

metrics. Each principal stakeholder has an identified role in this regard.

(a) Please comment on the suggested guidelines for governments to undertake, including compiling and reporting data and developing effective joint campaigns with online marketplace operators and rights holders. Paragraphs 23–24(a.)–(b.).

(b) Please comment on the suggested guidelines for online marketplace operators to undertake, including developing joint campaigns with government and rights holders, tracking trends and preparing public reports. Paragraphs 46–47(a.)–(c.).

(c) Please comment on the suggested guidelines for rights holders to undertake, including working with governments and online marketplace operators on effective joint campaigns. Paragraphs 58–59(a.).

Topic 5—Market Surveillance

The *Guidelines* note the importance of developing, adapting and sharing effective detection tools that can enable the disruption of counterfeit goods. Bad actors involved in counterfeit goods trade are constantly shifting strategies and techniques to avoid detection and disguise their sales. Accordingly, the *Guidelines* propose several practices for online marketplace operators and rights holders.

(a) Please comment on the suggested guidelines for online marketplace operators to undertake, including monitoring their marketplaces, sharing information with other parties, consulting with rights holders, providing tools to governments and rights holders, and utilizing advanced screening technologies. Paragraphs 29–30(a.)–(e.).

(b) Please comment on the suggested guidelines for rights holders to undertake, including exploring mechanisms for enhancing the detection of counterfeit goods on marketplaces and sharing these techniques and standards. Paragraphs 52–53(a.).

Topic 6—Notifications and Counternotifications

The *Guidelines* recognize that effective enforcement requires an effective information gathering process, which only then enables online marketplace operators to take action. The *Guidelines* highlight the importance of policies and programs that facilitate reporting and promote communication among the principal stakeholders. The *Guidelines* propose online marketplace operators consider a number of practices outlined in Paragraphs 31–32(a.)–(i.).

(a) Please comment on the suggested guidelines for online marketplace

operators to undertake as it relates to mechanisms for notifications and counternotifications.

Topic 7—Takedown of Listings for Counterfeit Goods

The *Guidelines* underline the necessity of online marketplace operators removing and suspending sales of counterfeit goods. The *Guidelines* propose a number of actions in Paragraphs 33–34(a.)–(d.) for online marketplace operators to take to effectively suspend sales of counterfeit products and remove listings.

(a) Please comment on the suggested guidelines for online marketplace operators to remove and suspend listings offering counterfeit goods and identify any gaps that may be lacking in the practices.

Topic 8—Accountability and Liability

The *Guidelines* recommend that purchasers of counterfeit goods be entitled to full and prompt refunds. The *Guidelines* designate online marketplace operators with the principal role in supporting purchasers in seeking redress.

(a) Please comment on the suggested guidelines for online marketplace operators in Paragraphs 37–38(a.)–(d.).

Topic 9—Listings

The *Guidelines* recommend that online marketplace operators ensure that the information in product listings is accurate, clear and complete so that the information can be useful to the principal stakeholders.

(a) Please comment on the suggested recommendations for online marketplace operators in Paragraphs 39–40(a.)–(e.).

Topic 10—Third-Party Sellers

The *Guidelines* identify significant challenges with third-party sellers and notes that they have become more prominent. The *Guidelines* emphasizes the need to adequately vet sellers prior to being allowed to trade on platforms and for securing commitments from the sellers to abide by the online marketplace operators' terms of service agreements.

(a) Please comment on the practices enumerated for online marketplace operators to undertake when working with third-party sellers both for vetting and for terms of service agreements. Paragraphs 41, 42(a.)–(d.) and 43(a.)–(c.).

Topic 11—International Cooperation

The *Guidelines* underline the importance of the principal stakeholders taking a global perspective with their

efforts to combat illicit trade, including expanding partnerships and public-private agreements.

(a) Please comment on the practices identified for governments to undertake to expand international cooperation. Paragraphs 25–26(a.)–(c.).

(b) Please comment on the suggested guidelines identified for online marketplace operators to undertake to expand international cooperation. Paragraphs 48–49 (a.)–(b.).

(c) Please comment on the suggested guidelines identified for rights holders to undertake to expand international cooperation. Paragraphs 60–61(a.)–(b).

Coke Morgan Stewart,

Acting Under Secretary of Commerce for Intellectual Property and Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office.

[FR Doc. 2025–08891 Filed 5–16–25; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 3510–16–P

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Patent and Trademark Office

Agency Information Collection Activities; Submission to the Office of Management and Budget for Review and Approval; Comment Request; Complaints Regarding Invention Promoters

AGENCY: United States Patent and Trademark Office, Department of Commerce.

ACTION: Notice of information collection; request for comments.

SUMMARY: The United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO), as required by the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, invites comments on the extension and revision of an existing information collection: 0651–0044 (Complaints Regarding Invention Promoters). The purpose of this notice is to allow 60 days for public comments preceding submission of the information collection to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB).

DATES: To ensure consideration, comments regarding this information collection must be received on or before July 18, 2025.

