

investigation if performed in the country of manufacture of the in-scope overhead door counterbalance torsion springs.

All products that meet the written physical description are within the scope of this investigation unless specifically excluded. The following products are specifically excluded from the scope of this investigation:

- leaf springs (slender arc-shaped length of spring steel of a rectangular cross-section);
- disc springs (conical springs consisting of a convex disc with the outer edge working against the center of the disc);
- extension springs (close-wound round helical wire springs that store and release energy by resisting the external pulling forces applied to the spring's ends in the direction of its length);
- compression springs (helical coiled springs with open wound active coils (such open winding is also known as pitch) that are designed to compress under load or force); and
- spiral springs (torsion springs wound as concentric spirals such as a clock spring or mainspring).

The products subject to this investigation are currently classified under Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTSUS) subheadings 7320.20.5020, 7320.20.5045, and 7320.20.5060. They may also be classified under HTSUS subheading 8412.90.9085 if entered as parts of spring-operated motors. They may also be classified in HTSUS subheading 8412.80.1000 (spring-operated motors) if entered as part of a spring counterweight assembly for an overhead door. They may also be classified in HTSUS subheading 7308.90.9590, a basket category that includes metal garage doors entered with mounting accessories or assemblies.

Although the HTSUS subheadings are provided for convenience and customs purposes, the written description of the scope of this investigation is dispositive.

Appendix II

List of Topics Discussed in the Issues and Decision Memorandum

- I. Summary
- II. Background
- III. Final Determination of Critical Circumstances
- IV. Subsidies Valuation Information
- V. Use of Facts Otherwise Available and Application of Adverse Inferences
- VI. Analysis of Programs
- VII. Discussion of Comments
 - Comment 1: Whether To Apply Total AFA to Tianjin Wangxia
 - Comment 2: Whether To Apply a Total AFA Subsidy Rate Starting From the Date of the *Preliminary Determination*
 - Comment 3: Whether To Rely on Ship Manifest Data Rather Than Trade Data Monitor Import Statistics for the Final Critical Circumstances Determination
- VIII. Recommendation

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

International Trade Administration

Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory *et al.* Application(s) for Duty-Free Entry of Scientific Instruments

Pursuant to Section 6(c) of the Educational, Scientific and Cultural Materials Importation Act of 1966 (Pub. L. 89-651, as amended by Pub. L. 106-36; 80 Stat. 897; 15 CFR part 301), we invite comments on the question of whether instruments of equivalent scientific value, for the purposes for which the instruments shown below are intended to be used, are being manufactured in the United States.

Comments must comply with 15 CFR 301.5(a)(3) and (4) of the regulations and be postmarked on or before September 4, 2025. Address written comments to Statutory Import Programs Staff, Room 40005, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230. Please also email a copy of those comments to Eva.Kim@trade.gov.

Docket Number: 25-024. Applicant: Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, One Cyclotron Road, Berkeley, CA 94720. Instrument: Helium Liquefaction Plant. Manufacturer: Air Liquide Advanced Technologies, France. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to enhance the testing capabilities for high-current, large-stored-energy superconducting magnets through reliable, efficient, and high-capacity cryogenic support. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: May 9, 2025.

Docket Number: 25-025. Applicant: Stanford University, 450 Jane Stanford Way, Stanford, CA 94305. Instrument: Ultrafast Electron Diffraction (UED) with Radiofrequency Compression. Manufacturer: e-Ray Scientific, Canada. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to study how various materials such as magnets, metals, and insulators change their structure after being hit by short laser pulses, exploring interactions among electrons and atoms within these materials, and observing their rapid responses in detail. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: May 12, 2025.

Docket Number: 25-026. Applicant: Stanford University, 450 Jane Stanford

Way, Stanford, CA 94305. Instrument: Coherent Astrella Laser Amplifier System. Manufacturer: Coherent, United Kingdom. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to investigate how a wide range of crystalline solids, including metals, magnets, and insulators respond to the illumination of intense light pulses. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: May 14, 2025.

