by request from any local PPQ office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd). After a change is made to the list of regulated areas, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** informing the public that the change has occurred and describing the change to regulated areas.

(b) *Designation of less than an entire State as a regulated area.* Less than an entire State will be designated as a regulated area only if the Administrator:

(1)(i) Determines that the State has adopted and is enforcing restrictions on the intrastate movement of the regulated articles that are equivalent to the movement restrictions imposed by this subpart; and

(ii) Determines that designating less than the entire State as a regulated area will prevent the spread of Karnal bunt; or

(2) Exercises his or her extraordinary emergency authority under 7 U.S.C. 7715.

(c) *Temporary designation of regulated areas.* The Administrator or an inspector may temporarily designate any nonregulated area as a regulated area in accordance with the criteria specified in paragraph (a) or (b) of this section. The Administrator will give written notice of this designation to the owner or person in possession of the nonregulated area, or, in the case of publicly owned land, to the person responsible for the management of the nonregulated area. Thereafter, the movement of any regulated article from an area temporarily designated as a regulated area is subject to this subpart. As soon as practicable, this area either will be added to the regulated areas list, or the Administrator will terminate the designation. The owner or person in possession of, or, in the case of publicly owned land, the person responsible for the management of, an area for which the designation is terminated will be given written notice of the termination as soon as practicable.

(d) *Regulated fields.* The Administrator will classify a field or area as a regulated area when:

(1) It is a field planted with seed from a lot found to contain a bunted wheat kernel; or

(2) It is a distinct definable area that contains at least one field that was found during survey to contain a bunted wheat kernel (the distinct definable area may include an area where Karnal bunt is not known to exist but where intensive surveys are required because of the area's proximity to a field found

during survey to contain a bunted kernel); or

(3) It is a distinct definable area that contains at least one field that has been determined to be associated with grain at a handling facility containing a bunted kernel of a host crop (the distinct definable area may include an area where Karnal bunt is not known to exist but where intensive surveys are required because of the area's proximity to the field associated with the bunted kernel at the handling facility).

(e) *Release from regulation.* A field known to have been infected with Karnal bunt, as well as any non-infected acreage surrounding the field, will be released from regulation if:

(1) The field has been permanently removed from crop production; or

(2) The field is tilled at least once per year for a total of 5 years (the years need not be consecutive). After tilling, the field may be planted with a crop or left fallow. If the field is planted with a host crop, the crop must test negative, through the absence of bunted kernels, for Karnal bunt.

#### § 301.89–7 [Amended]

■ 80. Section 301.89–7 is amended by redesignating footnote 3 as footnote 1.

■ 81. Section 301.89–9 is amended in paragraph (a) as follows:

■ a. By redesignating footnote 4 as footnote 1; and

■ b. By revising newly redesignated footnote 1.

The revision reads as follows:

#### § 301.89–9 Assembly and inspection of regulated articles.

\* \* \* \* \*

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1 in § 301.89–6.

■ 82. Section 301.91 is amended as follows:

■ a. In the section heading by removing footnote 1; and

■ b. By revising paragraph (a).

The revision reads as follows:

#### § 301.91 Quarantine and regulations; restrictions on interstate movement of regulated articles.

(a) *Notice of quarantine.* Under the authority of sections 411, 412, 414, and 434 of the Plant Protection Act (7 U.S.C. 7711, 7712, 7714, and 7754),<sup>1</sup> the Secretary of Agriculture establishes a quarantine within the United States to prevent the artificial spread of European larch canker (*Lachnellula willkommii* (Dasyscypha)). The regulations in this subpart govern the interstate movement from regulated areas of regulated articles.

\* \* \* \* \*

<sup>1</sup> Any properly identified inspector is authorized to stop and inspect persons and

means of conveyance, and to seize, quarantine, treat, apply other remedial measures to, destroy, or otherwise dispose of regulated articles as provided in sections 414, 421, and 434 of the Plant Protection Act (7 U.S.C. 7714, 7731, and 7754).

■ 83. Section 301.91–1 is amended by revising the definitions for “Regulated area” and “Regulated article” to read as follows:

#### § 301.91–1 Definitions.

\* \* \* \* \*

*Regulated area.* Any State, or any portion thereof, listed in accordance with § 301.91–3.