ADDRESSES: Interested persons are invited to submit written comments by any of the following methods. Do not submit Confidential Business Information or otherwise sensitive or protected information.

- *Email:* InformationCollection@uspto.gov. Include “0651–0044 comment” in the subject line of the message.

- *Federal eRulemaking Portal:* <https://www.regulations.gov>.

- *Mail:* Justin Isaac, Office of the Chief Administrative Officer, United States Patent and Trademark Office, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313–1450.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Request for additional information should be directed to: Toni Krasnic, Office of Patent Stakeholder Experience, United States Patent and Trademark Office, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313–1450; 571–272–7182; or toni.krasnic@uspto.gov with “0651–0044 comment” in the subject line. Additional information about this information collection is also available at <https://www.reginfo.gov> under “Information Collection Review.”

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

I. Abstract

Pursuant to the Inventors Rights Act of 1999, 35 U.S.C. 297, and implementing regulations at 37 CFR, Part 4, the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) is required to provide a form for the publication of complaints concerning invention promoters. Upon receipt of a complaint, the USPTO will forward it to the invention promoter for a response. The USPTO does not investigate these complaints or participate in any legal proceedings against invention promoters or promotion firms. Under the Inventors Rights Act and the implementing regulations, the USPTO is required to publish complaints and responses on the USPTO website, making them available to the public.

A complaint submitted to the USPTO must be clearly marked, or otherwise identified, as a complaint. The complaint must include:

- (1) the name and address of the complainant;
- (2) the name and address of the invention promoter;
- (3) the name of the customer;

(4) the invention promotion services offered or performed by the invention promoter;

(5) the name of the mass media in which the invention promoter advertised such services;

(6) an example of the relationship between the customer and invention promoter; and

(7) a signature of the complainant.

Identifying information is necessary so that the USPTO can both forward the complaint to the invention promoter or invention promotion companies as well as to notify the complainant that the complaint has been forwarded. Complainants should understand that the complaints will be forwarded to the invention promoter for response and that the complaint and response will be made available to the public as required by the Inventors Rights Act. If the USPTO does not receive a response from the invention promoter within 30 days, the complaint will be published without a response. Under this program, the USPTO does not accept complaints that request confidentiality.

This information collection contains one form, PTO/2048A (Complaint Regarding Invention Promotion), which is used by the public to submit a complaint under this program. This form is available for download from the USPTO website. Use of this form is voluntary. Complainants may submit a complaint without the form as long as the complaint includes the necessary information and the submission is clearly marked as a complaint filed under the Inventors Rights Act. Invention promotion firms may use any format when responding to a submitted complaint; there is no associated USPTO form. Complaints and responses are posted at <https://www.uspto.gov/patents/basics/using-legal-services/scam-prevention/published-complaints/published>. Although the USPTO typically receives only a few complaints each year, that number is expected to rise given the recent announcement of

new efforts to mitigate threats and protect the integrity of the U.S. patent system: <https://www.uspto.gov/patents/fraud>.

The name of this information collection is being changed from “Invention Promoters/Promotion Firm Complaints” to “Complaints Regarding Invention Promoters” to better align with how this program is usually referenced.

II. Method of Collection

Items in this information collection may be submitted by mail to: Mail Stop 24, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313–1450, or electronically via email at: patentscams@uspto.gov with “Patent scam complaint—submission” in the subject line.

III. Data

OMB Control Number: 0651–0044.

Forms:

- PTO/2048A (Complaint Regarding Invention Promoter).

Type of Review: Extension and revision of a currently approved information collection.

Affected Public: Individuals and households; Private sector.

Respondent’s Obligation: Voluntary.

Frequency: On occasion.

Estimated Number of Annual Respondents: 22 respondents.

Estimated Number of Annual Responses: 22 responses.

Estimated Time per Response: The USPTO estimates that the responses in this information collection will take the public approximately 15 minutes (0.25 hours) to 30 minutes (0.50 hours). This includes the time to gather the necessary information, create the document, and submit the completed item to the USPTO.

Estimated Total Annual Respondent Burden Hours: 8 hours.

Estimated Total Annual Respondent Hourly Cost Burden: \$596.

TABLE 1—TOTAL BURDEN HOURS AND HOURLY COSTS TO INDIVIDUALS AND HOUSEHOLDS RESPONDENTS

Item No.	Item	Estimated annual respondents	Responses per respondent	Estimated annual responses	Estimated time for response (hours)	Estimated burden (hour/year)	Rate ¹ (\$/hour)	Estimated annual respondent cost burden
		(a)	(b)	(a) × (b) = (c)	(d)	(c) × (d) = (e)	(f)	(e) × (f) = (g)
1	Complaint Regarding Invention Promoters (PTO/2048A).	12	1	12	0.25 (15 minutes)	3	\$57.24	\$172
	Totals	12	.....	12	.....	3	.....	172

¹ The USPTO uses the mean hourly wage (\$57.24) for physical scientists according to the data from

the Bureau of Labor Statistics’ Occupational Employment Statistics program (occupation code

19–2099) <https://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes192099.htm>.