Docket Number: 25-027. Applicant: Trustees of Indiana University, 107 S Indiana Ave., Bloomington, IN 47405. Instrument: High-Precision Multi-Channel Voltage Supply. Manufacturer: ISEG HV, Germany. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to study an array of trapped atomic ions which must be confined using precision voltages applied to electrodes of the ion trap and to construct a state-of-the-art quantum simulation device. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: May 30, 2025.

Docket Number: 25-030. Applicant: California Institute of Technology, 1200 E California Blvd., Pasadena, CA 91125. Instrument: Intra-cavity doubled, low noise, high-power narrow linewidth VECSEL laser at 460.862 nm wavelength and 1.5W power. Manufacturer: Vexlum Ltd., Finland. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to use ytterbium and strontium atoms trapped in optical tweezer arrays to realize a programmable optical clock platform which will be used to study how quantum-enhancement metrology can be realized through large-scale entangled states. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: May 30, 2025.

Docket Number: 25-031. Applicant: Trustees of Purdue University, 2550 Northwestern Ave., Suite 1100, West Lafayette, IN 47906. Instrument: Unitree Humanoid Robot. Manufacturer: HangZhou YuShu Technology Co., Ltd., China. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to develop and deploy task-oriented generative AI modules to enable advanced, fine-grained and precise motion control, and real-time reasoning in multi-humanoid robot systems; develop a generative AI-powered real-time collaborative and

communication framework for multi-human multi-humanoid robot interaction; and design a scalable and adaptive human-robot interface to effectively support both human-in-the-loop and human-on-the-loop decision making. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: May 30, 2025.

Docket Number: 25–033. Applicant: University of South Florida, 4202 E Fowler Ave., Tampa, FL 33620. Instrument: Miniature Two Photon Microscope. Manufacturer: Nanjing Transcend Vivoscope Bio-Technology Co., Ltd., China. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to record fluorescent signals in specific populations of neuronal or non-neuronal cells in mice brains and to develop the principles regarding how these brain cells encode and/or regulate behaviors of mice. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: May 30, 2025.

Docket Number: 25–035. Applicant: UChicago Argonne LLC, 9700 South Cass Avenue, Lemont, Illinois 60439. Instrument: Detector Manipulation System. Manufacturer: JJ X-Ray A/S, Denmark. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to be used to accurately position detectors over a large motion range with high stability. The system will be used for operations at the Advanced Photon Source (APS), a third-generation synchrotron light source that produces very bright and concentrated x-ray beams used for imaging in material science and biomedical applications. The instrument will further the understanding of different materials and material properties, and aid in the development of new materials. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: May 30, 2025.

Dated: August 11, 2025.

Tyler J. O'Daniel,

Acting Director, Subsidies and Economic Analysts, Enforcement and Compliance.

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

International Trade Administration

[A–570–904]

Certain Activated Carbon From the People's Republic of China: Preliminary Results and Rescission, in Part, of Antidumping Duty Administrative Review; 2023–2024

AGENCY: Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, Department of Commerce.

SUMMARY: The U.S. Department of Commerce (Commerce) preliminarily finds that certain activated carbon (activated carbon) from the People's Republic of China (China) was sold in the United States at prices below normal value (NV) during the period of review (POR), April 1, 2023, through March 31, 2024. Additionally, we are rescinding this administrative review with respect to six companies for which there were no reviewable entries of subject merchandise during the POR. We invite interested parties to comment on these preliminary results of review.

DATES: Applicable August 15, 2025.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Andrew Hart or Nathan Araya, AD/CVD Operations, Office II, Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1401 Constitution Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20230; telephone: (202) 482–1058 or (202) 482–3401, respectively.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Background

On April 27, 2007, Commerce published in the **Federal Register** the antidumping duty order on activated carbon from China.¹ On April 1, 2024, Commerce published a notice of opportunity to request an administrative review of the *Order*, pursuant to section 751(a)(1) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (the Act).² On June 12, 2024, based on timely requests for review from certain interested parties,³

¹ See *Notice of Antidumping Duty Order: Certain Activated Carbon from the People's Republic of China*, 72 FR 20988 (April 27, 2007) (*Order*).