*Regulated article.* Any article identified as a regulated article under § 301.91–2 as follows: listed as of January 30, 2023, added in accordance with § 301.91–2(b), or otherwise designated in accordance with § 301.91–2(c).

\* \* \* \* \*

■ 84. Sections 301.91–2 and 301.91–3 are revised to read as follows:

#### § 301.91–2 Regulated articles.

(a) *List of regulated articles.* The Deputy Administrator has determined that certain articles present a risk of spreading European larch canker. A list of all such regulated articles is found on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plant-disease/elc/european-larch-canker](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plant-disease/elc/european-larch-canker). Lists of all regulated articles may also be obtained by request from any local Plant Protection and Quarantine (PPQ) office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd).

(b) *Normal process for designating additional regulated articles.* (1) If the Deputy Administrator determines that an article not already listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plant-disease/elc/european-larch-canker](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plant-disease/elc/european-larch-canker) presents a risk of spreading European larch canker, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** proposing to designate the article as a regulated article for European larch canker. The notice will provide the basis for this determination, and will request public comment.

(2) If no comments are received on the notice, or if the comments do not change the Deputy Administrator's determination, APHIS will publish a second notice in the **Federal Register** designating the article as a regulated article for European larch canker and listing it.

(c) *Immediate designation of regulated articles.* An inspector may designate any other product, article, or means of conveyance as a regulated article for European larch canker, if the inspector determines that it presents a risk of spreading European larch canker, and after the inspector provides actual notification to the person in possession of the product, article, or means of conveyance that it is subject to the restrictions of this subpart.

**§ 301.91–3 Regulated areas.**

(a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of this section, the Deputy Administrator will list as a regulated area each State, or each portion of a State, in which European larch canker has been found by an inspector, or in which the Deputy Administrator has reason to believe that European larch canker is present, or any portion of a quarantined State which the Deputy Administrator deems necessary to regulate because of its proximity to a European larch canker infestation or its inseparability for quarantine enforcement purpose from localities in which European larch canker occurs. The Deputy Administrator will publish a list of all regulated areas (the regulated areas list) on the PPQ website at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plant-disease/elc/european-larch-canker](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/plant-disease/elc/european-larch-canker). The list will include the date that the list was last updated. Lists of all regulated areas may also be obtained by request from any local PPQ office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd). After a change is made to the list of regulated areas, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** informing the public that the change has occurred and describing the change to the regulated areas. Less than an entire quarantined State will be designated as a regulated area only if the Deputy Administrator determines that:

- (1) The State has adopted and is enforcing a quarantine or regulation which imposes restrictions on the intrastate movement of the regulated articles which are substantially the same as those which are imposed with respect to the interstate movement of such articles under this subpart; and
  - (2) The designation of less than the entire State as a regulated area will otherwise be adequate to prevent the artificial interstate spread of European larch canker.
- (b) The Deputy Administrator or an inspector may temporarily designate

any nonregulated area in a quarantined State as a regulated area in accordance with the criteria specified in paragraph (a) of this section. The Deputy Administrator will give a copy of this subpart along with written notice of the temporary designation to the owner or person in possession of the nonregulated area, or, in the case of publicly owned land, to the person responsible for the management of the nonregulated area. Thereafter, the interstate movement of any regulated article from an area temporarily designated as a regulated area will be subject to this subpart. As soon as practicable, the area will be added to the regulated areas list or the designation will be terminated by the Deputy Administrator or an inspector. The owner or person in possession of, or, in the case of publicly owned land, the person responsible for the management of, an area for which designation is terminated will be given written notice of the termination as soon as practicable.

■ 85. Section 301.91–4 is amended as follows:

- a. In the section heading by removing footnote 2;
- b. By revising the introductory text; and
- c. In paragraph (a) by removing the words “of this subpart”.

The revision reads as follows:

**§ 301.91–4 Conditions governing the interstate movement of regulated articles from regulated areas in quarantined States.**

Any regulated article may be moved interstate from any regulated area in a quarantined State only if moved under the following conditions:<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Requirements under all other applicable Federal domestic plant quarantines must also be met.