TABLE 2—TOTAL BURDEN HOURS AND HOURLY COSTS TO PRIVATE SECTOR RESPONDENTS

Item No.	Item	Estimated annual respondents (a)	Responses per respondent (b)	Estimated annual responses (a) × (b) = (c)	Estimated time for response (hours) (d)	Estimated burden (hour/year) (c) × (d) = (e)	Rate ² (\$/hour) (f)	Estimated annual respondent cost burden (e) × (f) = (g)
2	Response to the Complaint	10	1	10	0.50 (30 minutes)	5	\$84.84	\$424
	Totals	10	.....	10	.....	5	.....	424

Estimated Total Annual Respondent Non-hourly Cost Burden: \$9. There are no capital start-up costs, maintenance costs, recordkeeping costs, or filing fees associated with this information collection. However, the USPTO estimates that the total annual non-hour cost burden for this information collection, in the form of postage, is \$9.

Postage Costs

Although the USPTO prefers that the items in this information collection be submitted electronically, responses may be submitted by mail through the United States Postal Service. The USPTO estimates that 6 complaints will be submitted in the mail. The USPTO estimates that the average postage cost for a mailed submission, using a First-Class flat large envelope, will be \$1.50. Therefore, the USPTO estimates the total mailing costs for this information collection is \$9.

IV. Request for Comments

The USPTO is soliciting public comments to:

(a) Evaluate whether the collection of information is necessary for the proper performance of the functions of the agency, including whether the information will have practical utility;

(b) Evaluate the accuracy of the agency’s estimate of the burden of the collection of information, including the validity of the methodology and assumptions used;

(c) Enhance the quality, utility, and clarity of the information to be collected; and

(d) Minimize the burden of the collection of information on those who are to respond, including through the use of appropriate automated, electronic, mechanical, or other technological collection techniques or other forms of information technology, e.g., permitting electronic submission of responses.

All comments submitted in response to this notice are a matter of public

² The USPTO also uses the mean hourly wage (\$84.84) for lawyers according to the data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics’ Occupational Employment Statistics program (occupation code 23-1011; <https://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes231011.htm>).

record. The USPTO will include or summarize each comment in the request to OMB to approve this information collection. Before including an address, phone number, email address, or other personally identifiable information (PII) in a comment, be aware that the entire comment—including PII—may be made publicly available at any time.

While a commenter may ask in a comment to withhold PII from public view, the USPTO cannot guarantee that it will be able to do so.

Justin Isaac,

Information Collections Officer, Office of the Chief Administrative Officer, United States Patent and Trademark Office.

[FR Doc. 2025-08904 Filed 5-16-25; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 3510-16-P

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

[Docket No.: ED-2025-SCC-0002]

Agency Information Collection Activities; Submission to the Office of Management and Budget for Review and Approval; Comment Request; Borrower Defense to Loan Repayment Universal Forms

AGENCY: Federal Student Aid (FSA), Department of Education (ED).

ACTION: Notice.

SUMMARY: In accordance with the Paperwork Reduction Act (PRA) of 1995, the Department is proposing a revision of a currently approved information collection request (ICR).

DATES: Interested persons are invited to submit comments on or before June 18, 2025.

ADDRESSES: Written comments and recommendations for proposed information collection requests should be submitted within 30 days of publication of this notice. Click on this link www.reginfo.gov/public/do/PRAMain to access the site. Find this information collection request (ICR) by selecting “Department of Education” under “Currently Under Review,” then check the “Only Show ICR for Public Comment” checkbox. *Reginfo.gov* provides two links to view documents related to this information collection

request. Information collection forms and instructions may be found by clicking on the “View Information Collection (IC) List” link. Supporting statements and other supporting documentation may be found by clicking on the “View Supporting Statement and Other Documents” link.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: For specific questions related to collection activities, please contact Carolyn Rose, 202-453-5967.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: The Department is especially interested in public comment addressing the following issues: (1) is this collection necessary to the proper functions of the Department; (2) will this information be processed and used in a timely manner; (3) is the estimate of burden accurate; (4) how might the Department enhance the quality, utility, and clarity of the information to be collected; and (5) how might the Department minimize the burden of this collection on the respondents, including through the use of information technology. Please note that written comments received in response to this notice will be considered public records.

Title of Collection: Borrower Defense to Loan Repayment Universal Forms.

OMB Control Number: 1845-0163.

Type of Review: A revision of a currently approved ICR.

Respondents/Affected Public: Individuals and Households.

Total Estimated Number of Annual Responses: 83,750.

Total Estimated Number of Annual Burden Hours: 217,750.

Abstract: On April 4, 2024 the U.S. Court of Appeals of the Fifth Circuit granted a preliminary injunction against 34 CFR 685.400 *et seq.* (“2023 Regulation”) enjoining the rule and postponing the effective date of the regular pending final judgment in the case. The current Borrower Defense to Repayment application and related Request for Reconsideration are drafted to conform to the enjoined provisions of the 2023 Regulation. This request is to revise the currently approved information collection 1845-0163 to comply with the regulatory requirements of the borrower defense