² See *Antidumping or Countervailing Duty Order, Finding, or Suspended Investigation; Opportunity to Request Administrative Review and Join Annual Inquiry Service List*, 89 FR 22390 (April 1, 2024).

³ See Carbon Activated Tianjin Co., Ltd.'s Letter, "Request for Antidumping Administrative Review," dated April 25, 2024; see also Ningxia Huahui Environmental Technology Co., Ltd.'s Letter, "Request for Administrative Review," dated April 26, 2024; Ningxia Mineral & Chemical Limited's Letter, "Request for Administrative Review," dated April 26, 2024; Tancarb Activated Carbon Co., Ltd.'s Letter, "Request for Administrative Review," dated April 26, 2024; Beijing Pacific Activated

Commerce initiated an administrative review of the *Order* covering 20 companies,⁴ including the two mandatory respondents, DJAC and Ningxia Huahui.⁵ On July 22, 2024, Commerce tolled certain administrative deadlines in this review by seven days.⁶ On December 9, 2024, Commerce tolled administrative deadlines in this review by an additional 90 days.⁷ On March 11, 2025, Commerce extended the deadline for the preliminary results, which is now August 5, 2025.⁸

For a complete description of the events that followed the initiation of this review, see the Preliminary Decision Memorandum.⁹ A list of topics included in the Preliminary Decision Memorandum is provided in Appendix I to this notice. The Preliminary Decision Memorandum is a public document and is on file electronically via Enforcement and Compliance's Antidumping and Countervailing Duty

Carbon Products Co., Ltd.'s Letter, "Administrative Review Request," dated April 28, 2024; Shanxi Sincere Industrial Co., Ltd. and Tianjin Channel Filters Co., Ltd.'s Letter, "Request for Administrative Review," dated April 29, 2024; Jacobi Carbons AB and Affiliates Letter, "Jacobi's Request for Administrative Review," dated April 30, 2024; Ningxia Guanghua Cherishmet Activated Carbon Co., Ltd.'s Letter, "Request for Administrative Review," dated April 30, 2024; Bengbu Modern Environmental Co., Ltd.'s Letter, "Request for Administrative Review," dated April 30, 2024; Datong Hongdi Carbon Co., Ltd.'s Letter, "Request for Administrative Review," dated April 30, 2024; Jilin Bright Future Chemicals Co., Ltd.'s Letter, "Request for Administrative Review," dated April 30, 2024; Shanxi Industry Technology Trading Co., Ltd.'s Letter "Request for Administrative Review," dated April 30, 2024; Datong Municipal Yunguang Activated Carbon Co., Ltd.'s Letter, "Request for Administrative Review," dated April 30, 2024; and Datong Juqiang Activated Carbon Co., Ltd.'s Letter, "Request for Antidumping Administrative Review," dated April 30, 2024.

⁴ See *Initiation of Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Administrative Reviews*, 89 FR 49844 (June 12, 2024) (*Initiation Notice*). In the *Initiation Notice*, we listed Ningxia Huahui and Ningxia Huahui Activated Carbon Co. Ltd. as two separate companies; however, Commerce previously determined that Ningxia Huahui is the successor-in-interest to Ningxia Huahui Activated Carbon Co. Ltd. See *Certain Activated Carbon from the People's Republic of China: Notice of Final Results of Antidumping Duty Changed Circumstances Review*, 86 FR 64184 (November 17, 2021).

⁵ See Memorandum, "Respondent Selection," dated September 25, 2024.

⁶ See Memorandum, "Tolling of Deadlines for Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Proceedings," dated July 22, 2024.

⁷ See Memorandum, "Tolling of Deadlines for Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Proceedings," dated December 9, 2024.

⁸ See Memorandum, "Extension of Deadline for Preliminary Results of Antidumping Duty Administrative Review," dated March 11, 2025.

⁹ See Memorandum, "Decision Memorandum for the Preliminary Results of the Antidumping Duty Administrative Review of Activated carbon from the People's Republic of China; 2023–2024," dated concurrently with, and hereby adopted by, this notice (Preliminary Decision Memorandum).