**§ 301.91–5 [Amended]**

■ 86. Section 301.91–5 is amended in paragraphs (a)(2) and (b)(2) by redesignating footnote 3 as footnote 1.

**§ 301.91–6 [Amended]**

■ 87. Section 301.91–6 is amended in paragraph (a) by redesignating footnote 4 as footnote 1.

**§ 301.91–7 [Amended]**

■ 88. Section 301.91–7 is amended in paragraph (a) by redesignating footnote 5 as footnote 1.

■ 89. Section 301.92–1 is amended as follows:

- a. In the definition for “Non-host nursery stock” by adding the words “accordance with” after the word “in”;

■ b. In the definition of “Nursery stock” by redesignating footnote 2 as footnote 1 and revising newly redesignated footnote 1;

■ c. By revising the definition for “Quarantined area”; and

■ d. In the definitions for “Regulated article” and “Restricted article” by removing the words “of this subpart”.

The revisions read as follows:

**§ 301.92–1 Definitions.**

\* \* \* \* \*

*Quarantined area.* Any State, or any portion of a State, designated as a quarantined area in accordance with § 301.92–3.

\* \* \* \* \*

<sup>1</sup> Bulbs, tubers, corms, or rhizomes are only considered nursery stock (and therefore, regulated under this subpart) if they are of plant taxa listed in accordance with § 301.92–2 as regulated articles or associated articles.

■ 90. Section 301.92–2 is amended as follows:

- a. In paragraph (a)(1) by removing footnote 3 and adding the words “accordance with” after the words “listed in”;
- b. In paragraph (a)(2) by adding the words “accordance with” after the words “listed in”;
- c. In paragraph (b)(1) by removing footnote 4 and adding the words “accordance with” after the words “listed in”;
- d. In paragraph (c) by adding the words “accordance with” after the words “listed in”; and
- e. By revising paragraphs (d) and (e).

The revisions read as follows:

**§ 301.92–2 Restricted, regulated, and associated articles; lists of proven hosts and associated plant taxa.**

\* \* \* \* \*

(d) *Proven host plant taxa.* The Administrator has determined that certain taxa of plants are proven hosts of *Phytophthora ramorum*. A list of all such proven host taxa is located on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/phytophthora-ramorum/sod](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/phytophthora-ramorum/sod). Lists of all proven host taxa may also be obtained by request from any local Plant Protection and Quarantine (PPQ) office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd). If the Administrator determines that a taxon not already listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/phytophthora-ramorum/sod](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/phytophthora-ramorum/sod) is a proven

host of *Phytophthora ramorum*, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** proposing to designate the taxon as a proven host of *Phytophthora ramorum*. The notice will provide the basis for this determination, and will request public comment. If no comments are received on the notice, or if the comments do not change the Administrator's determination, APHIS will publish a second notice in the **Federal Register** designating the taxon as a proven host of *Phytophthora ramorum* and listing it.

(e) *Associated plant taxa.* The Administrator has determined that certain plant taxa are associated with *Phytophthora ramorum*. A list of all such taxa is located on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/phytophthora-ramorum/sod](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/phytophthora-ramorum/sod). Lists of all associated taxa may also be obtained by request from any local PPQ office; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd). If the Administrator determines that a taxon not already listed at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/phytophthora-ramorum/sod](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/phytophthora-ramorum/sod) is associated with *Phytophthora ramorum*, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** proposing to designate the taxon as associated with *Phytophthora ramorum*. The notice will provide the basis for this determination, and will request public comment. If no comments are received on the notice, or if the comments do not change the Administrator's determination, APHIS will publish a second notice in the **Federal Register** designating the taxon as associated with *Phytophthora ramorum* and listing it.

■ 91. Section 301.92-3 is amended by revising paragraph (a) to read as follows:

**§ 301.92-3 Quarantined areas and regulated establishments.**

(a) *Quarantined areas.* (1) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (a)(2) of this section, the Administrator will designate as a quarantined area each State or portion of a State in which *Phytophthora ramorum* has been confirmed by an inspector to be established in the natural environment, in which the Administrator has reason to believe that *Phytophthora ramorum* is present in the natural environment, or that the Administrator considers it necessary to quarantine because of its inseparability for quarantine enforcement purposes from localities in

which *Phytophthora ramorum* has been found in the natural environment. The Administrator will publish a list of all quarantined areas (the quarantine list) on the PPQ website at

[www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/phytophthora-ramorum/sod](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/plant-pest-and-disease-programs/pests-and-diseases/phytophthora-ramorum/sod). The list will include the date that the list was last updated. Lists of all quarantined areas may also be obtained by request from any local office of PPQ; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the internet at [www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/planthealth/ppq-program-overview/sphd). After a change is made to the list of quarantined areas, APHIS will publish a notice in the **Federal Register** informing the public that the change has occurred and describing the change to the quarantined areas. Less than an entire State will be designated as a quarantined area only if the Administrator determines that:

(i) The State has adopted and is enforcing restrictions on the interstate movement of regulated, restricted, and associated articles that are substantially the same as those imposed by this subpart on the interstate movement of regulated, restricted, and associated articles; and

(ii) The designation of less than the entire State as a quarantined area will prevent the interstate spread of *Phytophthora ramorum*.

(2) The Administrator or an inspector may temporarily designate any nonquarantined area as a quarantined area in accordance with the criteria in paragraph (a)(1) of this section. The Administrator or the inspector will give a copy of this subpart along with a written notice for the temporary designation to the owner or person in possession of the nonquarantined area. Thereafter, the interstate movement of any regulated, restricted, or associated article from the area temporarily designated as a quarantined area will be subject to this subpart. As soon as practicable, this area will be added to the quarantine list or the designation will be terminated by the Administrator or an inspector. The owner or person in possession of an area for which designation is terminated will be given notice of the termination as soon as practicable.

\* \* \* \* \*

■ 92. Section 301.92-4 is amended as follows:

■ a. In paragraph (a) introductory text by redesignating footnote 5 as footnote 1;

■ b. In paragraph (b) introductory text by removing footnote 6;

■ c. In paragraph (c)(2) introductory text by adding the words "accordance with" after the words "listed in"; and

■ d. By revising paragraph (c)(2)(ii)(B). The revision reads as follows:

**§ 301.92-4 Conditions governing the interstate movement of regulated, restricted, and associated articles, and non-host nursery stock from quarantined and regulated establishments.**

\* \* \* \* \*

(c) \* \* \*

(2) \* \* \*

(ii) \* \* \*

(B) The nursery stock is not rooted in soil or growing media. To be eligible for interstate movement, non-host nursery stock that is rooted in soil or growing media requires certification that the soil or growing media meets the requirements of § 301.92-5(a)(1)(iii).

\* \* \* \* \*

**§ 301.92-5 [Amended]**

■ 93. Section 301.92-5 is amended as follows:

■ a. In paragraph (a)(1) introductory text by redesignating footnotes 8 and 9 as footnotes 1 and 2, respectively;

■ b. In paragraph (a)(1)(ii) by redesignating footnote 10 as footnote 3 and revising newly redesignated footnote 3; and

■ c. In paragraph (a)(1)(v) by redesignating footnote 11 as footnote 4. The revision reads as follows:

**§ 301.92-5 Issuance and cancellation of certificates.**

\* \* \* \* \*

<sup>3</sup> Firewood, logs, lumber of species listed in accordance with § 301.92-2(d) and marked with an asterisk are not regulated articles, as noted in § 301.92-2(b)(1).

\* \* \* \* \*

**§ 301.92-6 [Amended]**

■ 94. Section 301.92-6 is amended in paragraph (a) by redesignating footnote 12 as footnote 1.

■ 95. Section 301.92-7 is amended in paragraph (a) as follows:

■ a. By redesignating footnote 13 as footnote 1; and

■ b. By revising newly redesignated footnote 1.

The revision reads as follows: f

**§ 301.92-7 Availability of inspectors; assembly for inspection.**

\* \* \* \* \*

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2 in § 301.92-4.

Done in Washington, DC, this 12th day of December 2022.

**Anthony Shea,**  
Administrator, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service.

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